

# Math 122 / Problem Set 7

Written problems due Monday, November 7

*Monday, October 31*

1. Let  $G$  be a  $p$ -group, and let  $S$  be a finite set on which  $G$  operates. Assume that the order of  $S$  is not divisible by  $p$ . Show that there is a fixed point for the action of  $G$  on  $S$  (that is, an element  $s \in S$  whose stabilizer is the whole group).
2. Determine the Class Equation of the dihedral group  $D_n$  of order  $2n$ .
3. Let  $Z$  be the center of a group  $G$ . Prove that if  $G/Z$  is a cyclic group then  $G$  is abelian and hence  $G = Z$ .
4. Let  $H$  be a subgroup of a group  $G$ . Prove or disprove: The normalizer  $N(H)$  is a normal subgroup of the group  $G$ .
5. Let  $H \subset K \subset G$  be groups. Prove that  $H$  is normal in  $K$  if and only if  $K \subset N(H)$ .

**Reading:** Artin §§6.4

*Wednesday, November 3*

6. How many elements of order 5 are contained in a group of order 20.
7. Let  $G$  be a group of order  $p^e m$ . Prove that  $G$  contains a subgroup of order  $p^r$  for every integer  $r \leq e$ .
8. Prove that if  $G$  has order  $n = p^e a$  where  $1 \leq a < p$ ,  $e \geq 1$ , and  $(a, e) \neq (1, 1)$ , then  $G$  has a proper nontrivial normal subgroup.

**Reading:** Artin §§6.5

*Friday, November 5*

9. Determine the the Class Equations of the groups of order 12.
10. Prove that a group of order  $n = 2p$ , where  $p$  is prime, is either cyclic or dihedral.

**Reading:** Artin §§6.6