

## True or False

1. The image of a  $3 \times 4$  matrix is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^4$ .
2. The column vectors of a  $5 \times 4$  matrix must be linearly dependent.
3. If a subspace  $V$  of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  contains none of the standard vectors  $\mathbf{e}_1, \dots, \mathbf{e}_n$ , the  $V$  consists of the zero vector only.
4. If the image of an  $n \times n$  matrix  $A$  is all of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , then  $A$  must be invertible.
5. If  $A$  and  $B$  are  $n \times n$  matrices and  $\mathbf{v}$  is in the kernel of both  $A$  and  $B$ , then  $\mathbf{v}$  is also in the kernel of  $AB$ .

6. The vectors

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

form a basis for  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

7. If  $2\mathbf{u} + 3\mathbf{v} + 4\mathbf{w} = 5\mathbf{u} + 6\mathbf{v} + 7\mathbf{w}$ , then the vectors  $\mathbf{u}$ ,  $\mathbf{v}$ , and  $\mathbf{w}$  must be linearly dependent.