

TOWARDS A TOPOLOGICAL PROOF OF THE FOUR COLOR THEOREM XIII

OLIVER KNILL

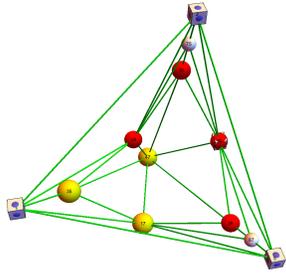
ABSTRACT. Sphere pictures before and after subdivision. The original graph G is blue. It is cobordant to its stellated dual \hat{G} (seen in red with shaded triangles after rendered Eulerian). The cleaned vertices x (for which $S(x)$ is Eulerian already) are yellow. Cubes indicate odd degree vertices corresponding to odd degree edges in the big ball B whose boundary is G . We need to get rid of all of them. We do that by cutting along the dual sphere graph without cutting sane edges, nor cutting edges in G . We work on a complete deterministic implementation of the later.

Date: March 20, 2015, part of public research diary. Possibly and likely to be buggy.

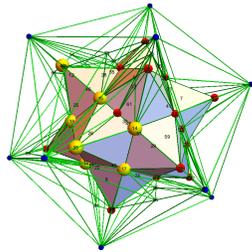
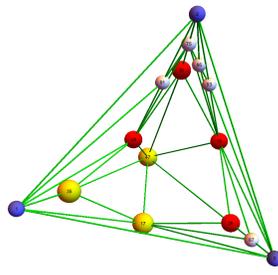
1991 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary: 05C15, 05C10, 57M15 .

Key words and phrases. Chromatic graph theory, Geometric coloring.

Sphere=14



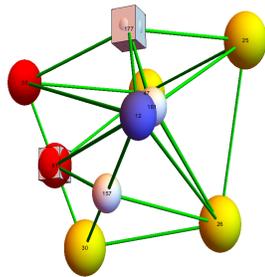
Sphere=14



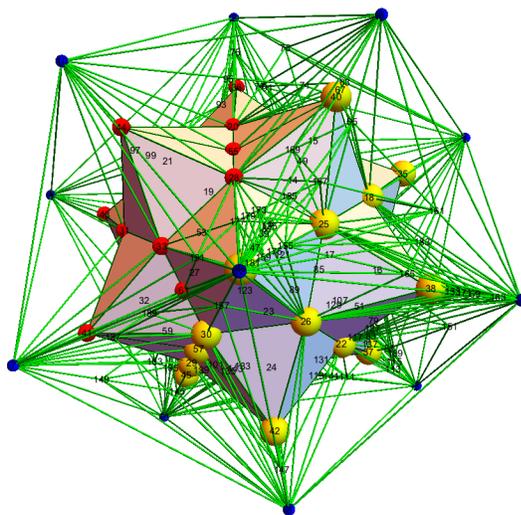
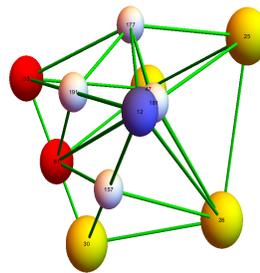
TOWARDS A TOPOLOGICAL PROOF OF THE FOUR COLOR THEOREM XIIB

Here is a sphere, first before subdivision, then after, where it is Eulerian.

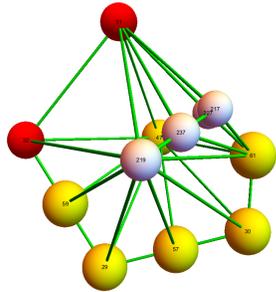
Sphere=46



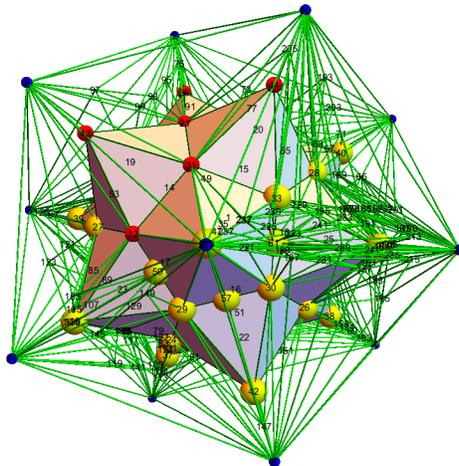
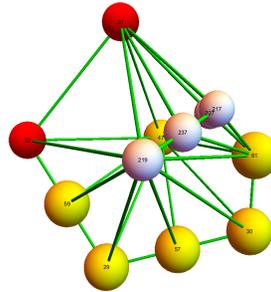
Sphere=46



Sphere=41

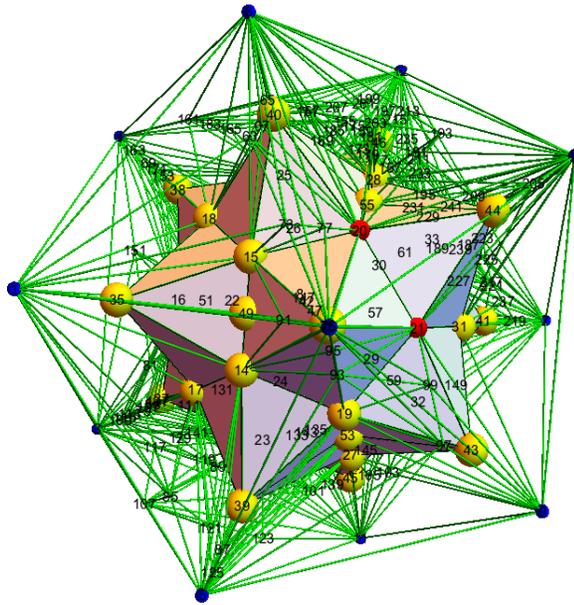


Sphere=41



This sphere is part of the following situation (almost all cleaned out yet):

TOWARDS A TOPOLOGICAL PROOF OF THE FOUR COLOR THEOREM XIII



DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MA, 02138