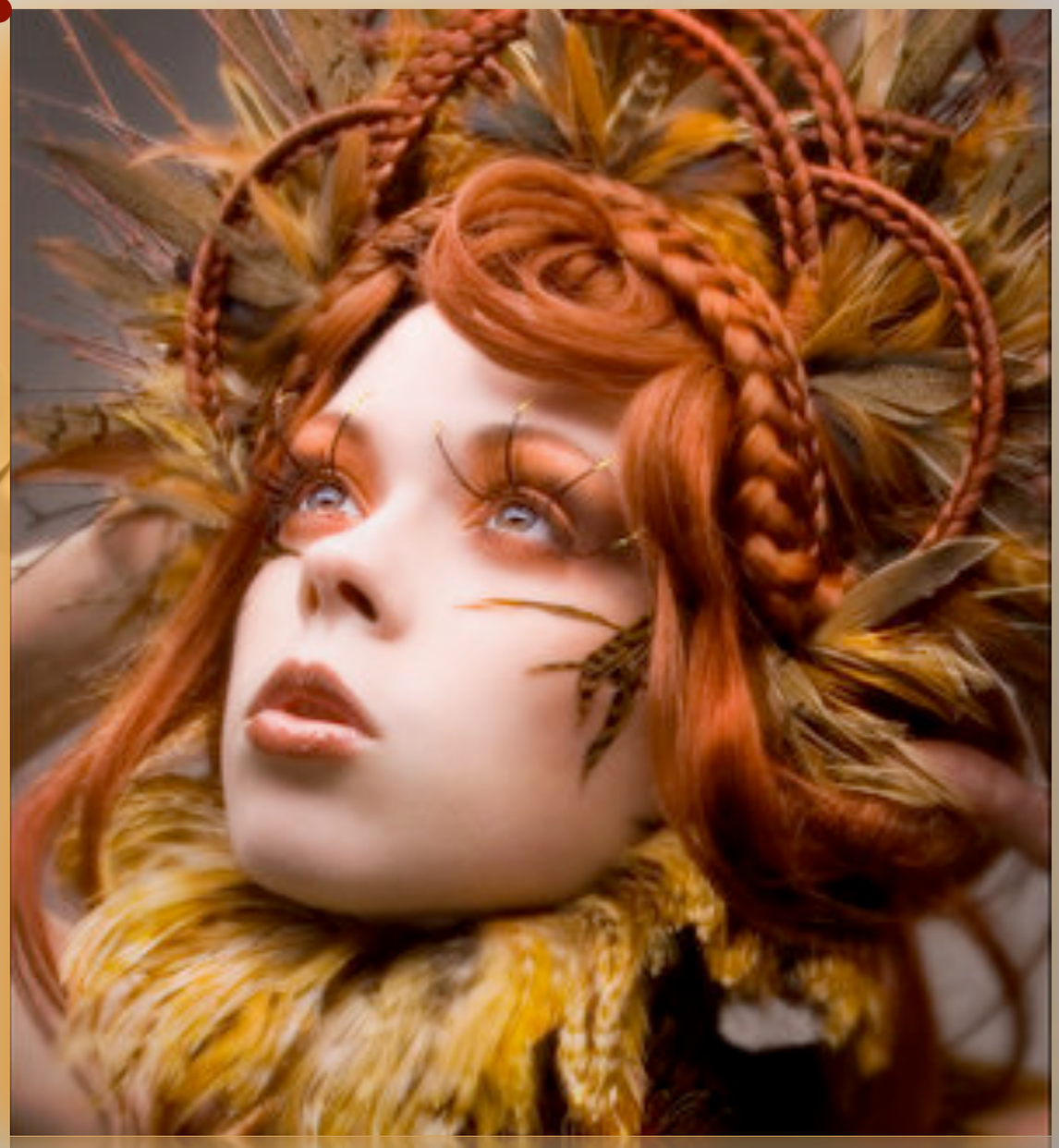
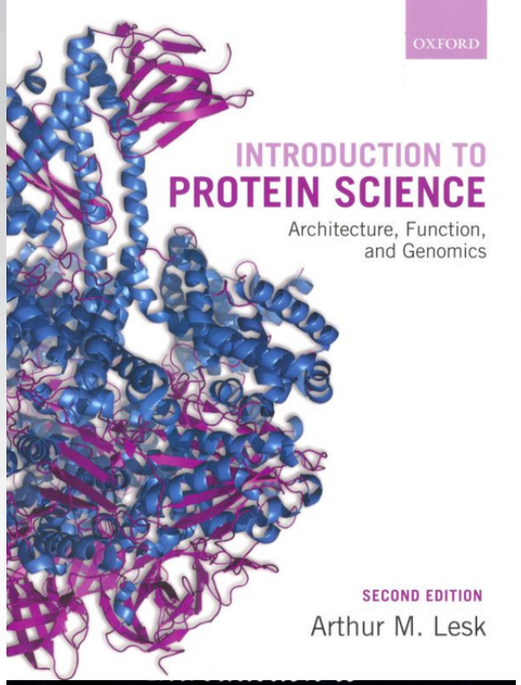
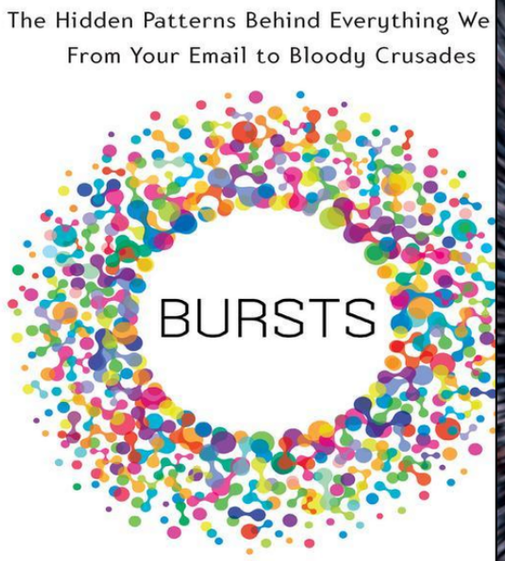
The Geometry of Networks

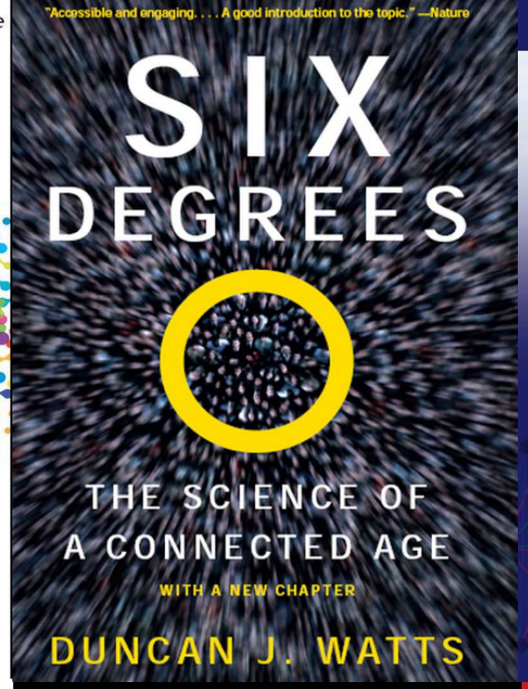
April 1, 2012

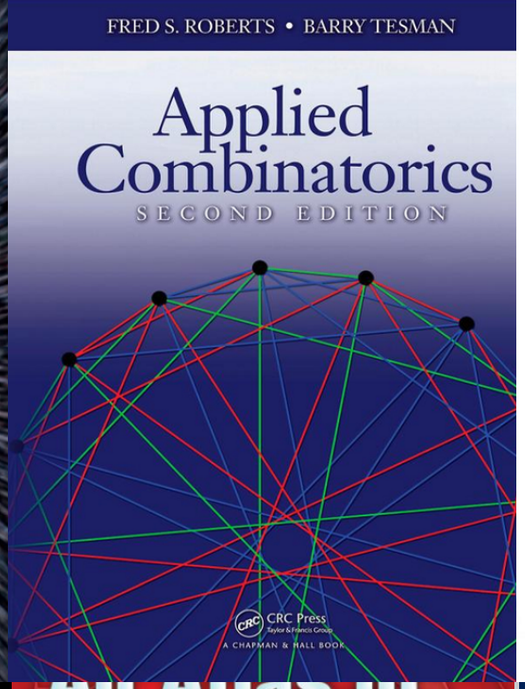
What is "hot" today in Math?

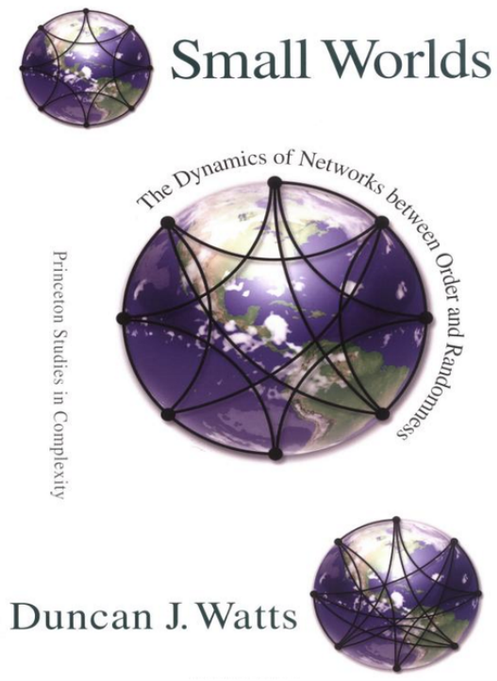


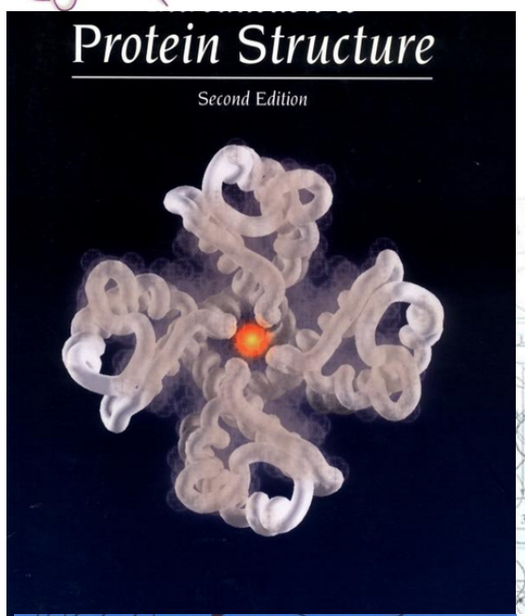

OXFORD
INTRODUCTION TO
PROTEIN SCIENCE
Architecture, Function, and Genomics
SECOND EDITION
Arthur M. Lesk


The Hidden Patterns Behind Everything We
From Your Email to Bloody Crusades
BURSTS
With A New Afterword
Albert-László Barabási
Author of LINKED


"Accessible and engaging. . . . A good introduction to the topic." —Nature
SIX
DEGREES
THE SCIENCE OF
A CONNECTED AGE
WITH A NEW CHAPTER
DUNCAN J. WATTS


FRED S. ROBERTS • BARRY TESMAN
Applied
Combinatorics
SECOND EDITION
CRC Press
A CHAPMAN & HALL BOOK


Small Worlds
The Dynamics of Networks between Order and Randomness
Princeton Studies in Complexity
Duncan J. Watts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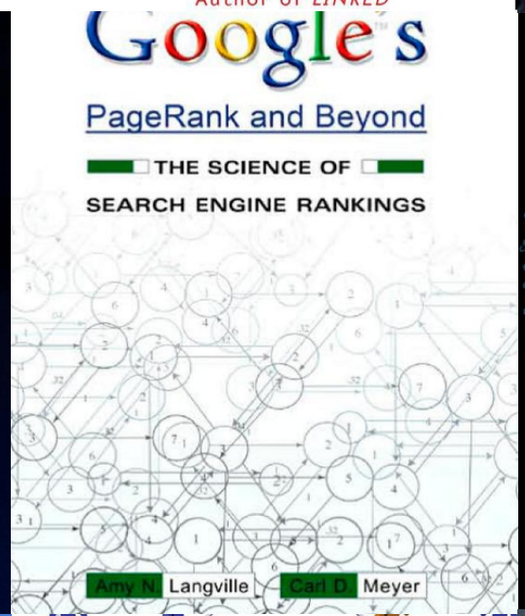
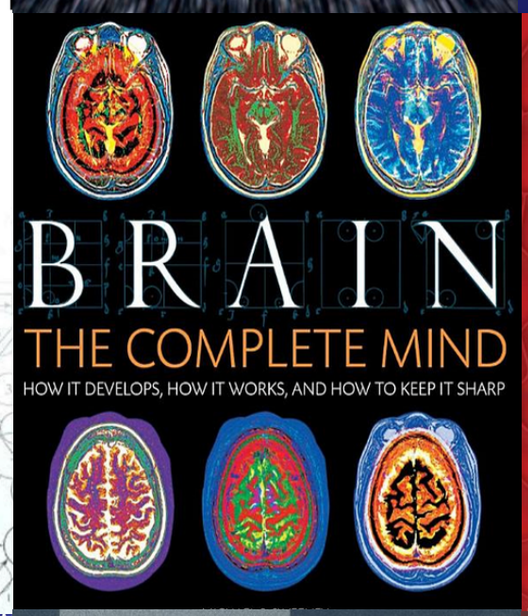
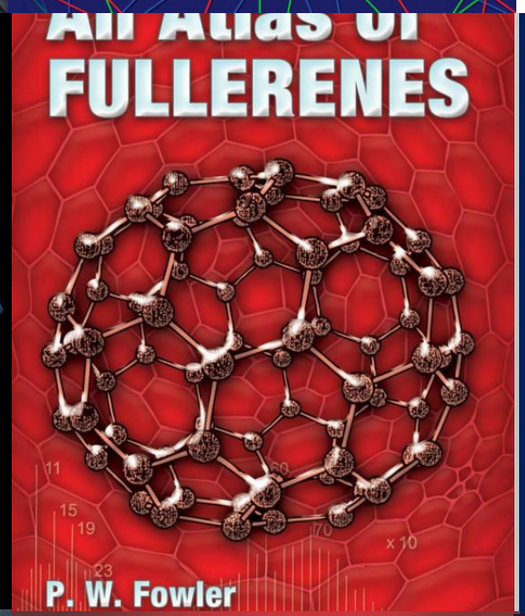
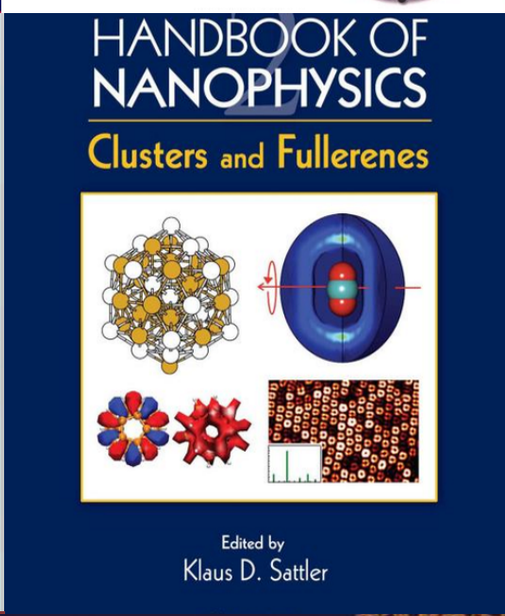

Google's
PageRank and Beyond
THE SCIENCE OF
SEARCH ENGINE RANKINGS
Amy N. Langville
Carl D. Meyer


BRAIN
THE COMPLETE MIND
HOW IT DEVELOPS, HOW IT WORKS, AND HOW TO KEEP IT SHARP


FULLERENES
P. W. Fowler


HANDBOOK OF
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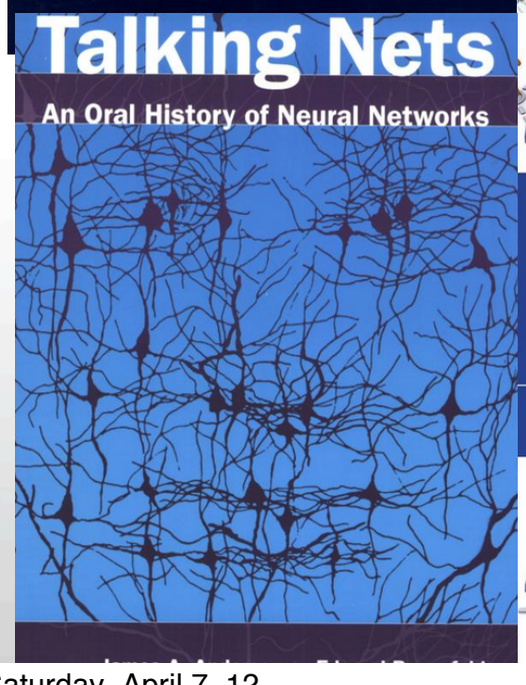
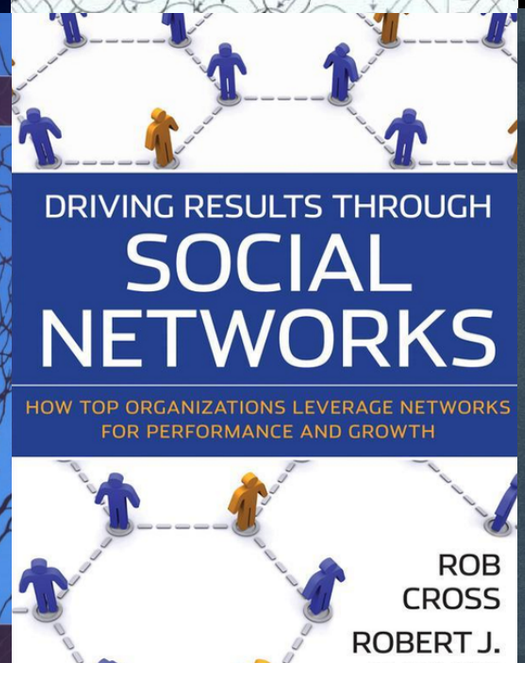
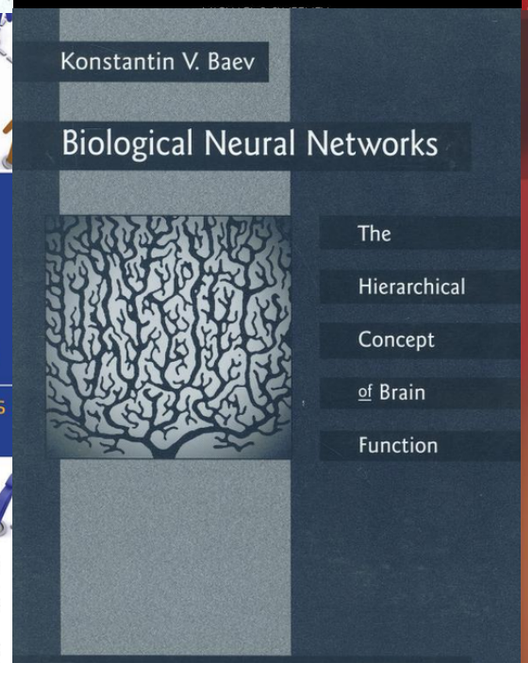
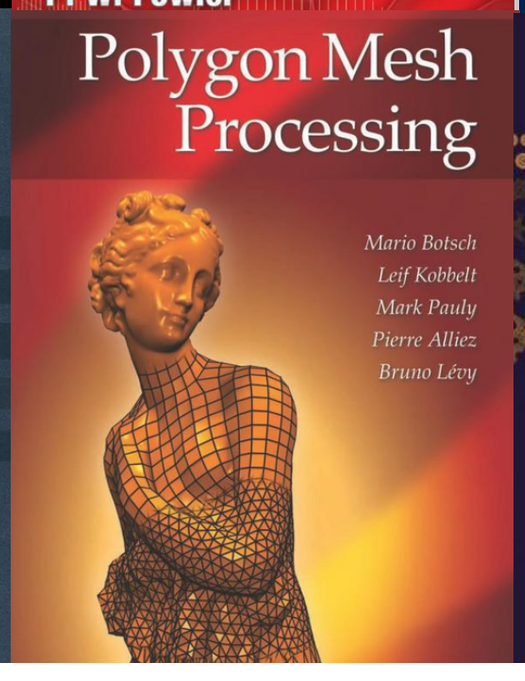
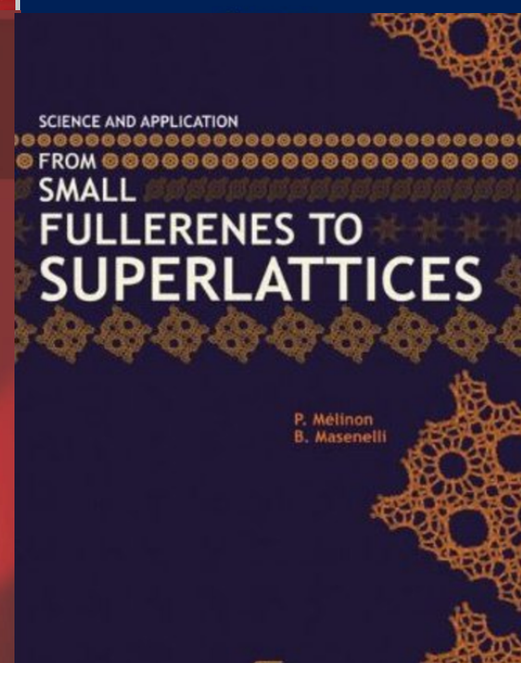
Edited by
Klaus D. Sattler

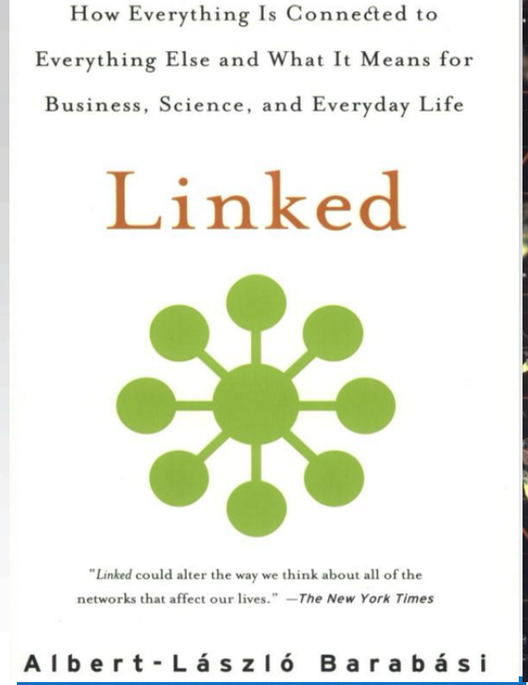

Talking Nets
An Oral History of Neural Networks

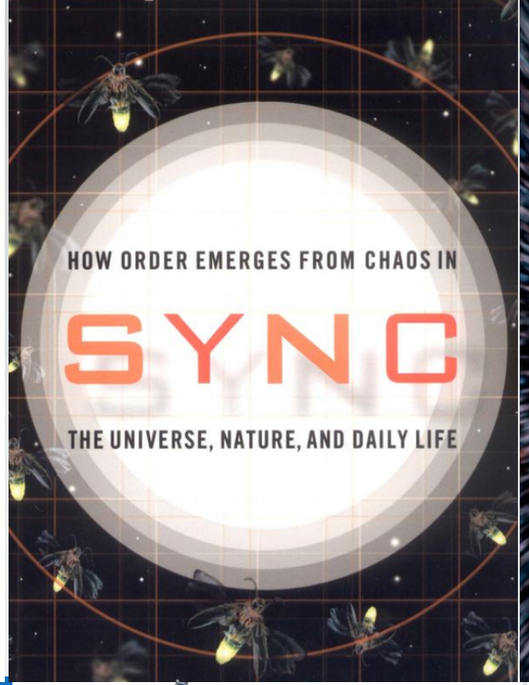

DRIVING RESULTS THROUGH
SOCIAL
NETWORKS
HOW TOP ORGANIZATIONS LEVERAGE NETWORKS
FOR PERFORMANCE AND GROWTH
ROB
CROSS
ROBERT J.

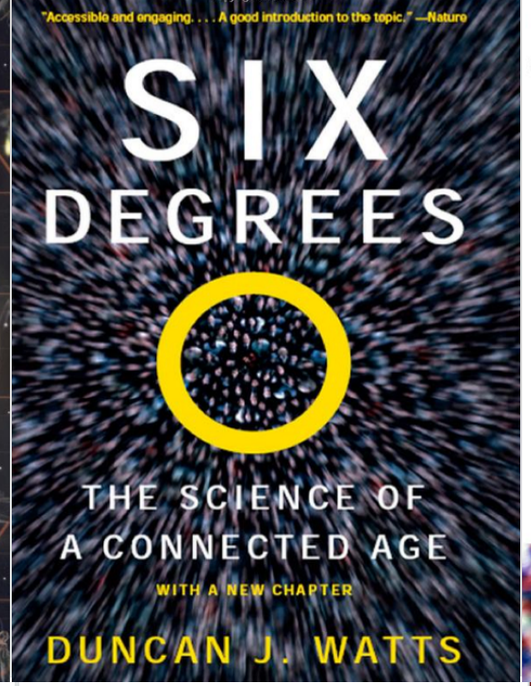

Konstantin V. Baev
Biological Neural Networks
The
Hierarchical
Concept
of Brain
Function


Polygon Mesh
Processing
Mario Botsch
Leif Kobbelt
Mark Pauly
Pierre Alliez
Bruno Lévy


SCIENCE AND APPLICATION
FROM
SMALL
FULLERENES TO
SUPERLATTICES
P. Mélinon
B. Masenelli


How Everything Is Connected to
Everything Else and What It Means for
Business, Science, and Everyday Life
Linked
"Linked could alter the way we think about all of the networks that affect our lives." —The New York Times
Albert-László Barabási


HOW ORDER EMERGES FROM CHAOS IN
SYNC
THE UNIVERSE, NATURE, AND DAILY LIFE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THE SCIENCE OF A CONNECTED AGE
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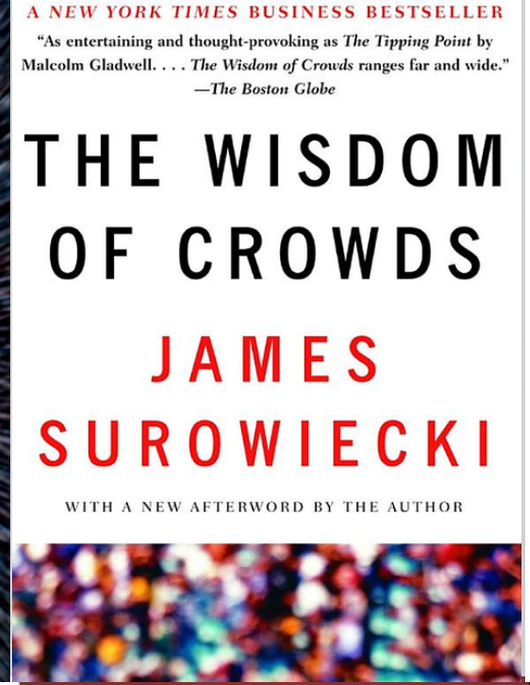
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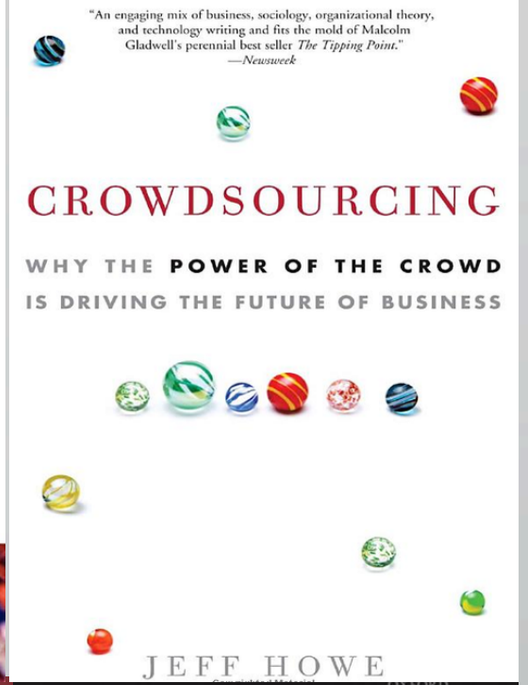
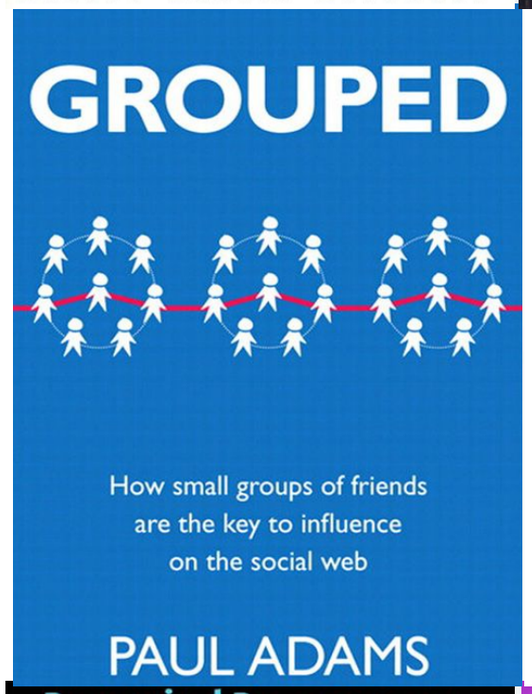
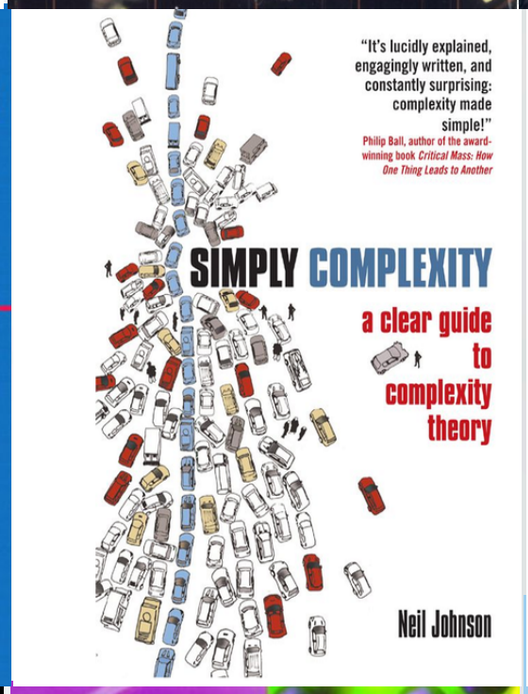
JAMES SUROWIECKI
WITH A NEW AFTERWORD BY THE AUTHOR


"An engaging mix of business, sociology, organizational theory, and technology writing and fits the mold of Malcolm Gladwell's perennial best seller The Tipping Point." —Newsweek
CROWDSOURCING
WHY THE POWER OF THE CROWD IS DRIVING THE FUTURE OF BUSINESS
JEFF HOWE


GROUPED
How small groups of friends are the key to influence on the social web
PAUL ADAMS


"It's lucidly explained, engagingly written, and constantly surprising: complexity made simple!" Philip Ball, author of the award-winning book Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another
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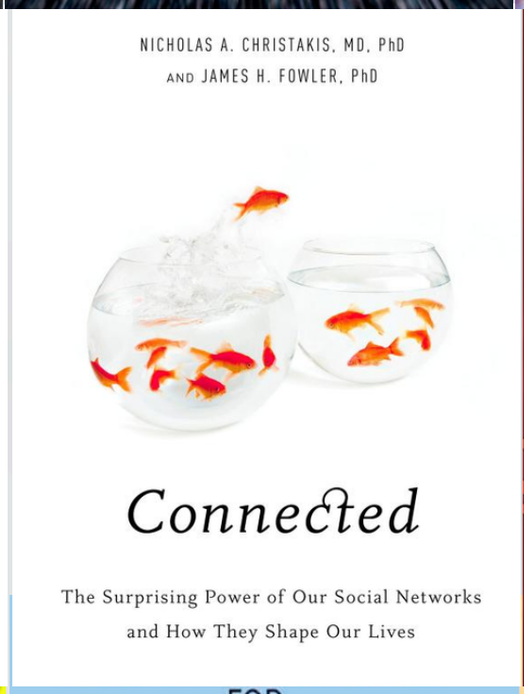
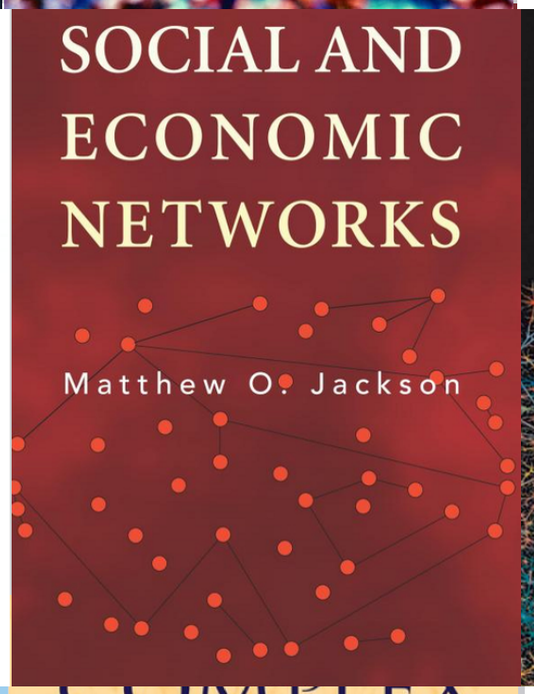
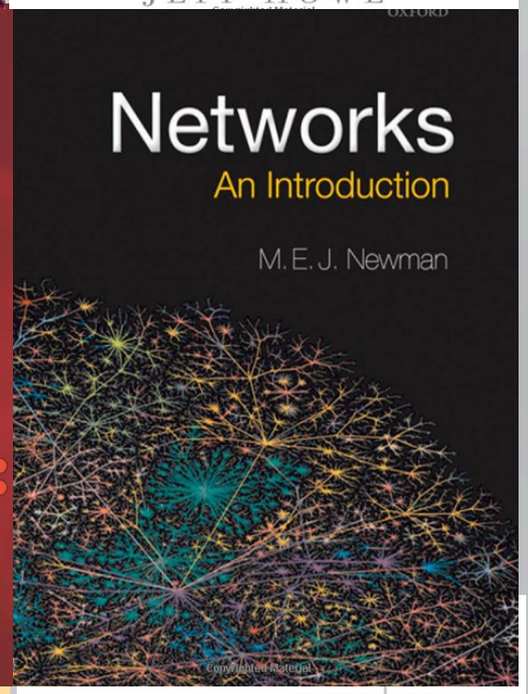
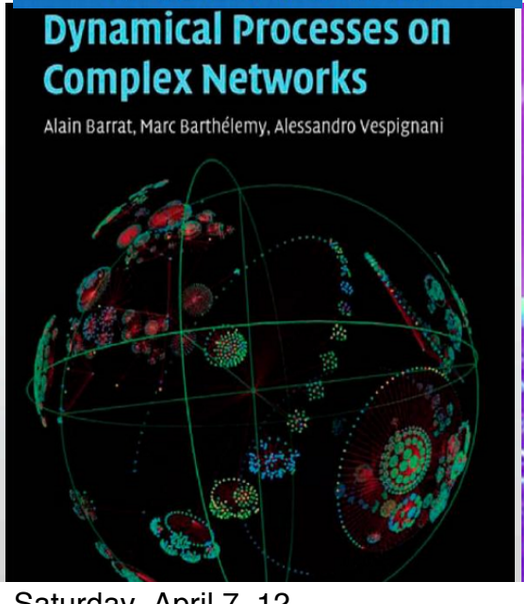
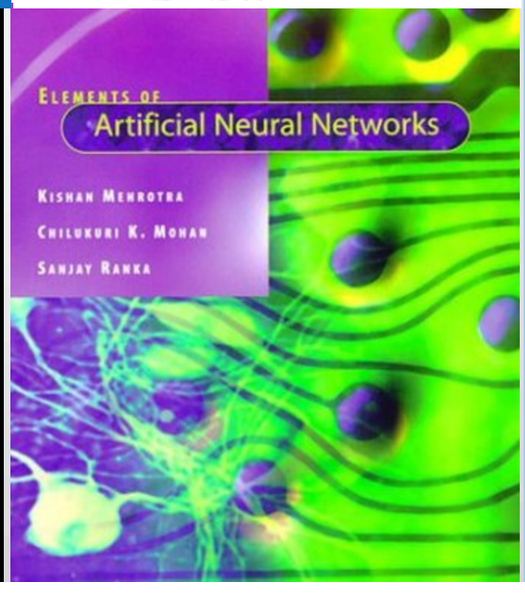
a clear guide to complexity theory
Neil Johnson

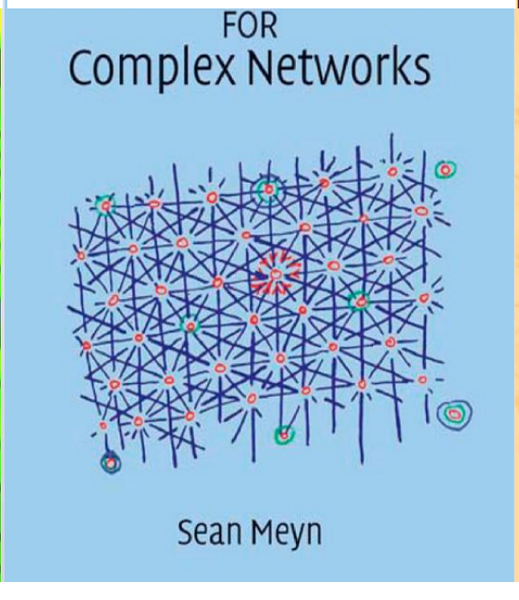

NICHOLAS A. CHRISTAKIS, MD, PhD
AND JAMES H. FOWLER, PhD
Connected
The Surprising Power of Our Social Networks and How They Shape Our Lives

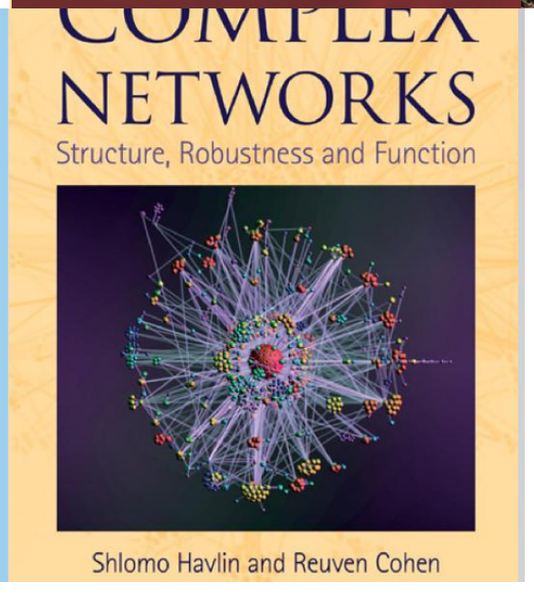

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC NETWORKS
Matthew O. Jackson

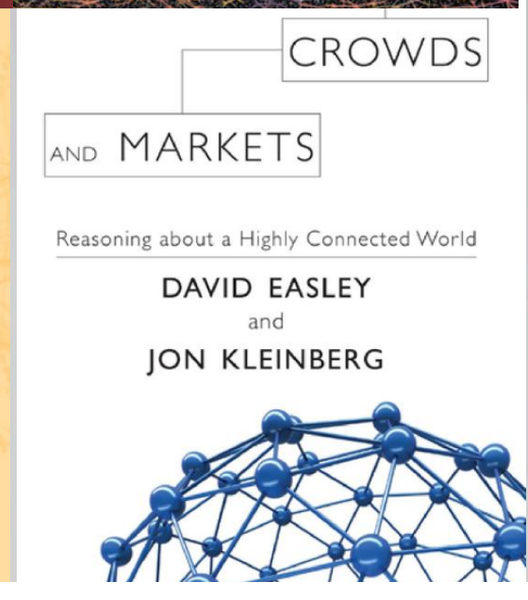

Networks
An Introduction
M.E.J. Newman


Dynamical Processes on Complex Networks
Alain Barrat, Marc Barthélemy, Alessandro Vespignani


ELEMENTS OF
Artificial Neural Networks
KISHAN MEHROTRA
CHILUKURI K. MOHAN
SANJAY RANKA


FOR
Complex Networks
Sean Meyn


COMPLEX NETWORKS
Structure, Robustness and Function
Shlomo Havlin and Reuven Cohen

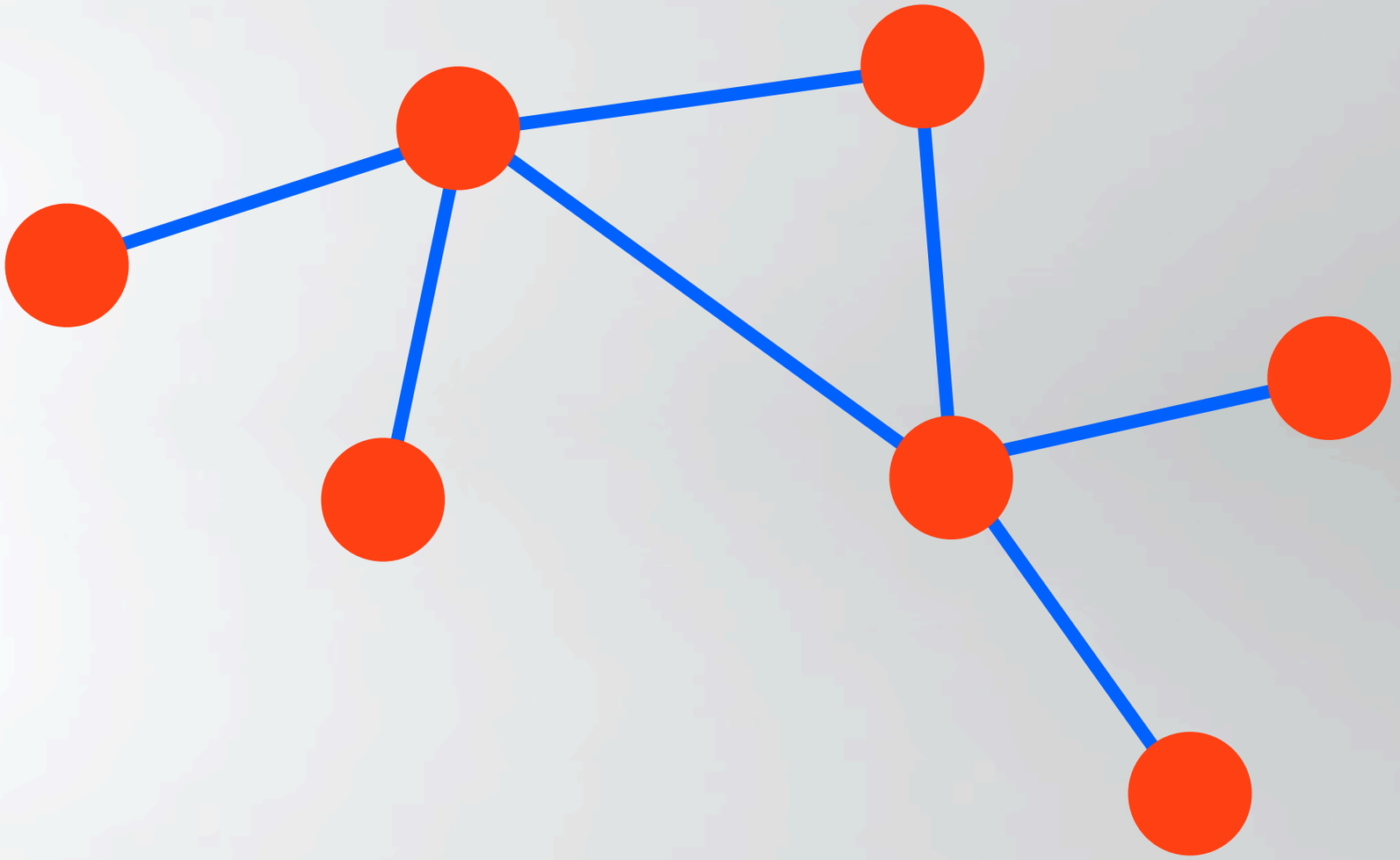

CROWDS
AND MARKETS
Reasoning about a Highly Connected World
DAVID EASLEY
and
JON KLEINBERG

Geometry on Networks

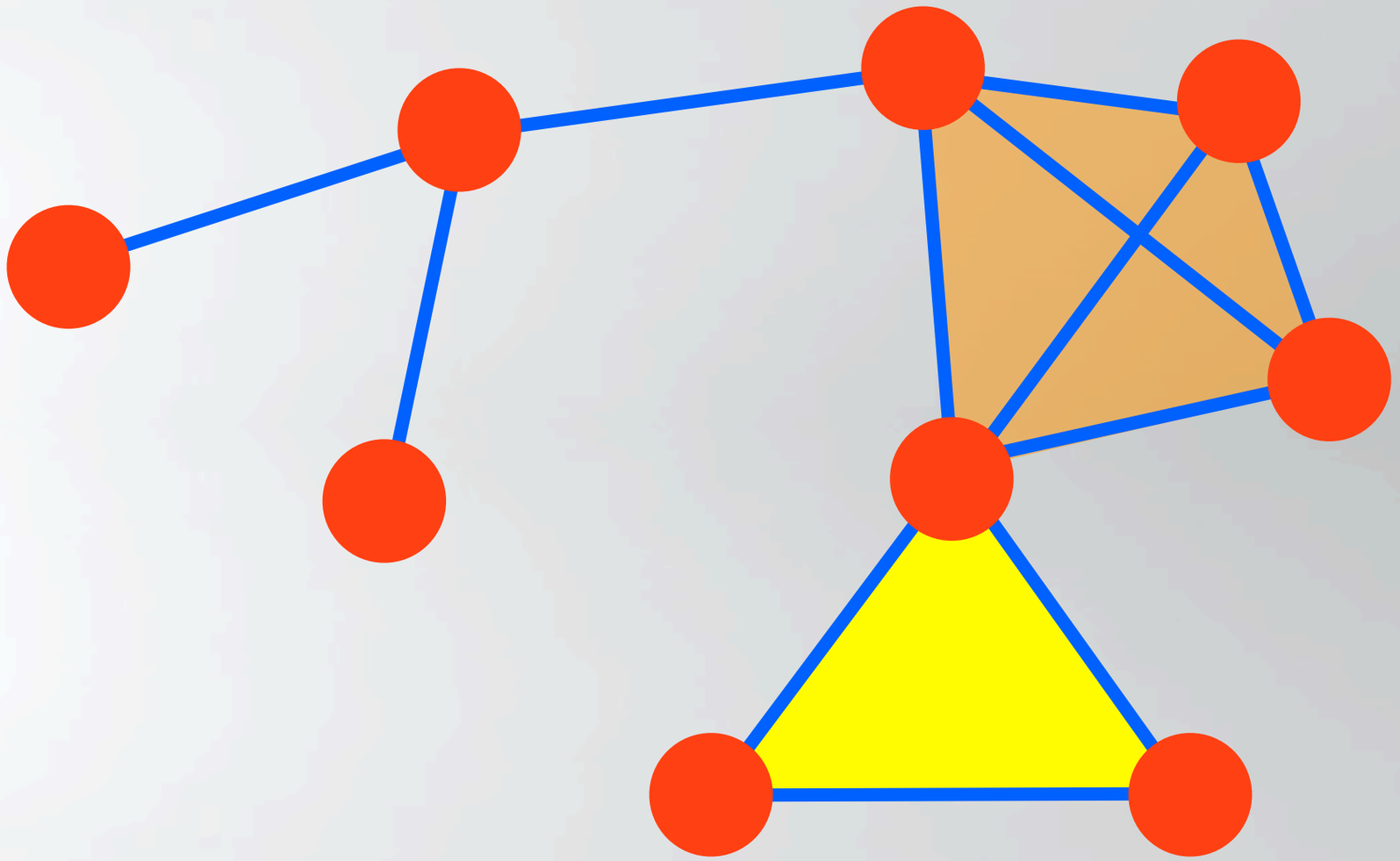
Graphs

Vertices

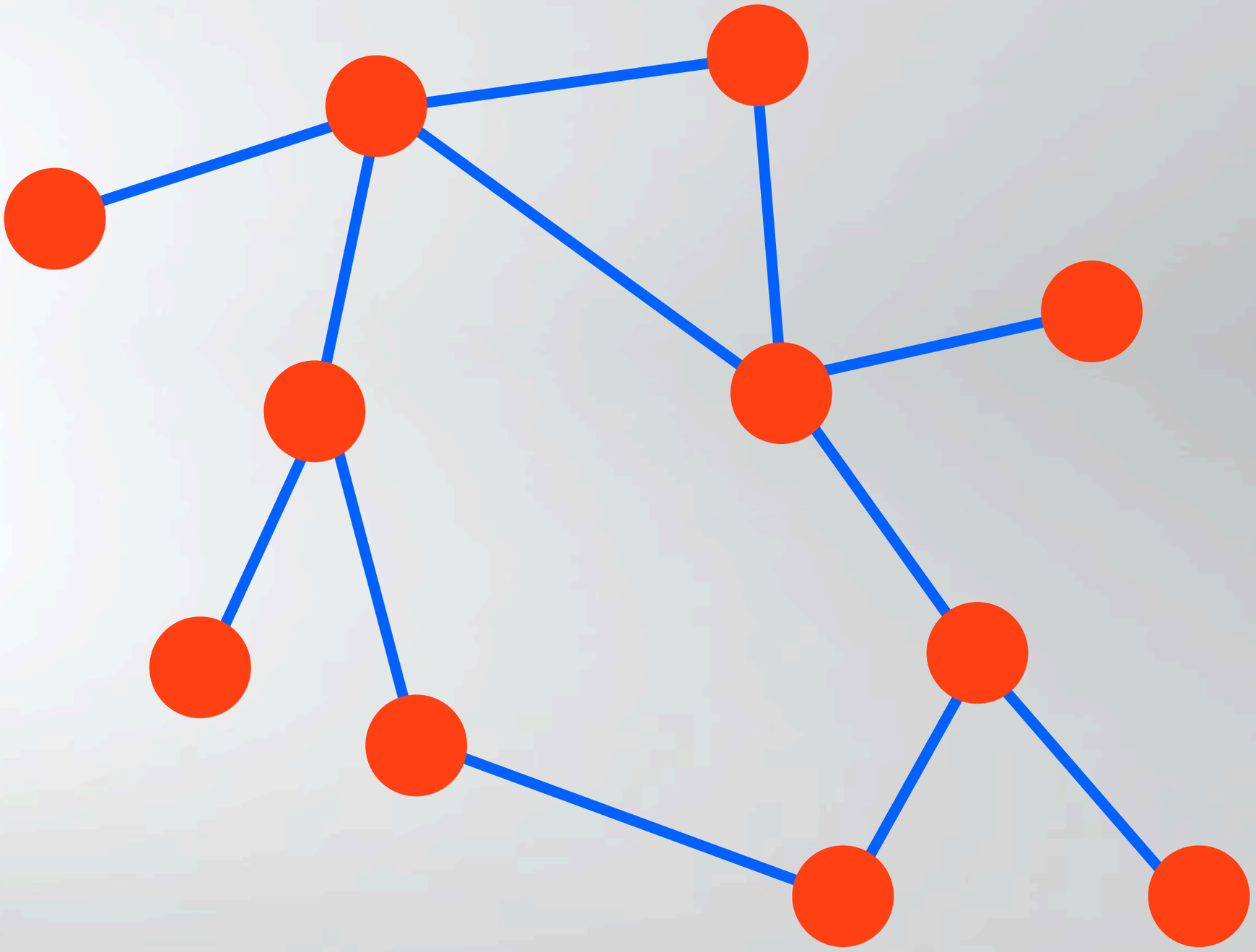
Edges



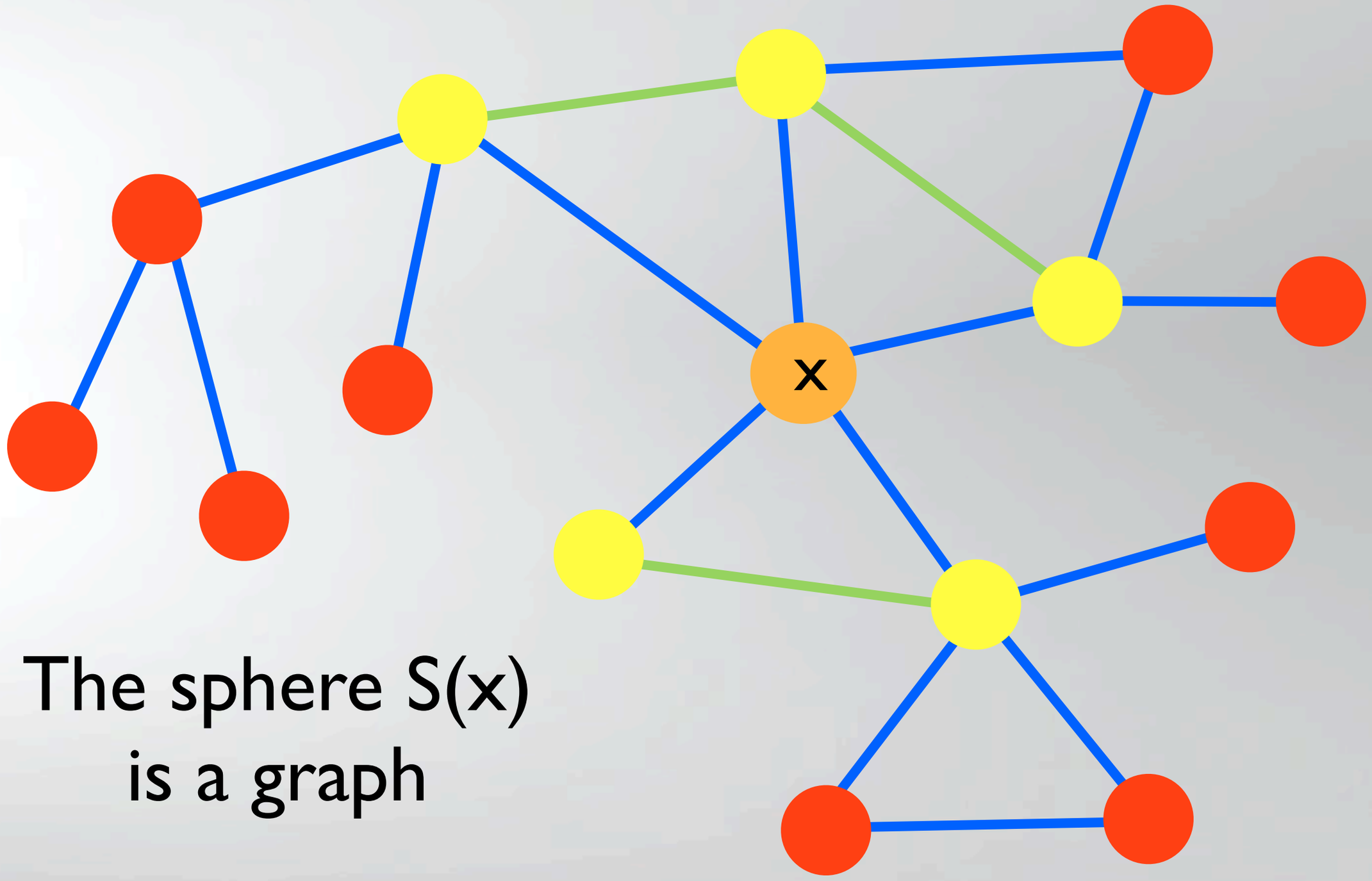
Cliques



Diameter

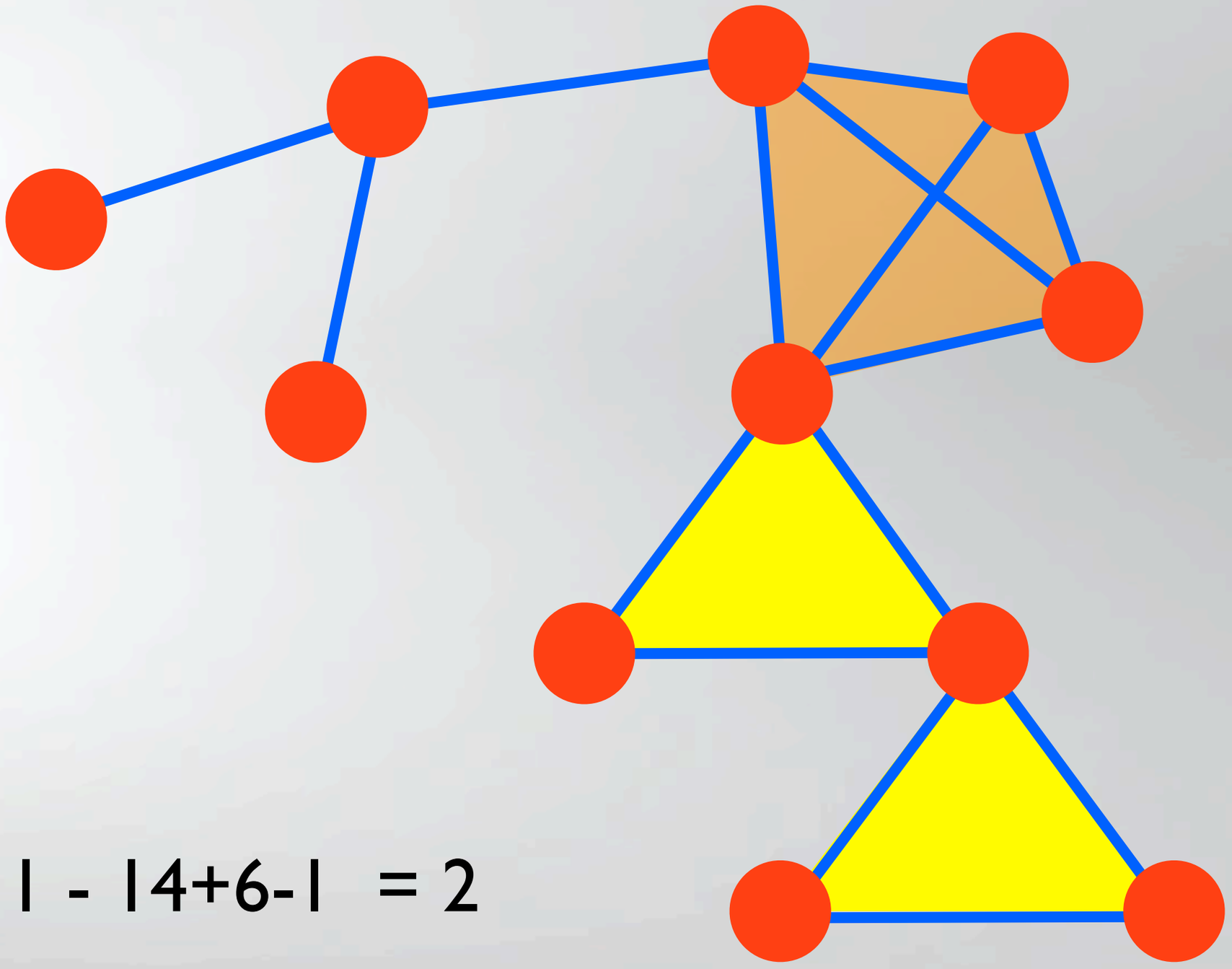


Spheres



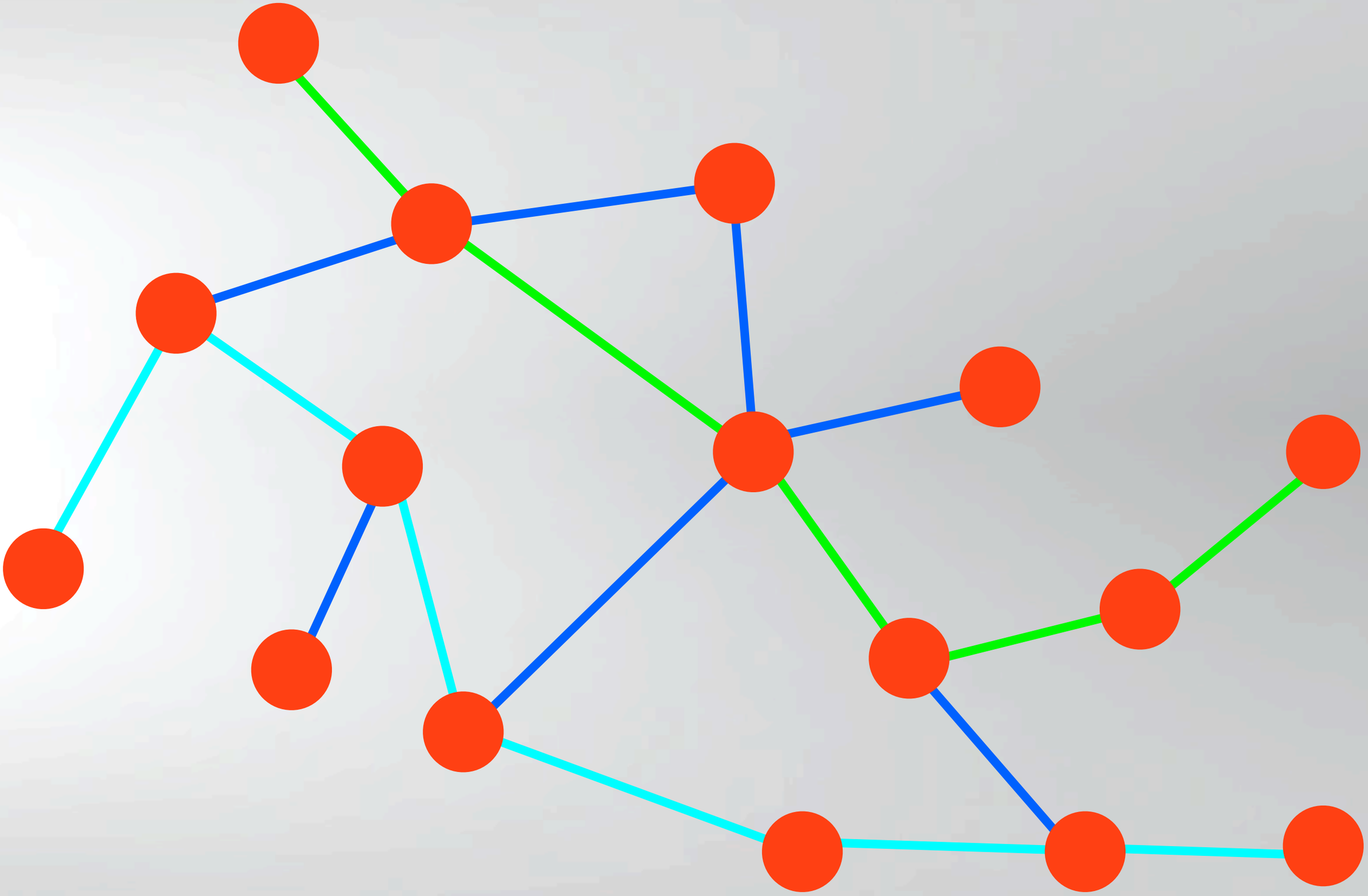
The sphere S(x)
is a graph

Euler Characteristic

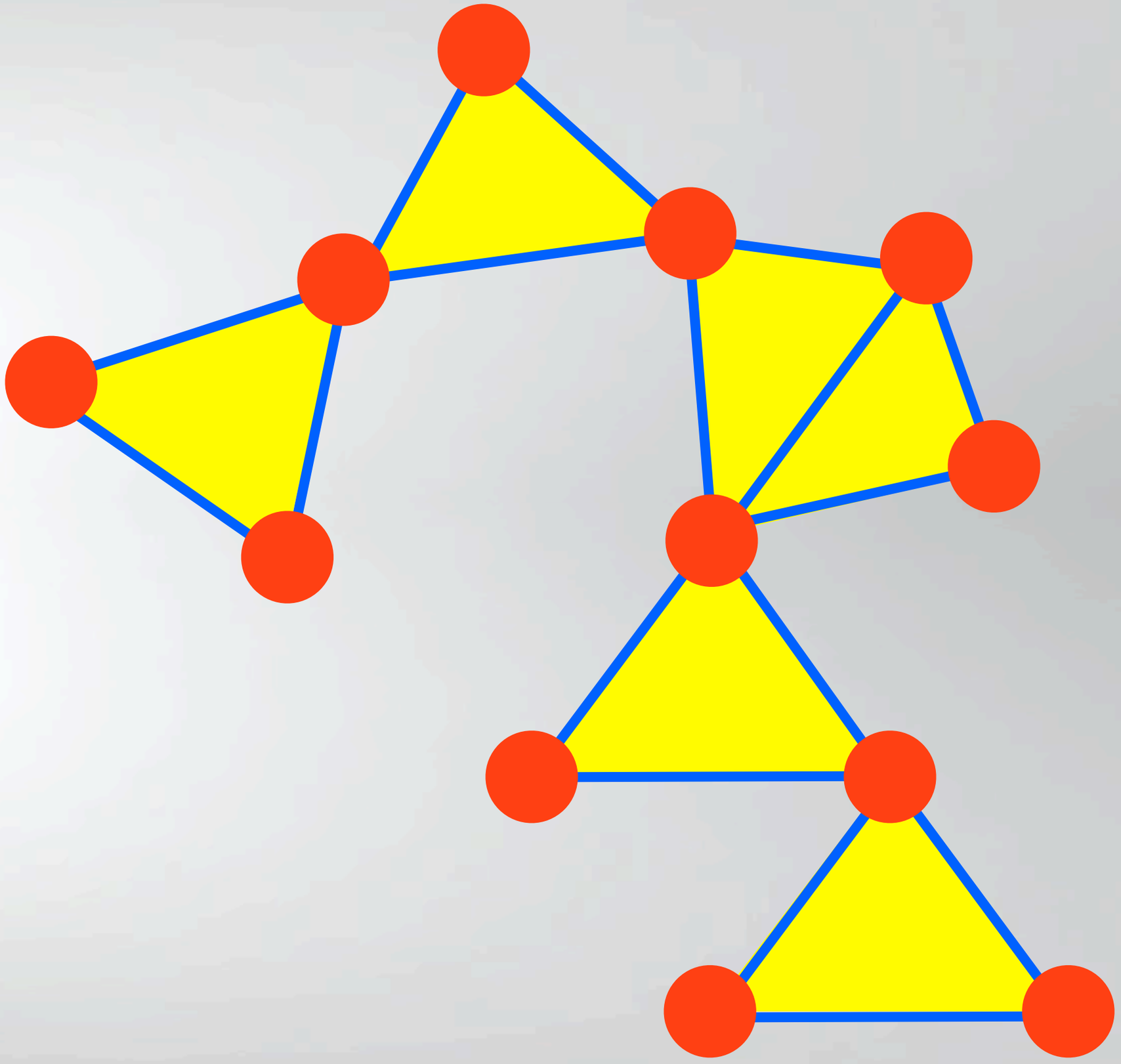


11 - 14+6-1 = 2

Parallel Lines



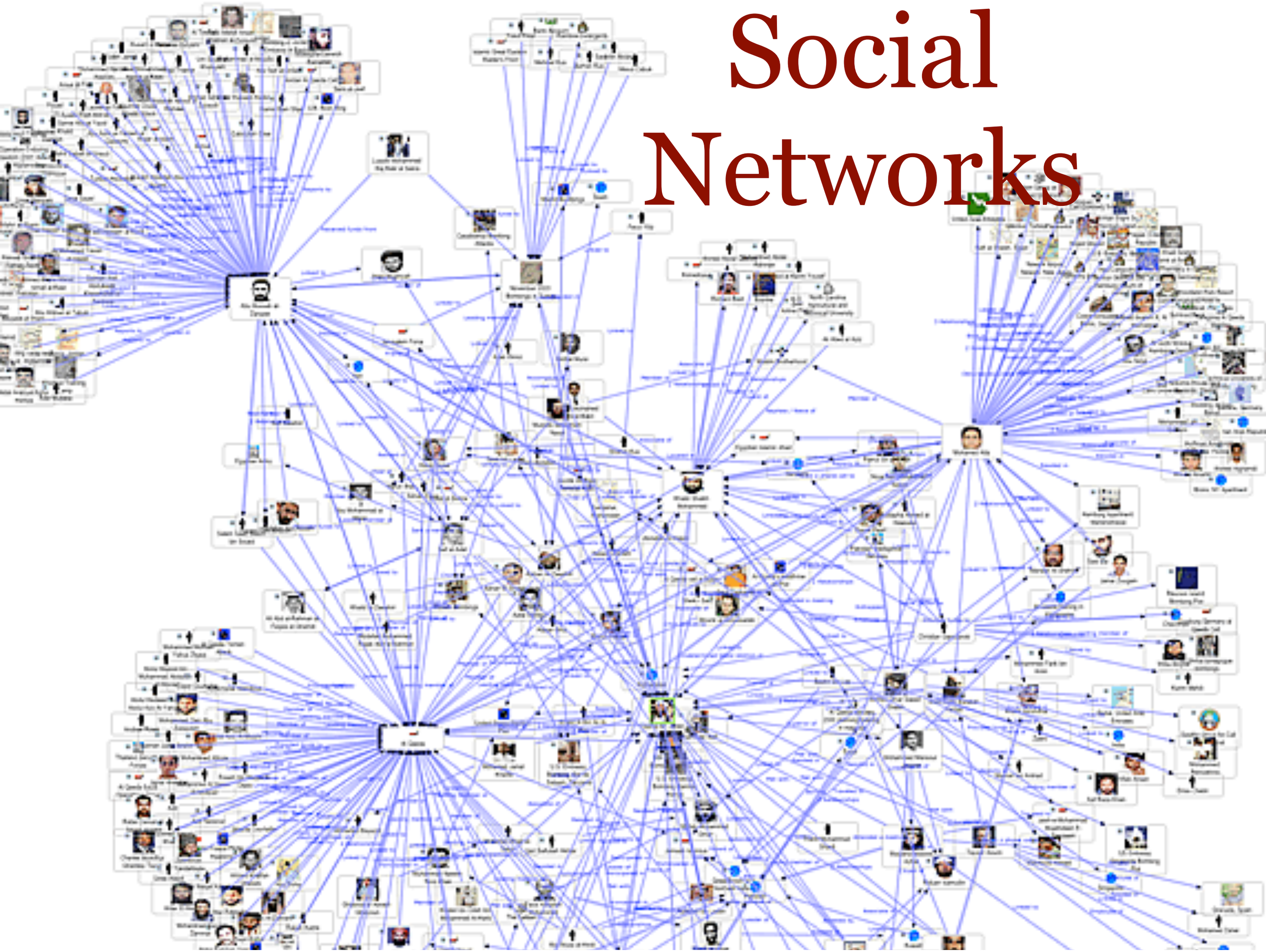
Area



Examples of Networks

Transportation

Social Networks



Social networks

Duncan Watts

in "Six Degrees"

"In the world of networks, sociologists, economists, mathematicians, computer scientists, biologists, engineers and physicists all have something to offer each other and much to learn."

Sociology

Sociologist: Morris Zeldich

1969 Zeldich: rhetorical question:

Can you really study an army in a laboratory?

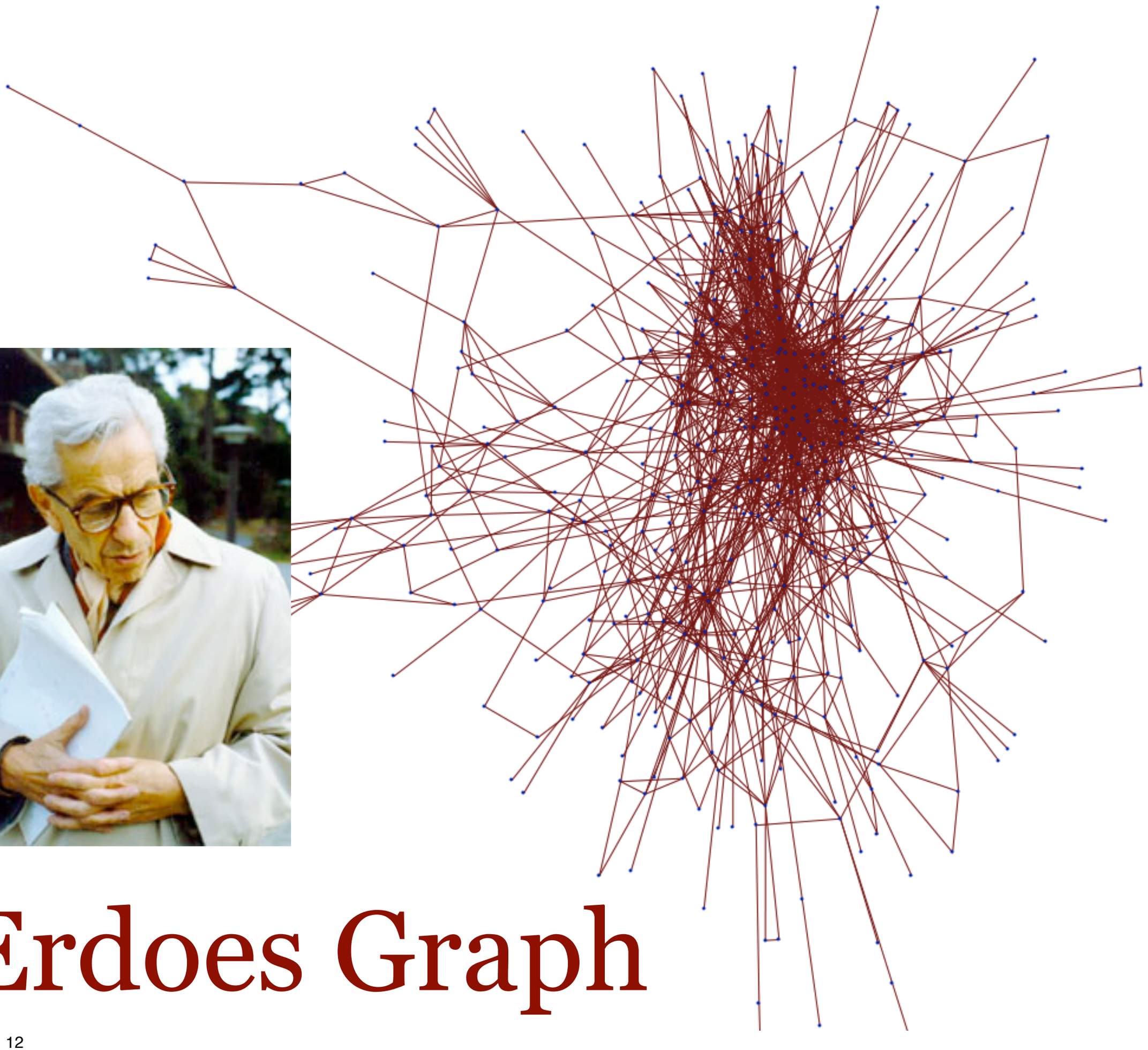
2011: Christakis:

"Nearly half a century later, the answer appears to be yes."

The Trouble With Common Sense,

Nicholas Christakis,

NYT June 24, 2011



Erdoes Graph

Genealogy

King George III — Queen Charlotte

King George IV; Prince Frederick; King WilliamVI; Princess Charlotte; Prince Edward; Princess Victoria; Princess Augusta; Princess Elizabeth; Prince Ernest; Prince Augustus; Prince Adolphus; Princess Mary; Princess Sophia; Prince Octavius; Prince Alfred; Princess Amelia

Queen Victoria — Prince Consort Albert

Princess Victoria; King (Albert) Edward VII — Princess Alexandra; Princess Alice; Prince Alfred; Princess Helena; Princess Louise; Prince Arthur; Prince Leopold; Princess Beatrice

Prince Albert Victor; King George V — Princess consort Mary of Teck; Princess Louise; Princess Victoria; Princess Maud; Prince Alexander

Prince Edward VIII; King George VI — Queen Elizabeth; Princess Mary; Prince Henry; Prince George; Prince John

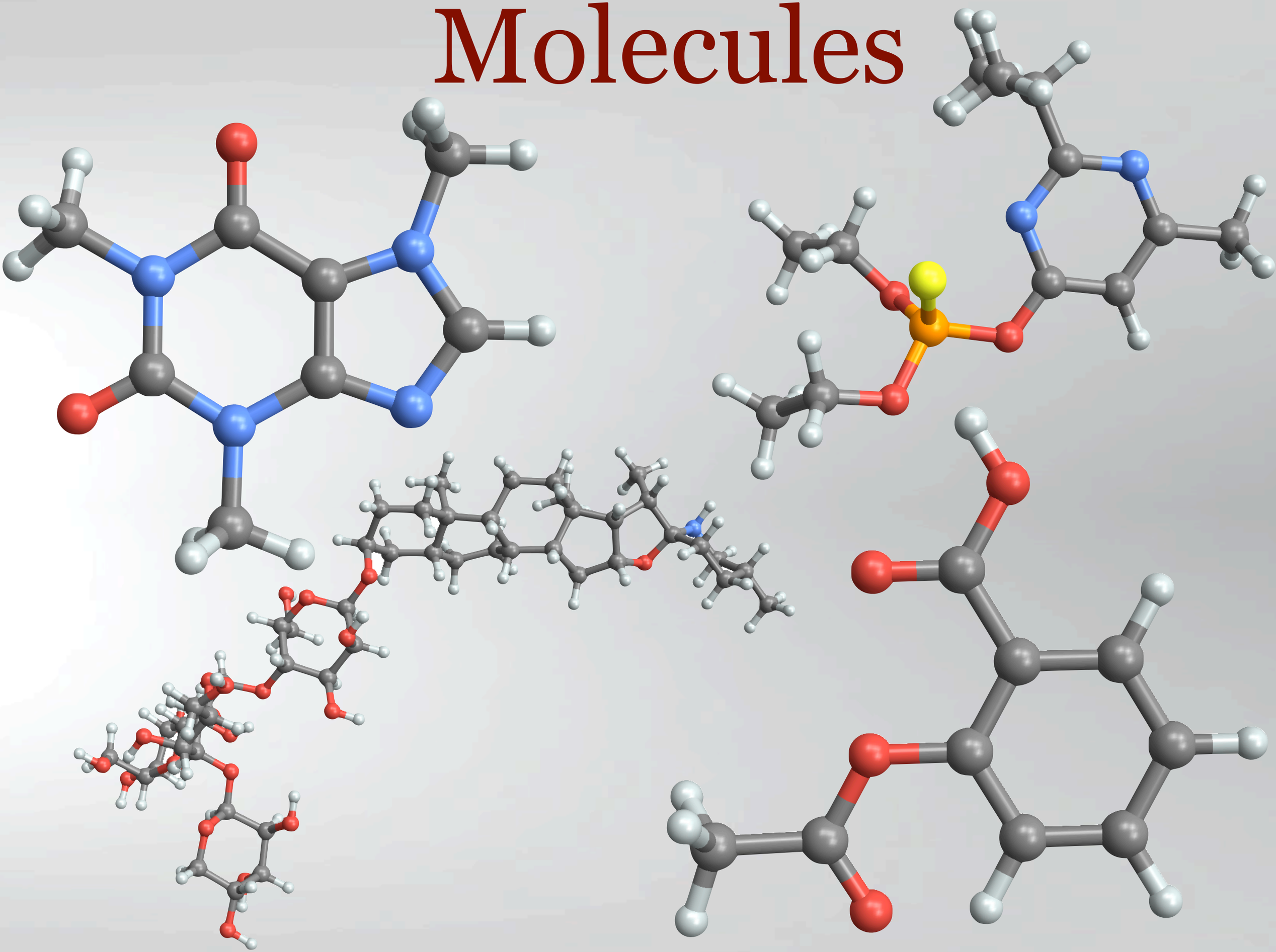
Queen Elizabeth II — Prince consort Philip; Princess Margaret

Prince Charles — Princess Diana; Princess Anne; Prince Andrew; Prince Edward

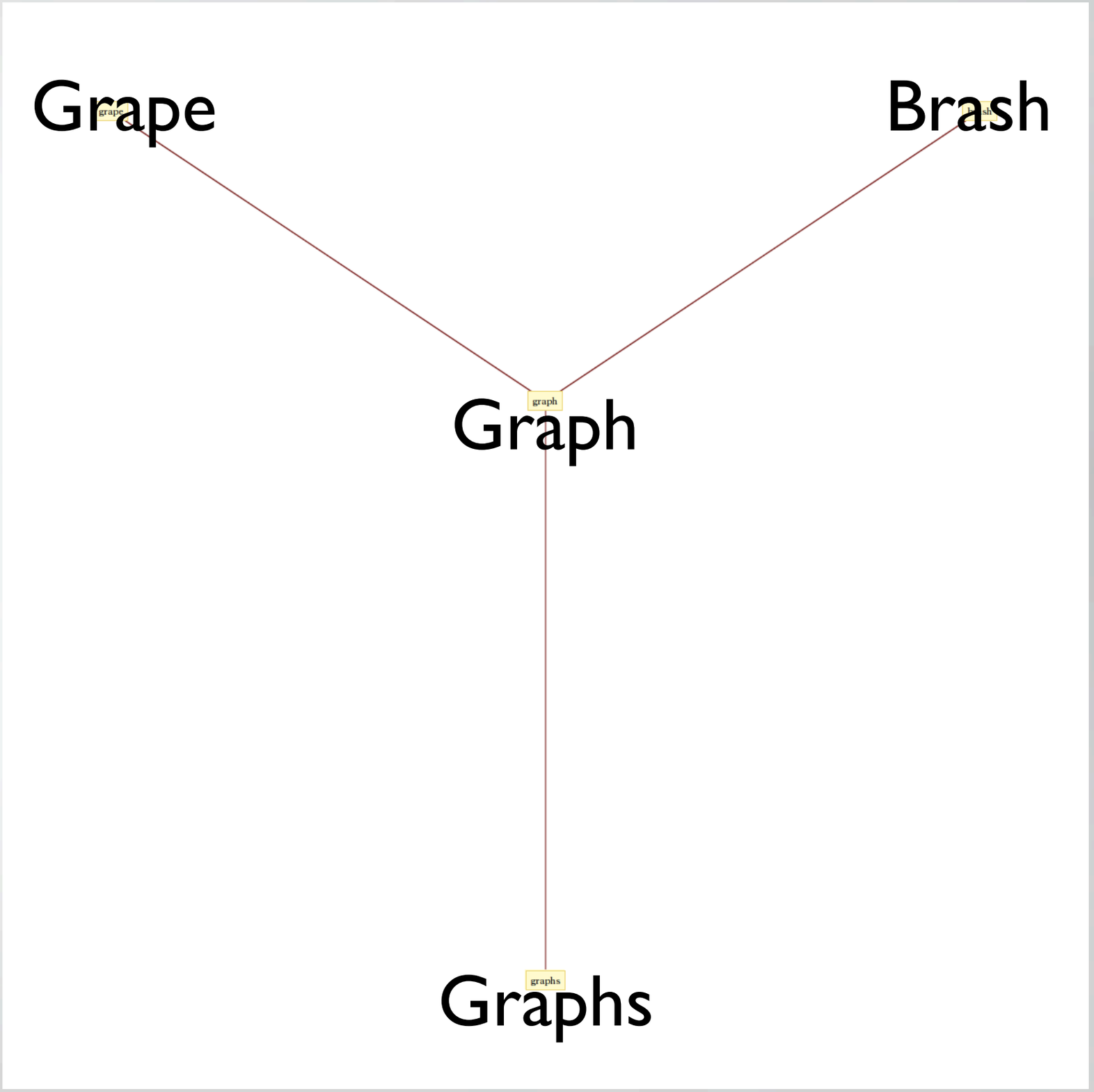
Prince William; Prince Henry

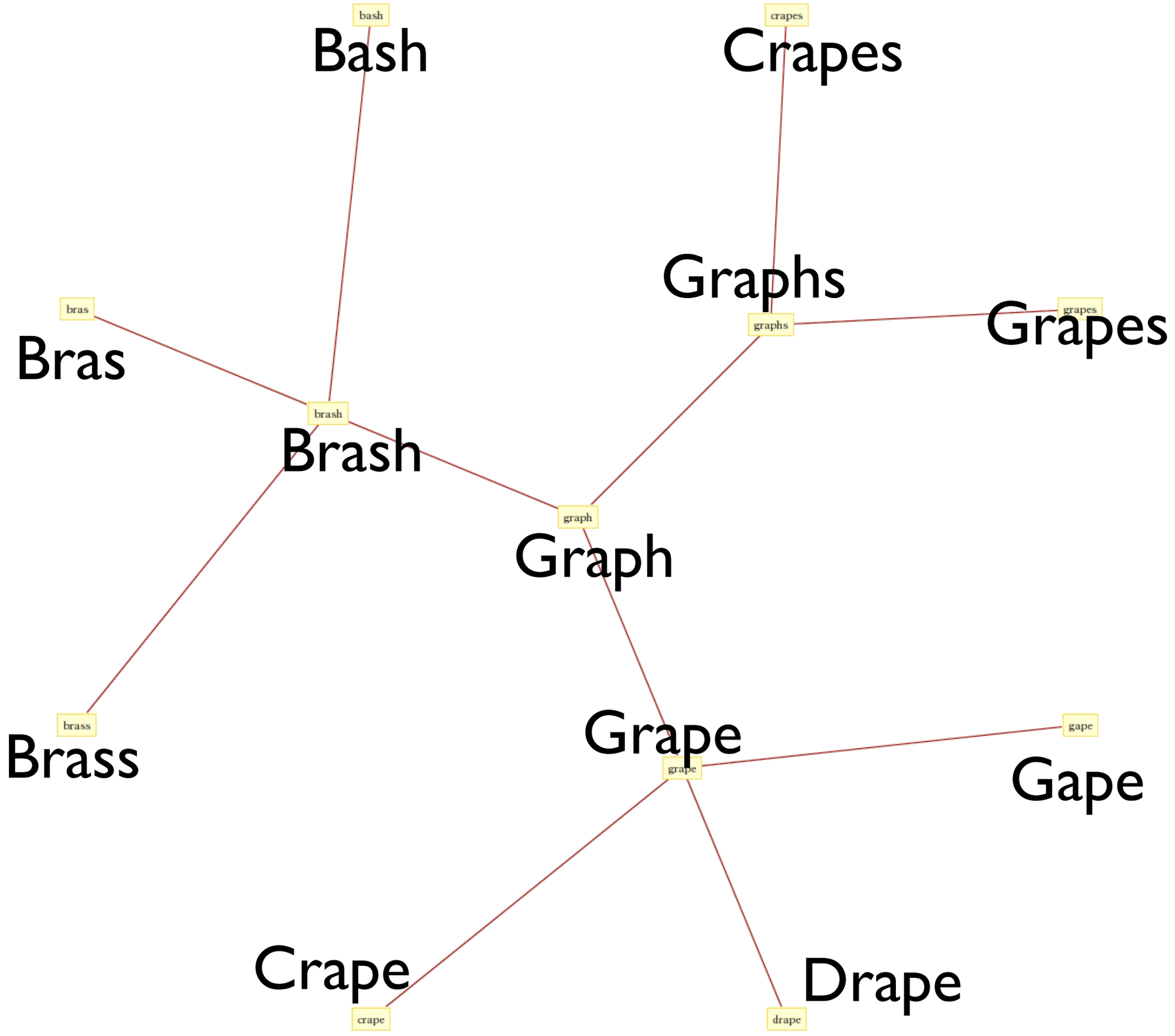
* names in red ruled during Jane Austen's life

Molecules



Word changes




bash
Bash
crapes
Crapes
Graphs
graphs
grapes
Grapes
bras
Bras
brash
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graph
Graph
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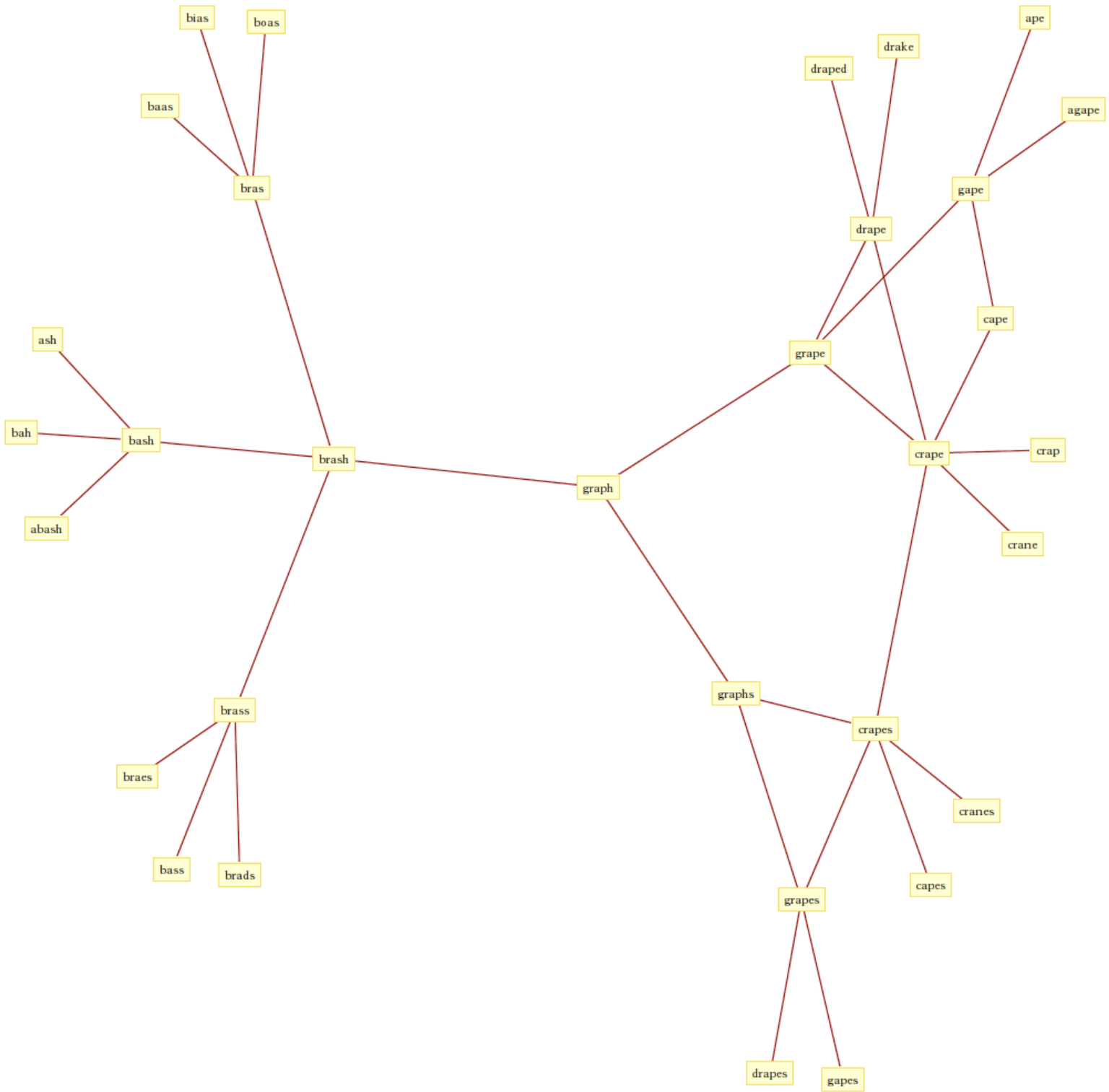
Brass
Grape
grape
gape
Gape
Crape
crape
Drape
drape
distance 2


bias
boas
baas
bras
ash
bah
bash
brash
abash
brass
braes
bass
brads
graph
draped
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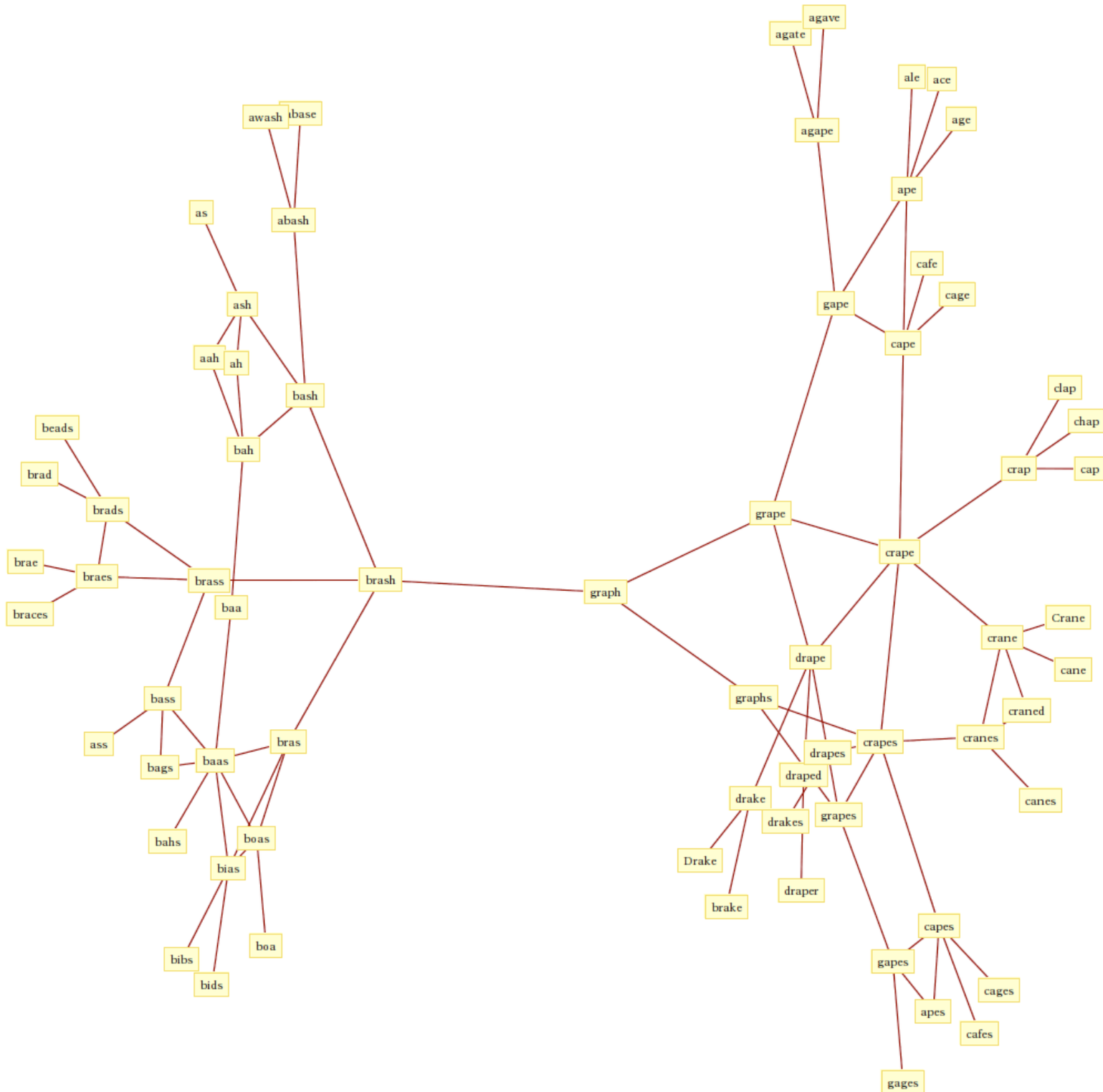
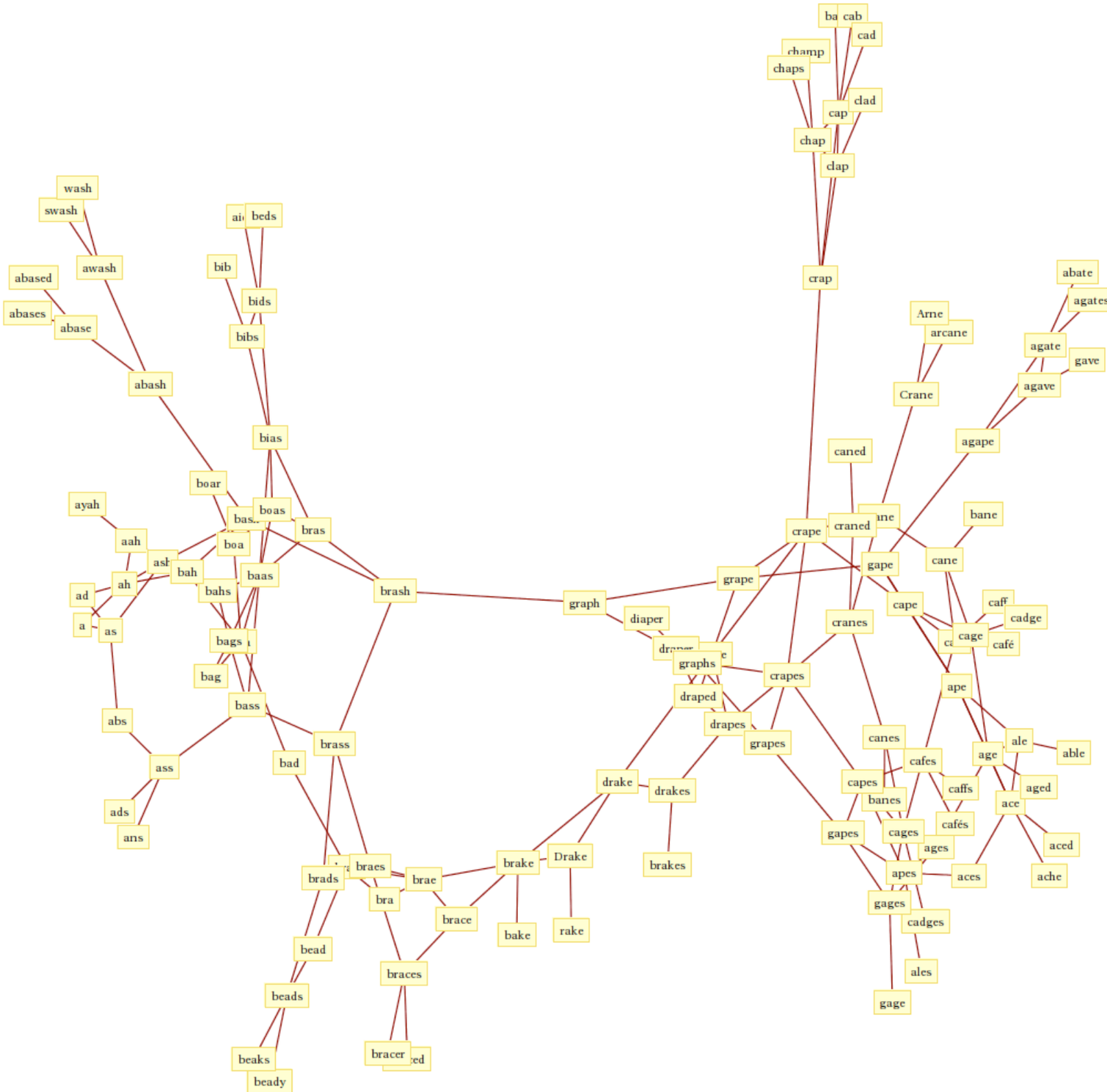
ape
agape
gape
drape
cape
grape
crap
crape
crane
graphs
crapes
cranes
capes
grapes
drapes
gapes

distance 3


awash
abase
as
abash
ash
aah
ah
bash
beads
bah
brad
brads
brae
braes
brass
brash
braces
baa
bass
ass
bags
baas
bras
bahs
boas
bias
bibs
bids
boa
agave
agate
agape
ale
ace
age
ape
cafe
cage
gape
cape
clap
chap
crap
cap
grape
crape
graph
Crane
crane
cane
drape
graphs
craned
crapes
cranes
drapes
draped
canes
drake
drakes
grapes
Drake
draper
brake
capes
gapes
cages
apes
cafes
gages

distance 4


wash
swash
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aah
ash
ah
ad
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as
bah
bahs
baas
boa
bas
boas
bras
bags
bag
bass
abs
ass
ads
ans
brash
brass
bad
ai
beds
bib
bids
bibs
bias
boar
brads
braes
brae
bra
brace
braces
bracer
bead
beads
beaks
beady
graph
diaper
grape
graphs
crapes
draped
drapes
grapes
drake
drakes
brakes
brake
Drake
bake
rake
ba
cab
cad
champ
chaps
clad
cap
chap
clap
crap
Arne
arcane
Crane
caned
crape
craned
gape
cane
bane
cranes
cape
caff
cadge
cage
café
canes
cafes
capes
banes
caffs
cafés
gapes
cages
ages
apes
aces
gages
cadges
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agates
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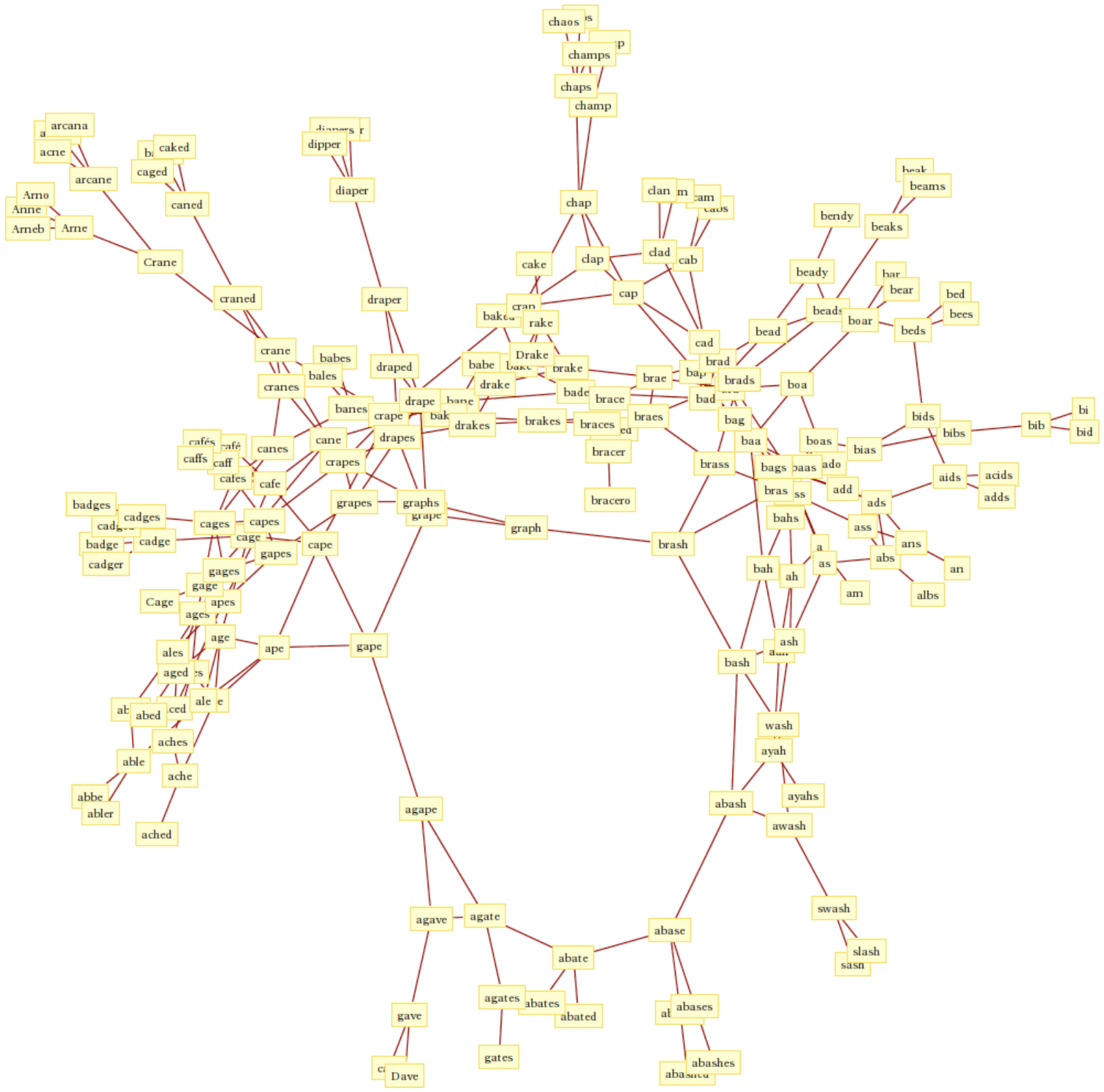
gave
agave
agape
ale
able
age
aged
ace
aced
ache

distance 5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caked
caged
caned
Arno
Anne
Arneb
Arne
Crane
dipper
diaper
draper
chap
clan
clad
cab
cake
clap
cap
cad
craned
crane
cranes
babes
bales
banes
draped
drape
drapes
crape
cane
canes
crapes
cafés
caffs
caff
cafes
cafe
drake
drakes
brakes
braces
brace
braes
brae
bracer
bracero
Drake
brake
rake
babe
bade
bad
brad
brads
bag
baa
brass
bras
bahs
brash
bash
bah
ah
as
am
a
ash
wash
ayah
ayahs
abash
awash
swash
slash
sasn
abase
abate
abated
abates
agates
gates
agape
agave
agate
gave
Dave
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grapes
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cadger
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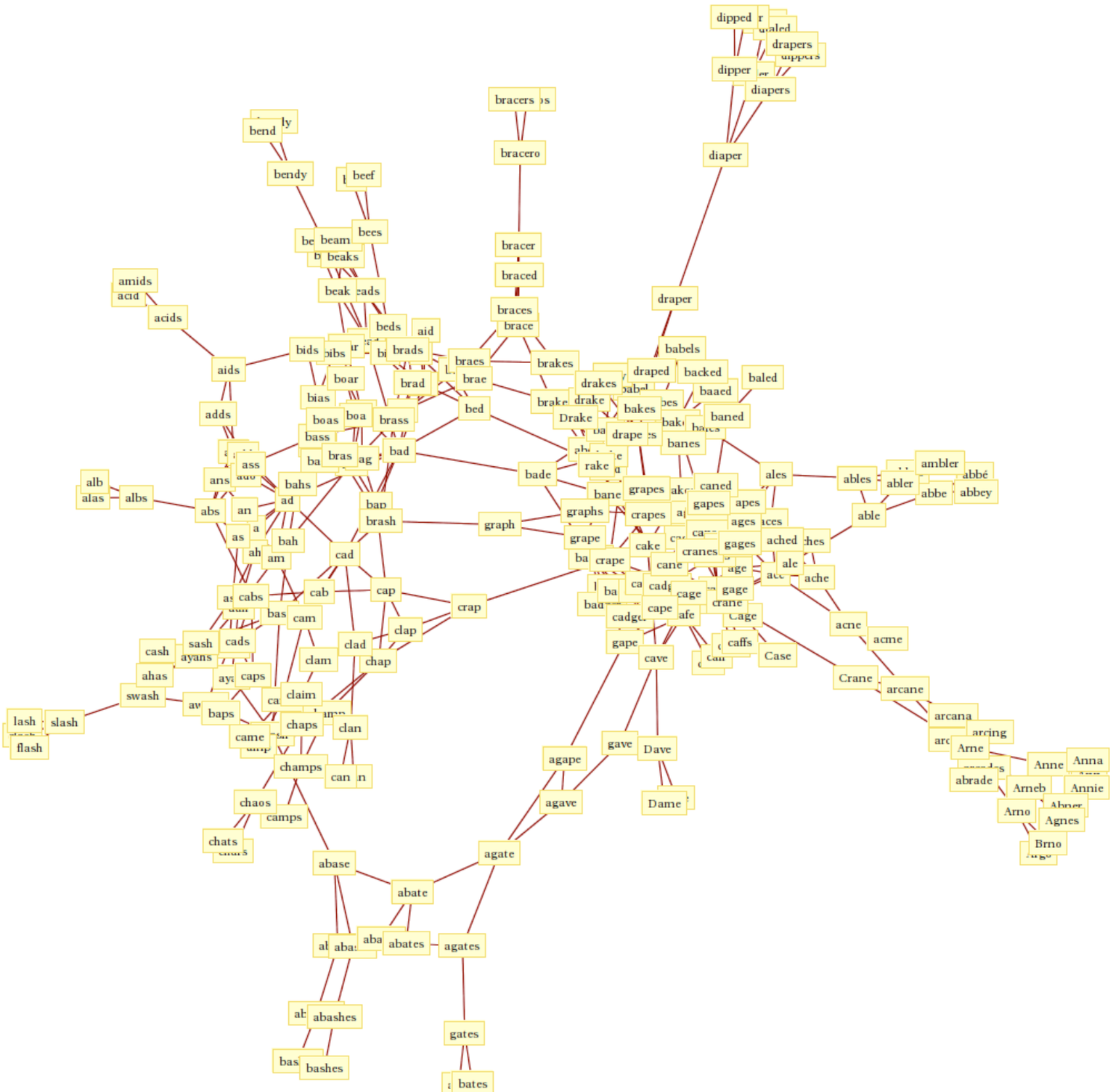
cadge
cages
capes
cage
cape
gapes
gages
gage
Cage
apes
ages
age
ales
aged
ale
abed
aches
able
ache
abbe
abler
ached
beak
beams
beaks
bendy
beady
bear
beads
boar
bead
boa
bed
bees
beds
bids
bibs
bib
bi
bid
boas
bias
bags
baas
ado
add
ads
aids
acids
adds
ass
ans
abs
an
albs
abases
abashes
abashed

distance 6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drapers
dipper
diapers
bracers
bracero
diaper
bend
bendy
beef
bees
beam
beaks
bracer
braced
draper
amids
acids
braces
brace
beds
aid
babels
bids
brads
brakes
draped
backed
baled
aids
boar
brad
drakes
baaed
bias
bakes
baned
adds
boas
brass
Drake
drape
bass
banes
bad
bade
rake
ales
ambler
ables
abbé
abbey
alb
albs
bahs
grapes
caned
gapes
apes
graphs
crapes
ages
able
abs
brash
graph
grape
cake
cranes
gages
ached
ache
cad
cane
ale
cabs
cab
cap
crap
cage
gage
cadge
cape
Cage
caffs
Case
acne
acme
cash
sash
cads
clap
clad
gape
cave
ahas
clam
chap
caps
Crane
arcane
swash
claim
arcana
baps
lash
slash
chaps
clan
came
flash
Arne
champs
agape
gave
Dave
Anne
Anna
abrade
Arneb
Annie
chaos
agave
Dame
Arno
Agnes
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Brno
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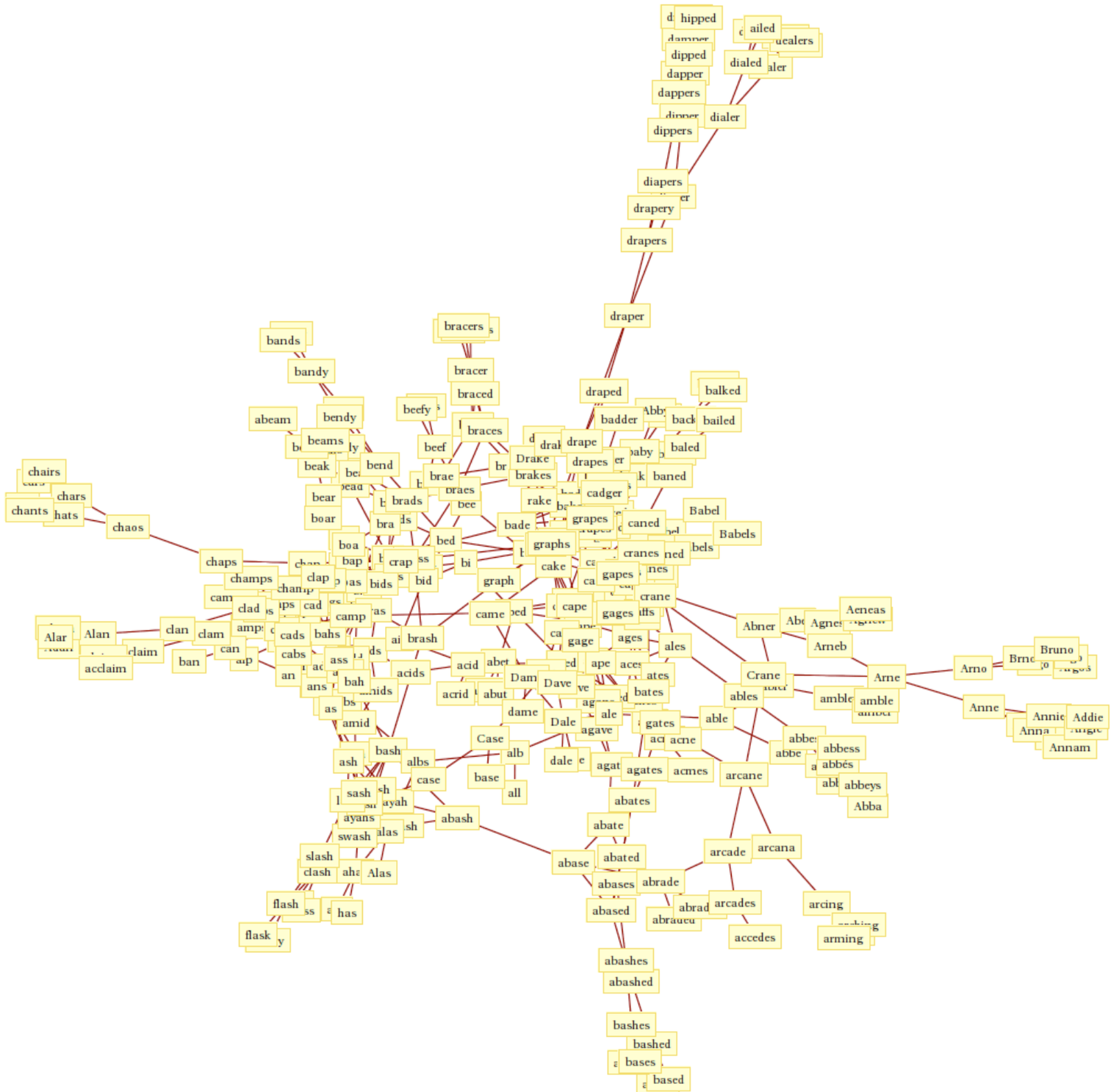
abase
abate
abates
agates
abashes
gates
bashes
bates

distance 7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dippers
diapers
drapery
drapers
draper
bracers
bands
bracer
bandy
braced
draped
balked
beefy
abeam
bendy
braces
badder
bailed
beef
drape
beams
baled
beak
bend
drapes
Drake
brakes
baned
chairs
chars
chants
hats
chaos
brae
cadger
bear
brads
braes
bee
rake
Babel
boar
grapes
caned
Babels
graphs
bed
boa
cranes
chaps
bap
crap
bi
cake
champs
clap
bids
bid
graph
gapes
crane
Aeneas
Abner
Agnes
Arneb
Alar
Alan
clan
clam
gages
cape
gage
ages
ales
Bruno
claim
can
ban
cads
bahs
came
Crane
Arne
Arno
acclaim
cabs
acid
acids
Dave
ates
ables
amble
cads
bah
acrid
bates
Anne
Annie
Addie
Anna
Annam
dame
Dale
ale
able
gates
Case
alb
acne
abbess
abbés
abbeys
Abba
bash
albs
agates
acmes
arcane
ash
case
base
all
abates
sash
abash
abate
swash
arcade
arcana
slash
abase
abated
clash
Alas
abases
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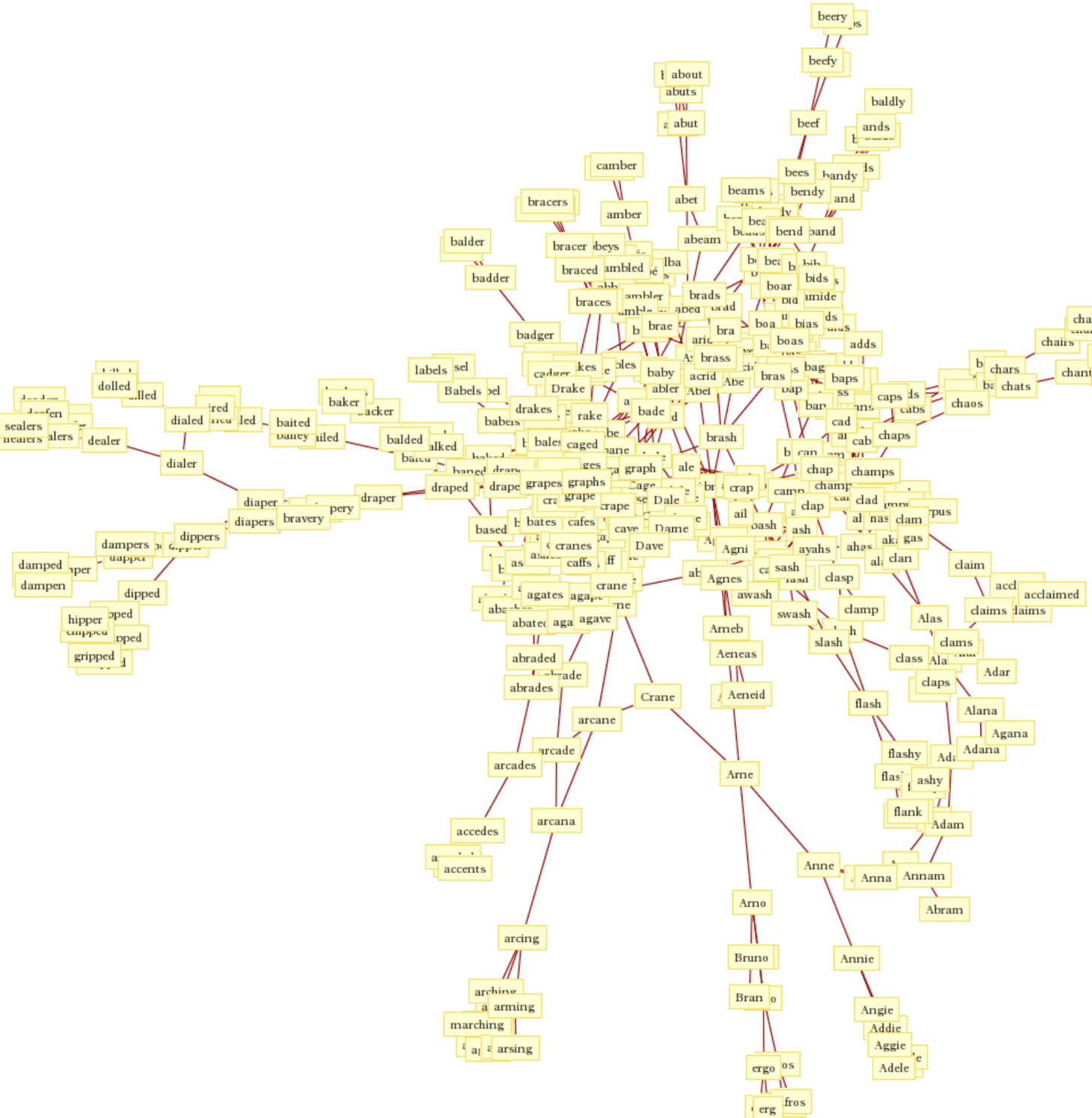
flask
accedes
arming
abashes
abashed
bashes
bashed
bases
based

distance 8


beery
beefy
about
abuts
abut
baldly
ands
beef
camber
bees
handy
beams
bendy
and
bracers
amber
abet
abeam
bend
band
balder
bracer
braced
badder
bids
braces
brads
boar
badger
brae
bra
boas
bias
adds
brass
chair
chairs
charts
chars
chats
chaos
labels
baby
acrid
Babels
Drake
Abel
Abe
bras
baps
caps
cabs
drakes
rake
bade
baker
baited
dialed
dolled
sealers
dealer
dialer
bales
caged
brash
cad
cab
chaps
balded
graph
chap
champs
draped
grapes
graphs
crap
diaper
draper
Dale
clad
clap
diapers
bravery
bates
cafes
based
cave
Dame
ail
bash
ash
clam
dampers
dippers
damped
dampen
dipped
hipper
gripped
cranes
Dave
Agni
ayahs
gas
clan
claim
caffs
sash
clasp
Agnes
awash
swash
clamp
acclaimed
claims
Alas
slash
clams
class
Adar
crane
agates
agave
claps
Arneb
Aeneas
abraded
abrades
Crane
Aeneid
flash
Alana
Agana
arcane
flashy
Adana
arcade
arcades
Arne
ashy
flank
Adam
accedes
arcana
accents
Anne
Anna
Annam
Abram
Arno
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Bruno
Annie
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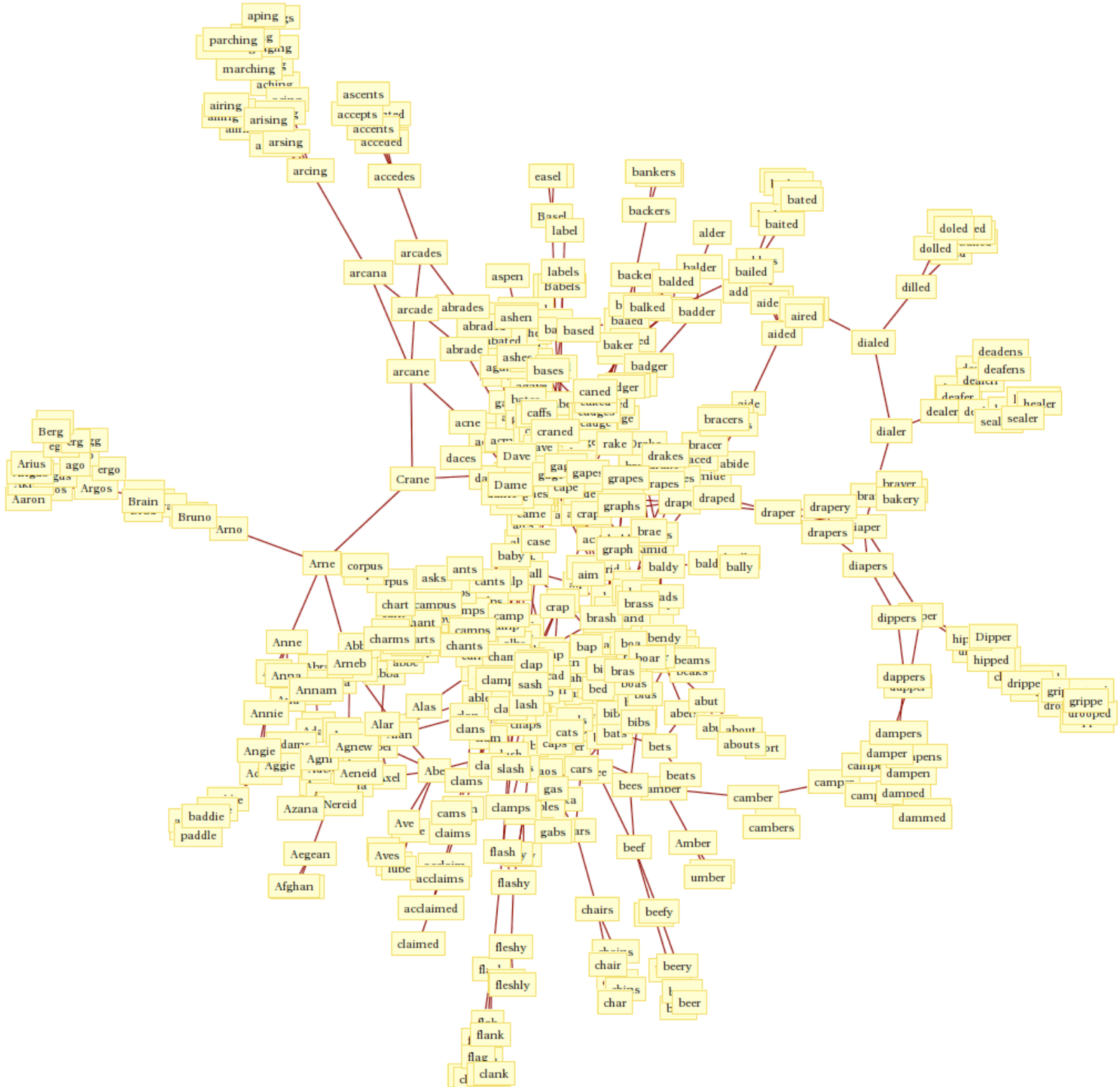
arming
Bran
Angie
marching
Addie
Aggie
arsing
ergo
Adele
erg

distance 9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marching
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airing
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arsing
arcing
ascents
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accents
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accedes
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arcana
arcade
arcane
abrades
abrade
aspen
ashen
ashes
easel
Basel
label
labels
Babels
based
bases
baker
backers
bankers
backer
balded
balder
alder
balked
badder
badger
bated
baited
bailed
aided
aired
dialed
dilled
dolled
doled
dialer
deadens
deafens
dealer
sealer
healer
Berg
Arius
ago
ergo
Argos
Aaron
Brain
Bruno
Arno
Crane
Arne
corpus
acne
daces
caffs
craned
caned
Dave
Dame
gapes
grapes
rapes
cape
graphs
drakes
bracers
bracer
abide
draped
draper
drapery
drapers
braver
bakery
diapers
dippers
Dipper
hipped
dappers
dampers
damper
dampen
damped
dammed
camber
cambers
Amber
umber
beef
beefy
beery
beer
chairs
chair
char
flashy
flash
fleshy
fleshly
flank
flag
clank
acclaims
acclaimed
claimed
claims
cams
Ave
Aves
tube
Aegean
Afghan
Azana
Nereid
Aeneid
Agnew
Angie
Aggie
Annie
Annam
Anne
Arneb
Alar
Alas
Abe
baddie
paddle
clans
clamps
clamp
clap
sash
lash
slash
chants
charms
chant
camps
camp
campus
chart
asks
ants
cants
baby
case
graph
brae
brass
brash
baldy
bally
bald
aim
crap
bap
bras
bibs
bats
cats
bets
beats
bees
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gas
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abut
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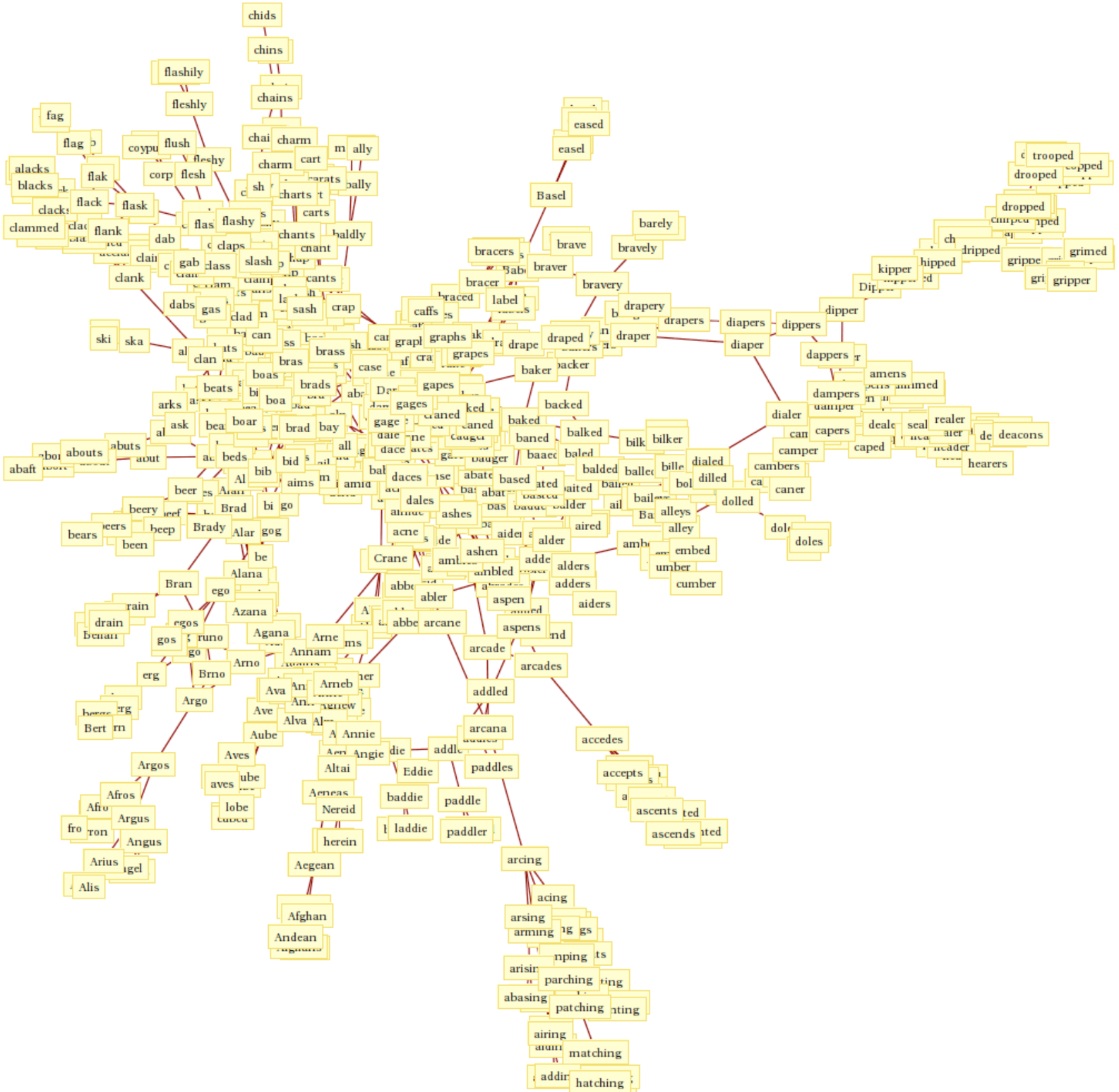
boar
bed
bib
Dave
Dame

distance 10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chins
flashily
chains
fleshly
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charm
fleshy
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flak
flesh
flask
flashy
charts
carts
chants
dab
claps
slash
cants
clank
gab
dabs
gas
sash
crap
ski
ska
brass
bras
case
boas
beats
brads
boa
arks
ask
boar
brad
bay
abouts
about
abaft
beds
bid
bib
aims
beer
beery
Brad
bi
go
bears
been
Brady
Alar
gog
be
Alana
Bran
ego
Azana
drain
egos
gos
Agana
Arne
Annam
Arno
Brno
erg
Argo
Ava
Arneb
Ave
Alva
Aube
Aves
Argos
Afros
Argus
Angus
Arius
Alis
Nereid
herein
Aegean
Afghan
Andean
Crane
abbe
arcane
abler
ashen
ambled
ashes
acne
dales
aired
alder
adders
alders
aiders
aspen
aspens
arcade
arcades
addled
arcana
Annie
Angie
Altai
Eddie
baddie
laddie
paddle
paddler
paddles
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accepts
ascents
ascends
arcing
acing
arsing
arming
parching
abasing
patching
airing
matching
hatching
Basel
easel
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brave
bracer
bracers
braced
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grapes
gapes
gages
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baned
balked
baled
balded
based
baaed
baiter
baiting
balder
bilker
bilk
dialed
dilled
dolled
alleys
alley
ambled
embed
umber
cumber
barely
bravely
bravery
drapery
draper
draped
drape
drapers
diapers
diaper
dippers
dipper
dappers
dampers
damper
dialer
camper
cambers
caner
capers
caped
amens
realer
deacons
hearers
trooped
drooped
dropped
dripped
grimed
gripped
gripper
kipper
hipped

distance 11

flashier
flashily
brashly
freshly
fleshy
coops
blush
flush
flashy
flash
slash
clasp
clap
crap
say
baldy
cash
day
sadly
madly
badly
baldly
bally
addends
aides
alders
gravelly
gravely
basic
basil
beater
beaver
bravely
alleys
bracers
braver
bracer
bravery
brave
bakery
dialed
balded
drapery
dialer
beacon
bearers
hearers
sealer
dealer
haled
Drake
graced
grimes
label
graphs
grapes
Dame
case
cant
bib
Brad
Bert
Beret
egos
eggs
ergs
bandies
laddies
Ben
Belau
ceased
gripped
griper
doled
dales
does
bates
aves
acmes
bets
caped
caber
cancer
Crane
abort
ambles
ashen
ambled
cubed
cube
chub
ergo
Bruno
Brain
Alisa
Anna
Ava
drain
drains
Argos
chids
chides
chic
chin
chains
chain
claimers
crammed
acclaimed
acclaims
paddlers
paddies
calms
blah
flask
flank
gas
cart
gos
dos
clan
egos
ego
Ben
Belau
Aves
Ares
Abby
Aspen
Aiken
Alva
Andean
Aden
lobe
lob
Angus
Afghan
Angelo
Afros
Afro
frog
Altai
Altair
Nereid
herein
therein
dippers
kipper
dropped
cropped
hipped
bopped
clipped
haired
trooper
damper
dampers
dampen
dampens
camped
amped
coped
darned
dimmed
rimmed
amens
amends
aliens
agents
arcana
cuber
cumber
aspen
comber
cubes
embed
embeds
agings
arcing
acing
arming
arsing
amping
parching
patching
arising
hitching
rising
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panting
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gadding
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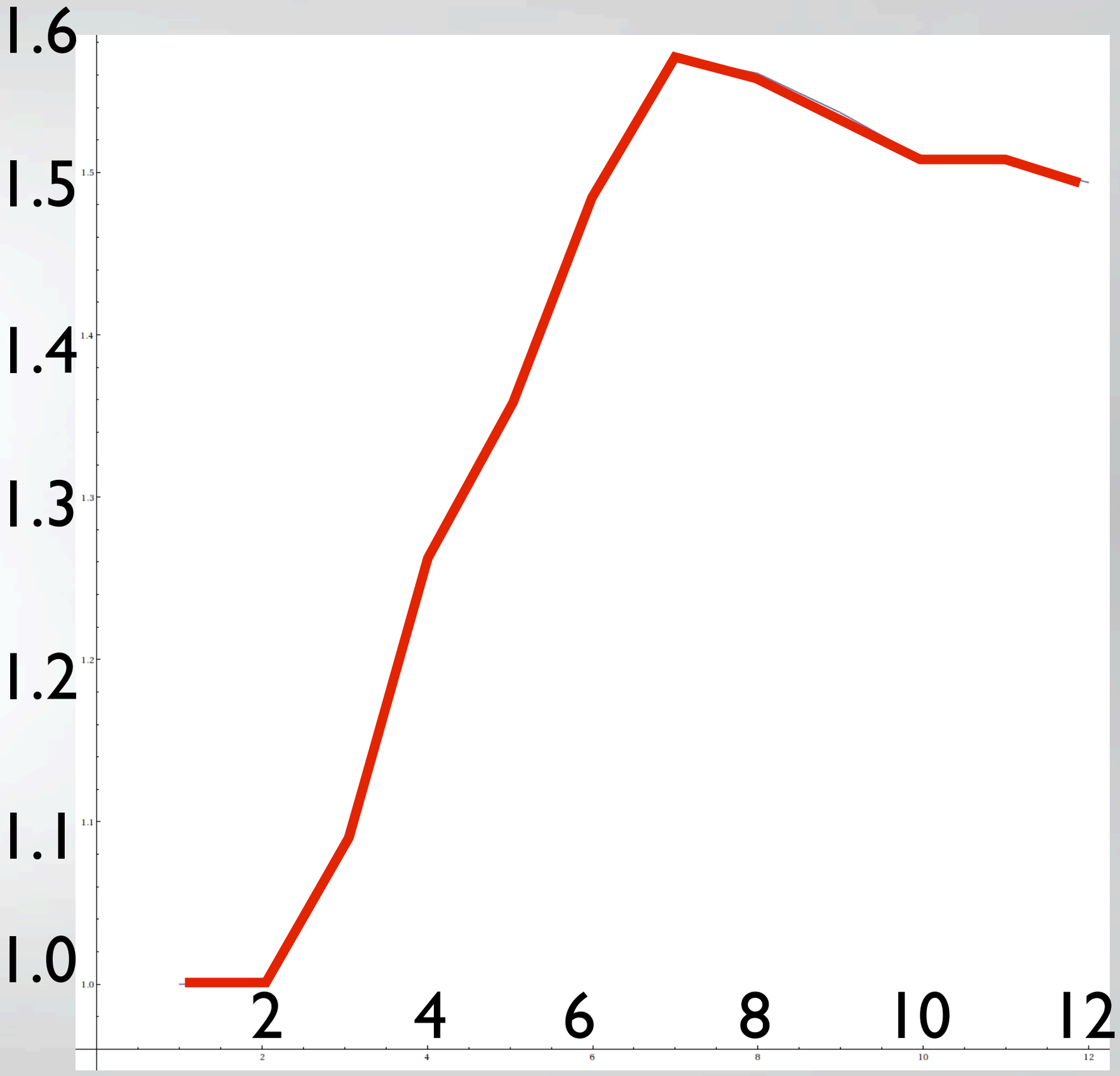
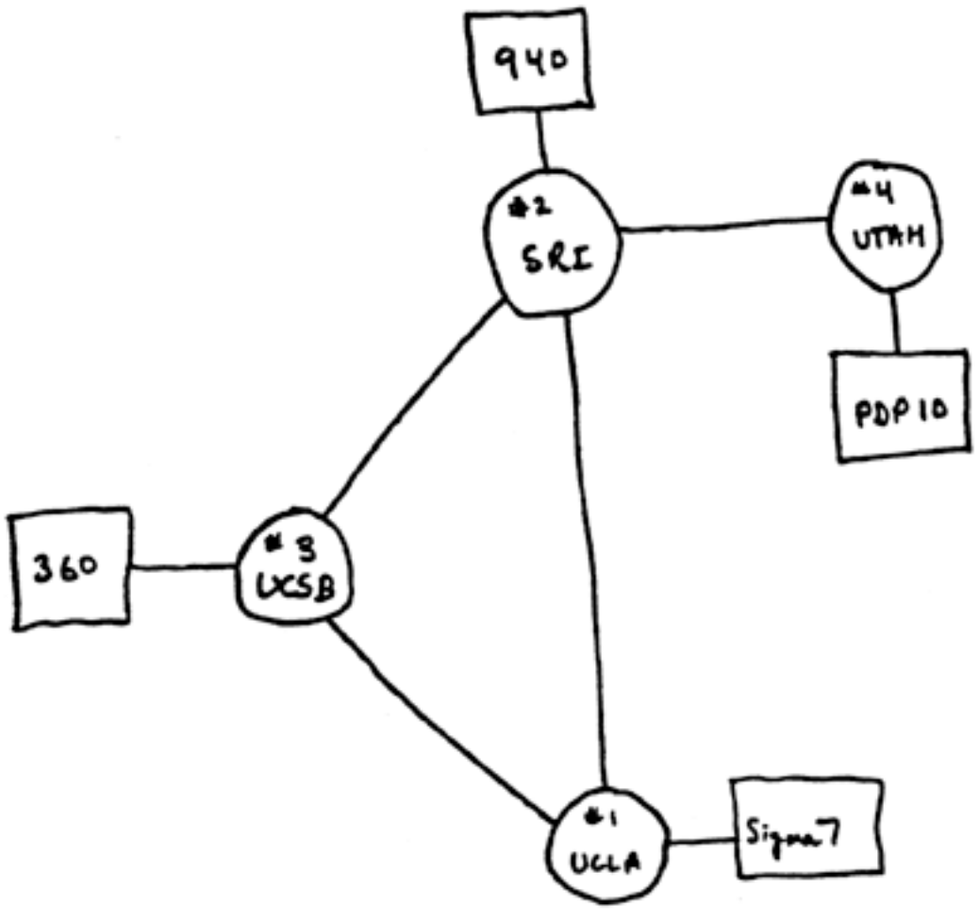
accepts
accept
ascents
ascend
absconds
abetted

distance 12

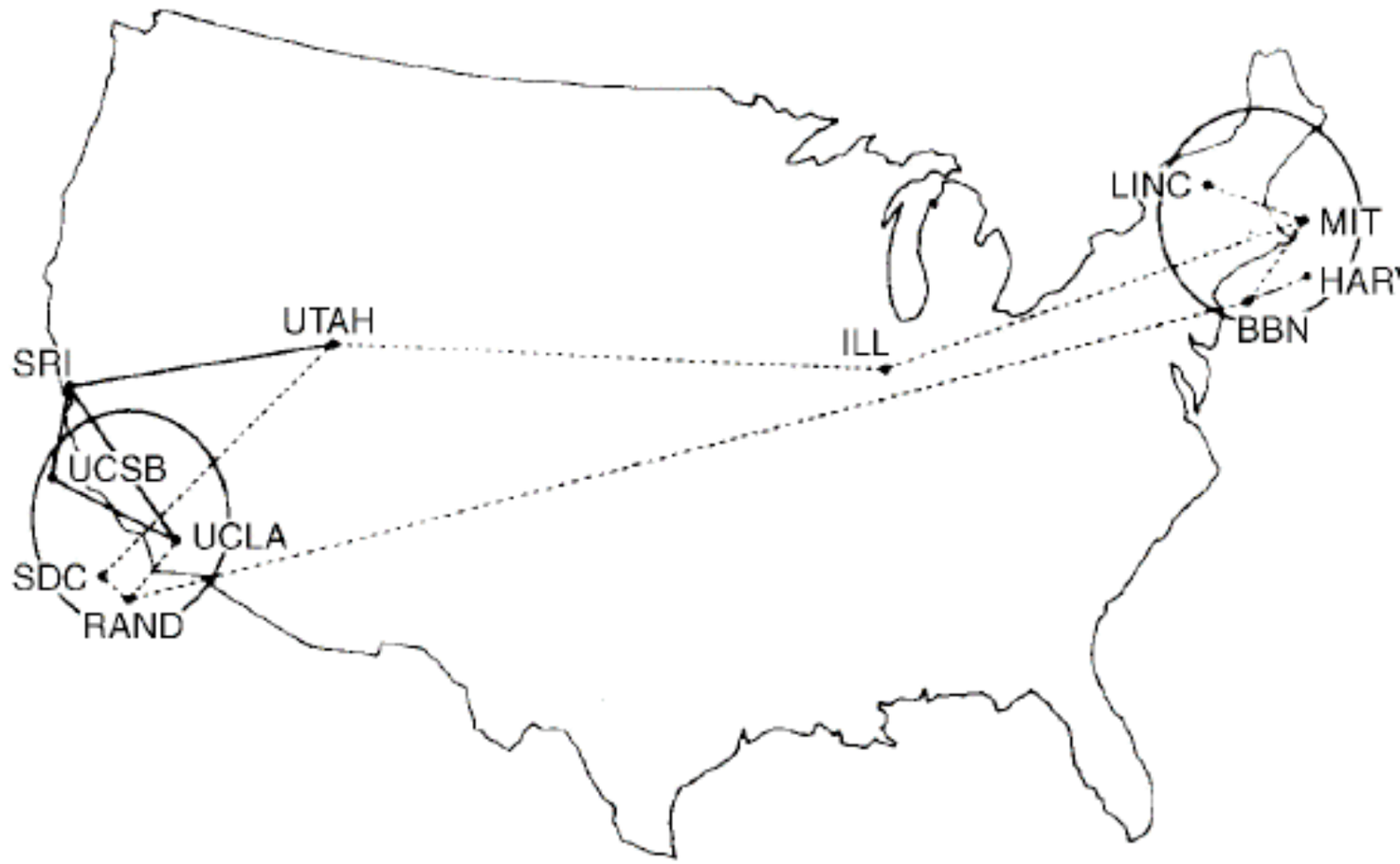
Dimension growth



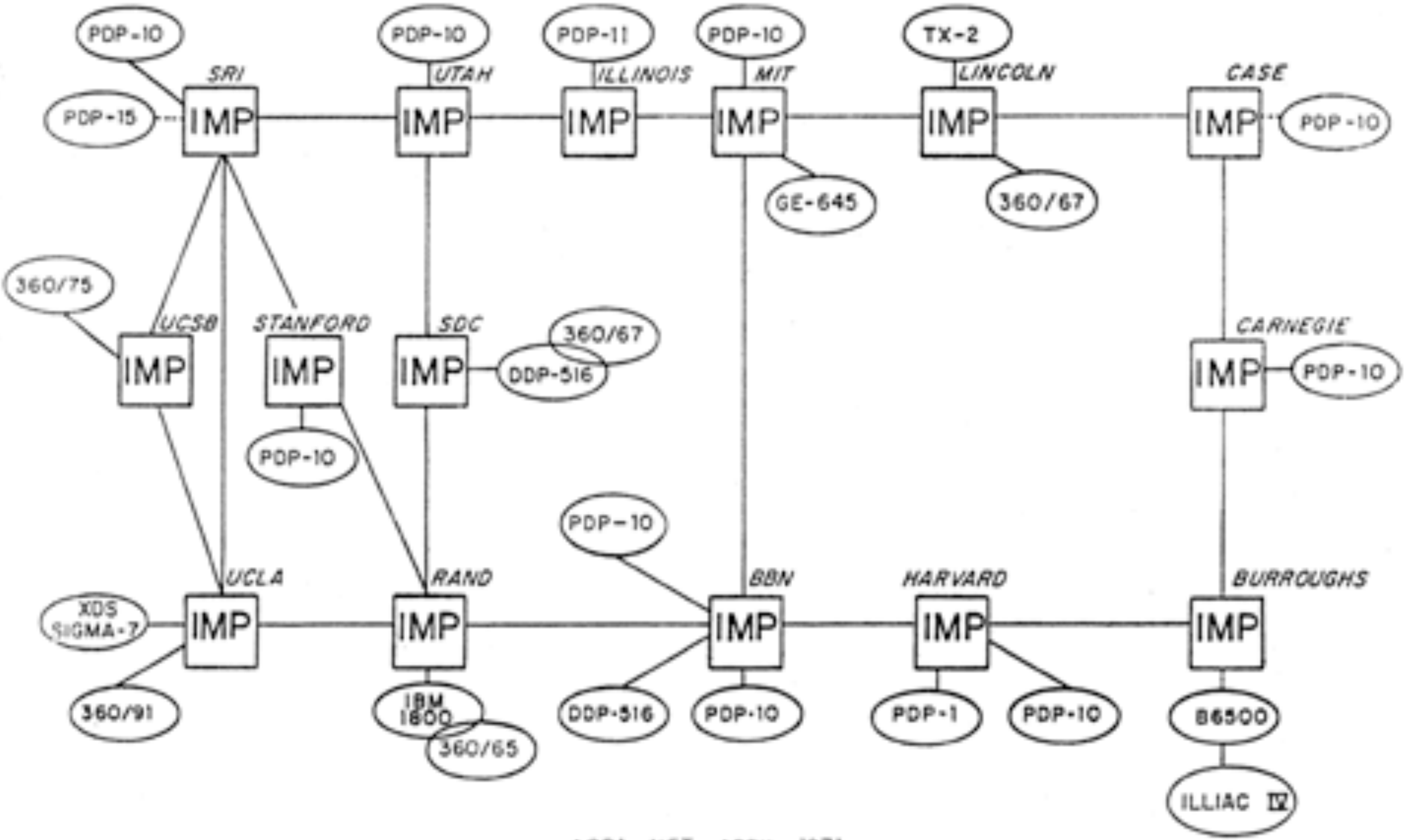
Internet



1969



1970

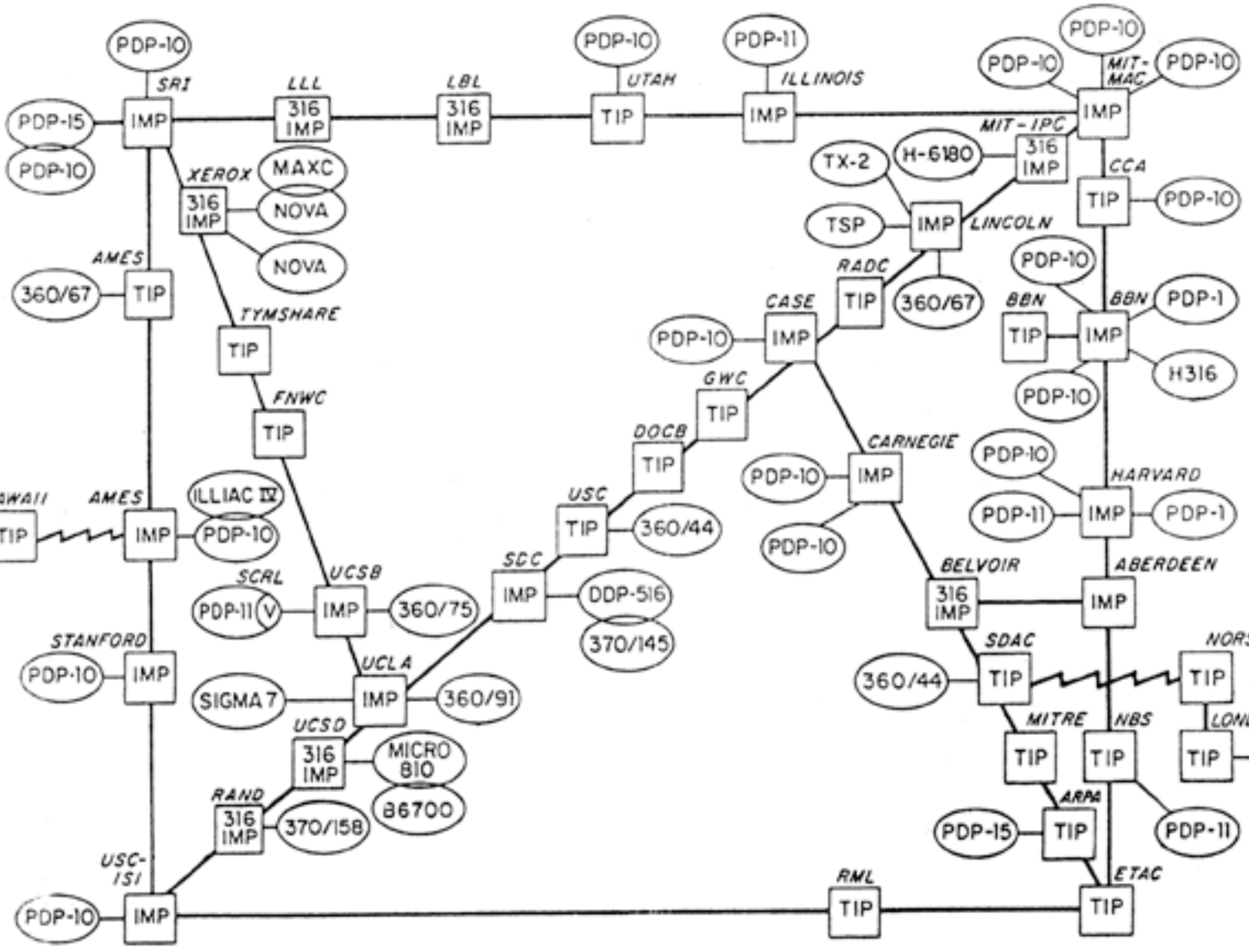


ARPA NET, APRIL 1971

1971

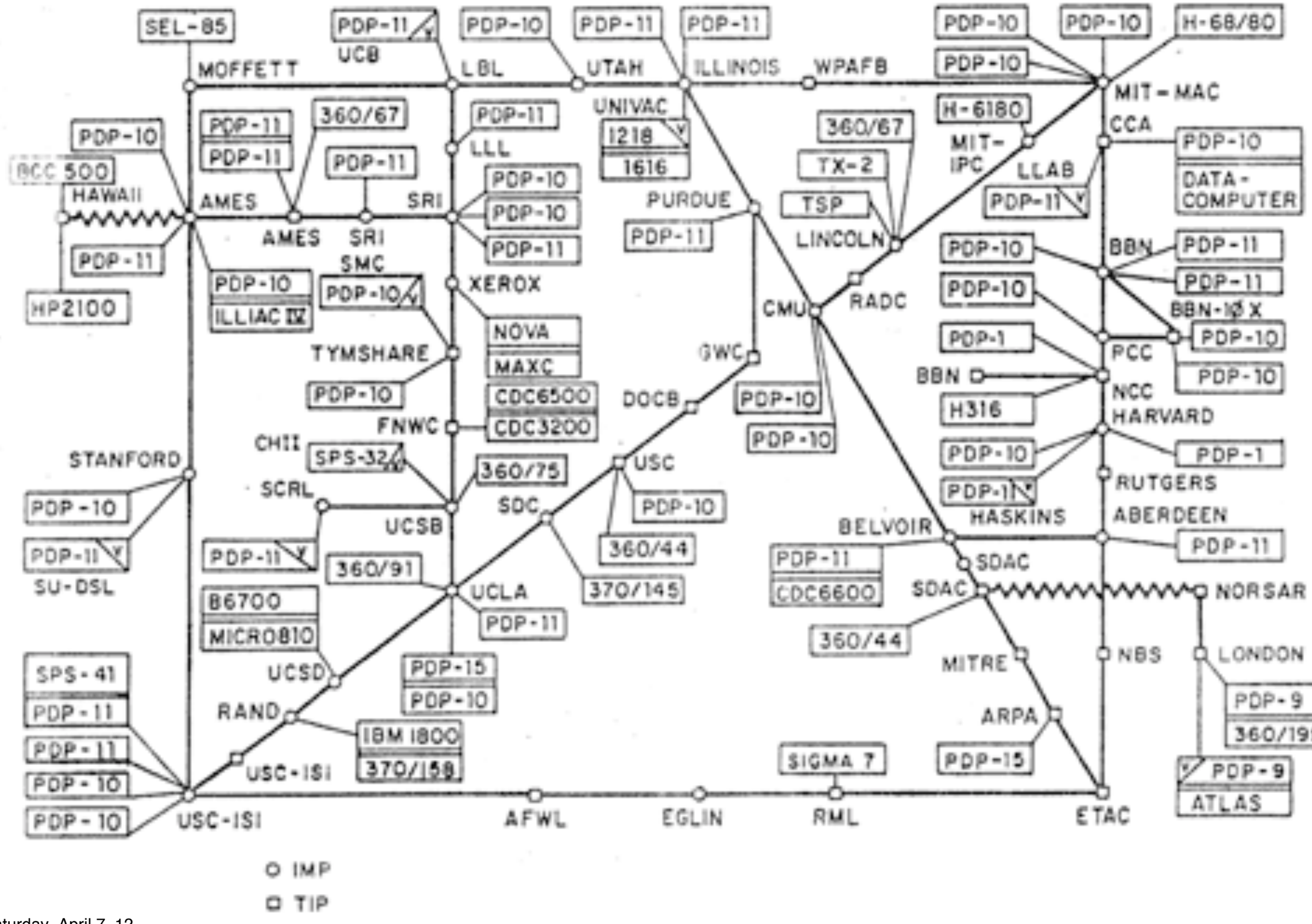
ARPA NETWORK, LOGICAL MAP, SEPTEMBER 1973

1973

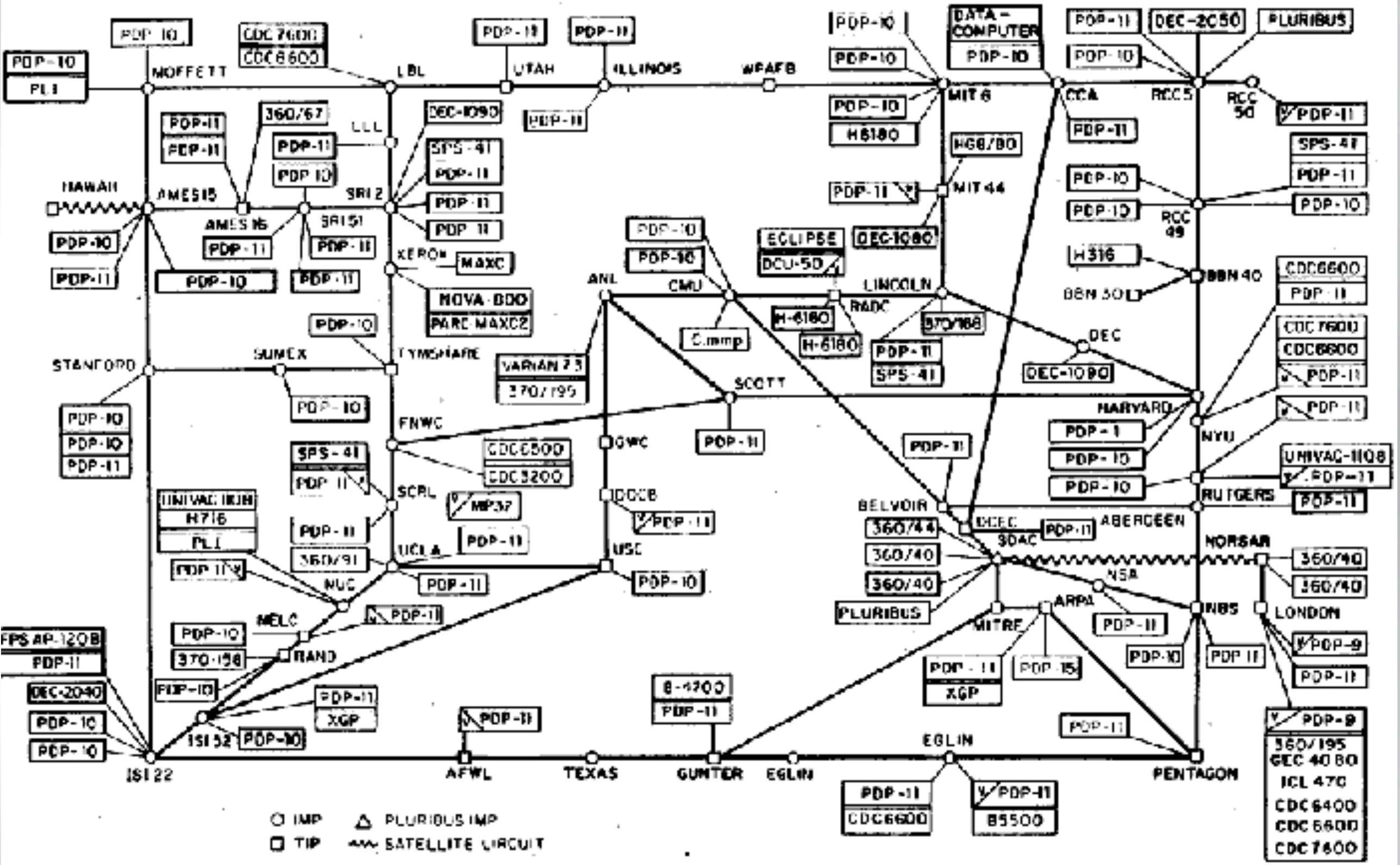


ARPA NETWORK, LOGICAL MAP, JANUARY 1975

1975



1977


PDP-10
PL1
MOFFETT
CDC 7600
CDC 6600
LBL
PDP-11
UTAH
PDP-11
ILLINOIS
WPAFB
PDP-10
PDP-10
H6180
DATA-COMPUTER
PDP-10
MIT 6
PDP-11
DEC-2050
PLURIBUS
PDP-10
CCA
RCC 5
RCC 50
PDP-11
PDP-11
360/67
LLL
DEC-1090
PDP-11
PDP-10
SPS-41
PDP-11
PDP-11
PDP-11
HAWAII
AMES 15
AMES 16
SRI 2
SRI 51
PDP-10
PDP-11
PDP-11
PDP-11
PDP-11
XEROX
MAXC
NOVA 800
PARC MAXC2
HG8/80
MIT 44
PDP-11
PDP-10
PDP-10
RCC 49
SPS-41
PDP-11
PDP-10
PDP-10
ECLIPSE
DCU-5D
DEC-1080
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BBN 40
BBN 30
PDP-10
PDP-10
ANL
CMU
LINCOLN
RADC
H-6180
H-6180
370/168
PDP-11
SP5-41
CDC6600
PDP-11
CDC 7600
CDC6600
PDP-11
PDP-11
PDP-10
SUMEX
TYMSHARE
VARIAN 73
370/195
SCOTT
DEC
DEC-1090
STANFORD
PDP-10
PDP-10
PDP-11
PDP-10
FNWC
GWC
PDP-11
HARVARD
PDP-1
PDP-10
PDP-10
NYU
UNIVAC-1108
PDP-11
PDP-11
SPS-41
PDP-11
CDC6600
CDC3200
SCRL
DCCB
MP37
PDP-11
PDP-11
PDP-11
RUTGERS
PDP-11
UNIVAC 1108
H716
PL1
PDP-11
360/91
UCLA
USC
PDP-11
PDP-10
BELVOIR
360/44
360/40
360/40
PLURIBUS
DCEC
PDP-11
ABERDEEN
SDAC
NSA
NORSAR
360/40
360/40
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NUC
PDP-11
MELC
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PDP-10
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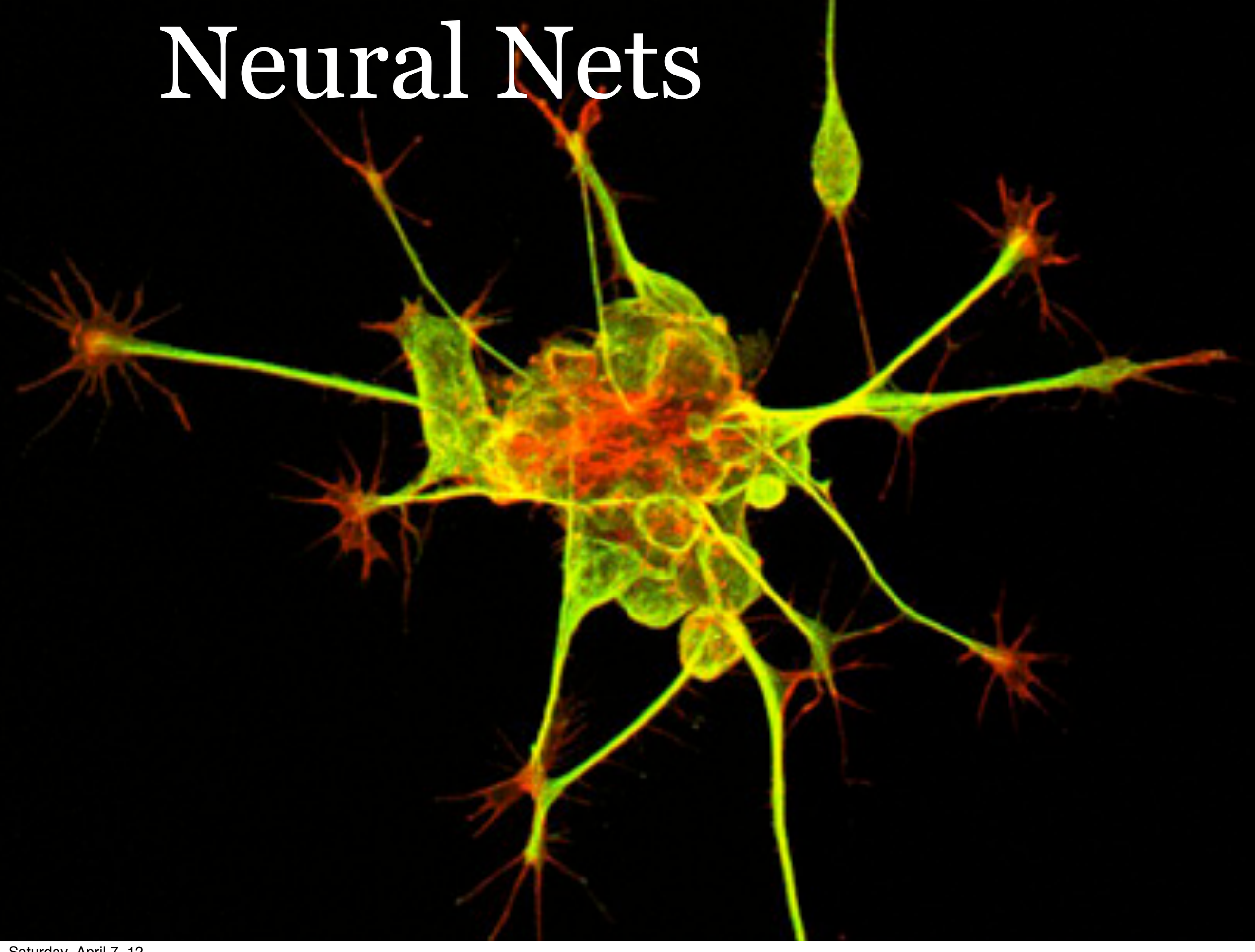
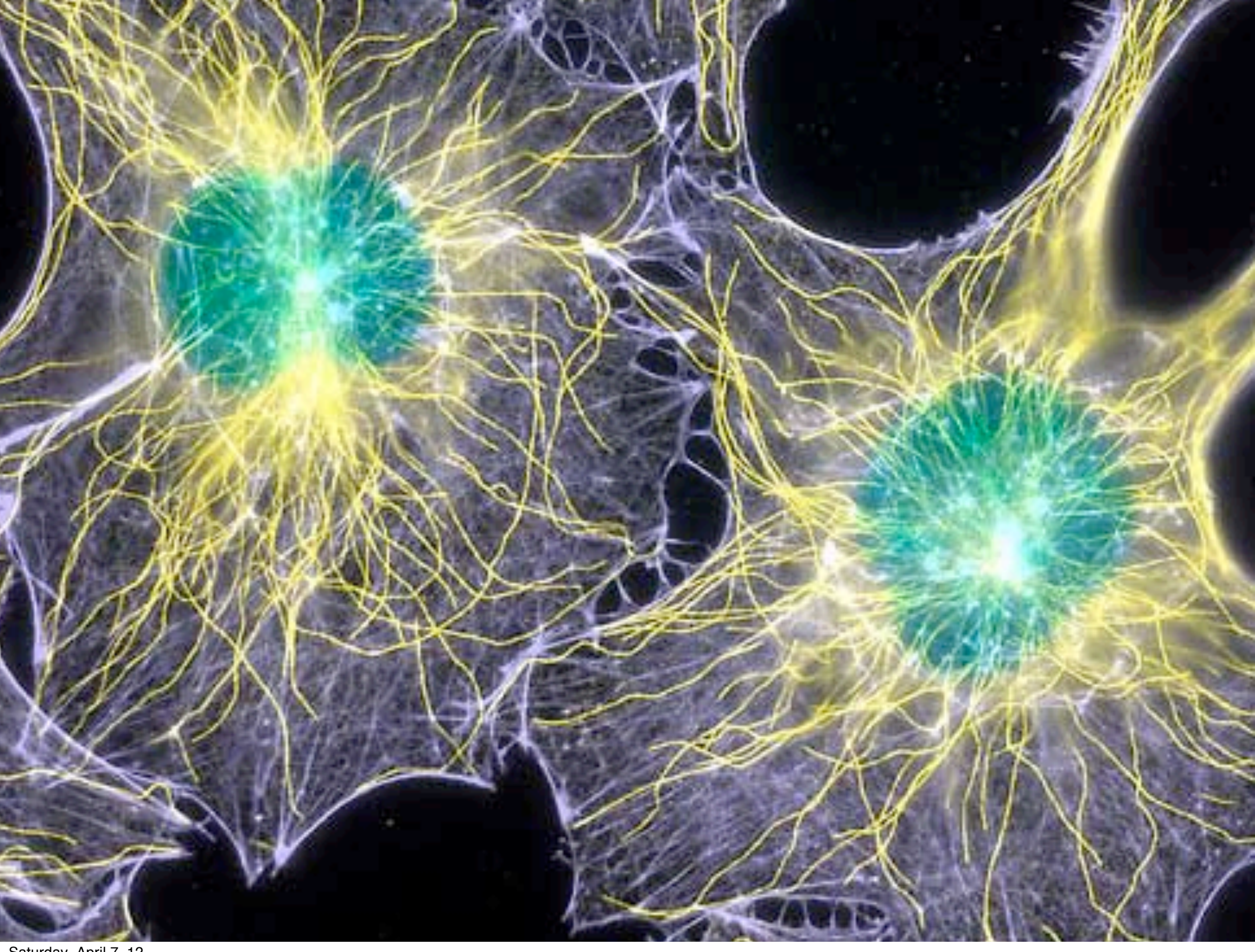
RAND
MITRE
ARPA
PDP-11
NBS
LONDON
PDP-9
PDP-11
FPS AP-120B
PDP-11
DEC-2040
PDP-10
PDP-10
PDP-10
ISI52
PDP-10
PDP-11
XGP
PDP-11
XGP
PDP-10
PDP 11
PDP-11
PDP-11
B-4700
PDP-11
EGLIN
PDP-9
360/195
GEC 4080
ICL 470
CDC 6400
CDC 6600
CDC 7600
ISI22
AFWL
TEXAS
GUNTER
EGLIN
PENTAGON
PDP-11
CDC6600
PDP-11
B5500
IMP
TIP
PLURIBUS IMP
SATELLITE CIRCUIT

World Wide Web

Picture: The math book

Neural Nets





Brain

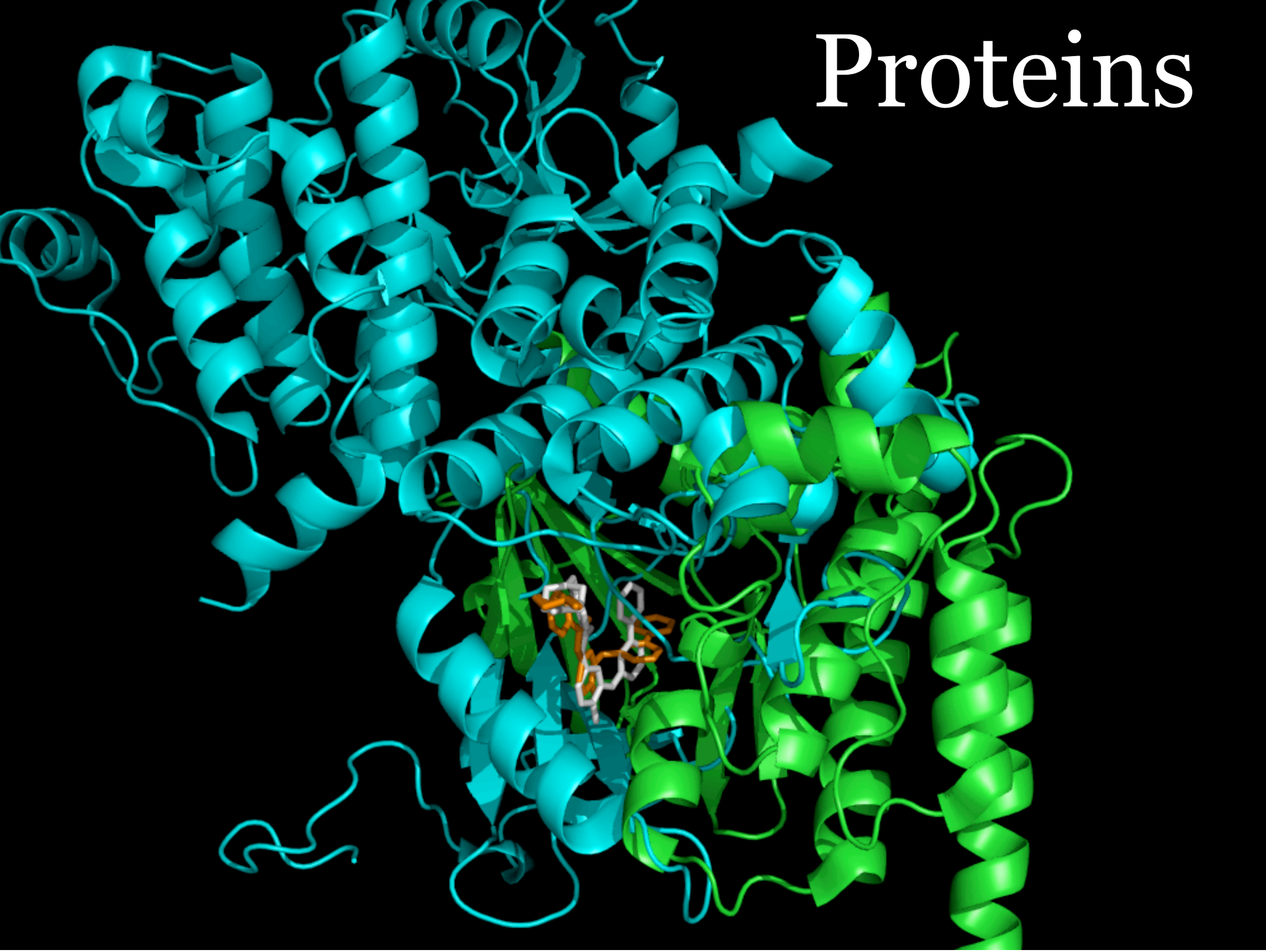
van Wedeen Harvard University

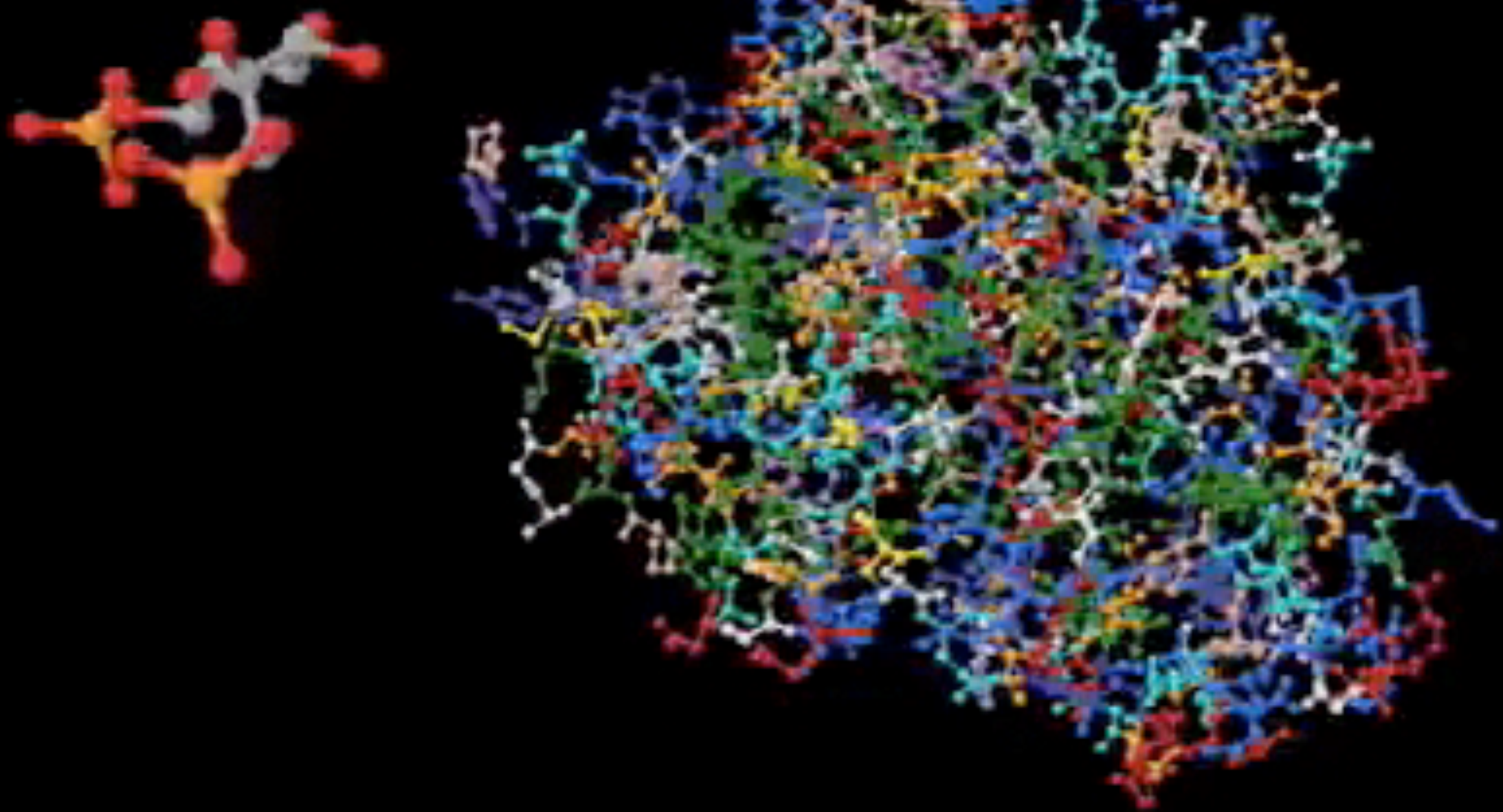
Quantum Spin Network

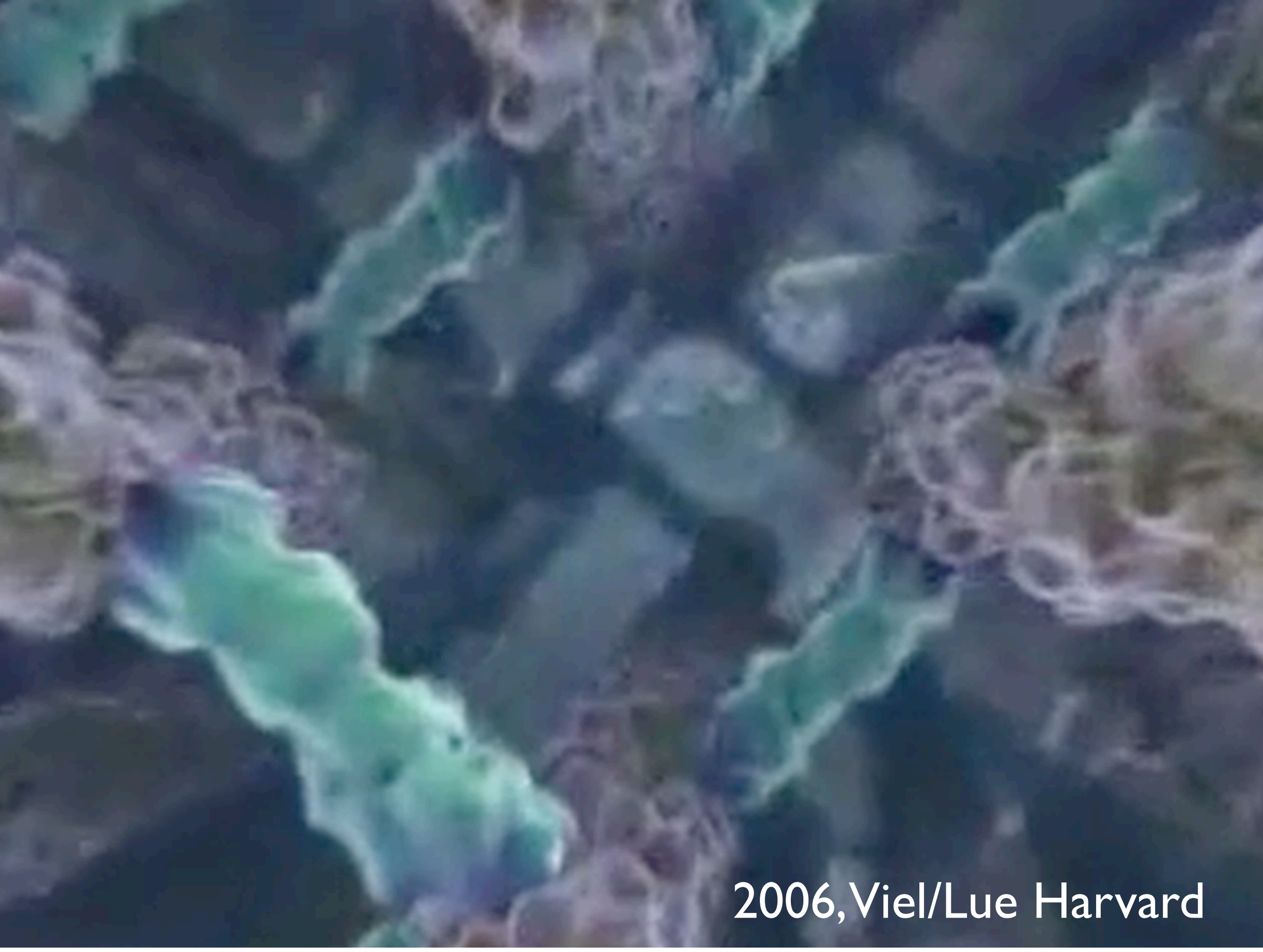
NOVA

Max Planck Institut, Potsdam

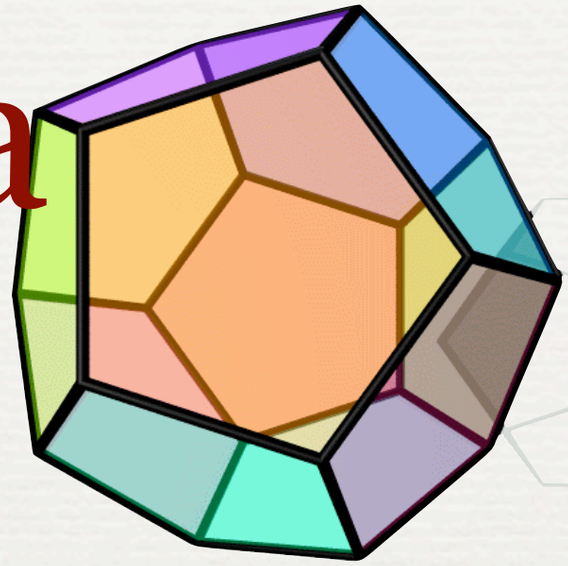
Proteins

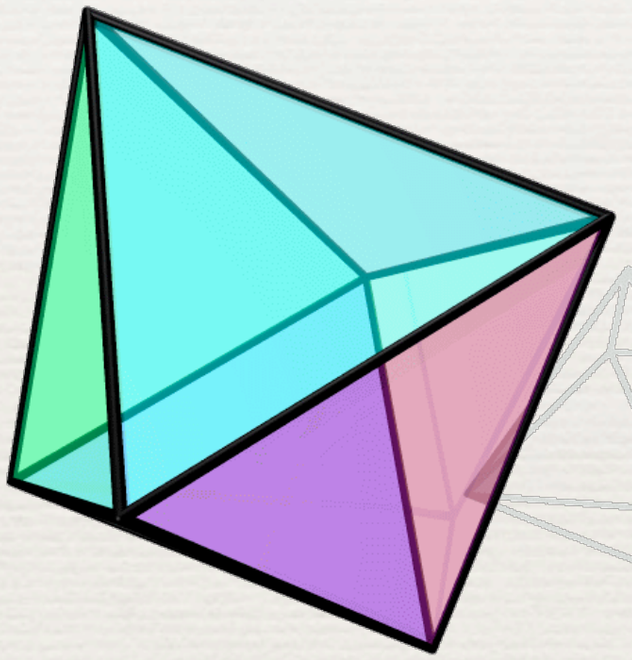


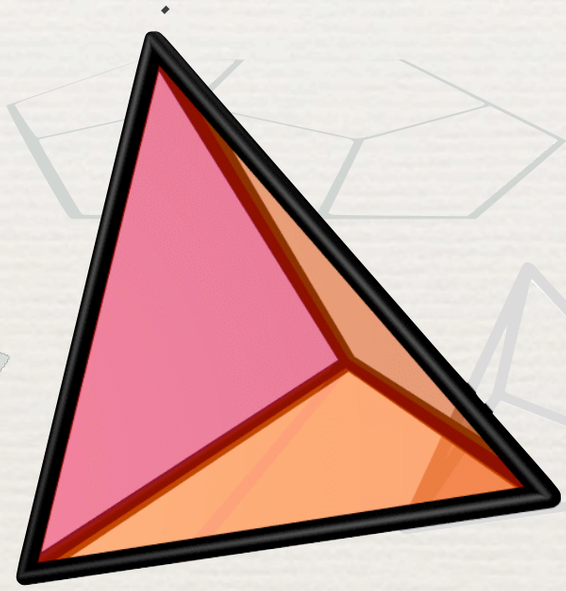


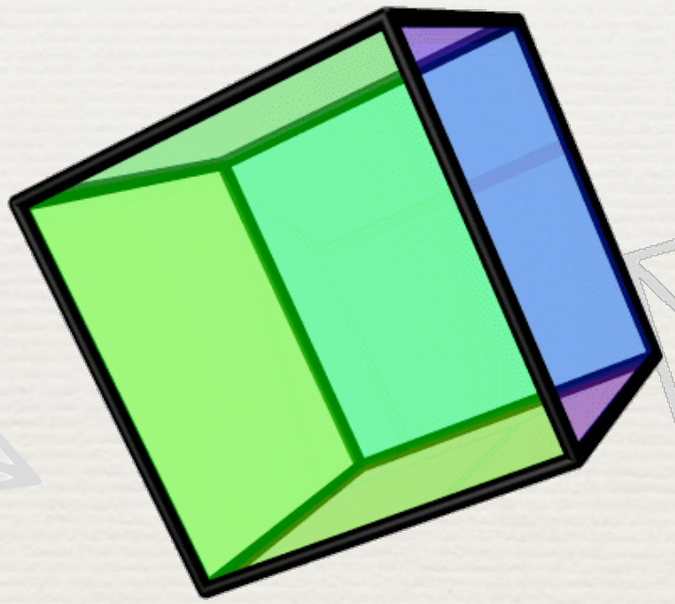

2006, Viel/Lue Harvard

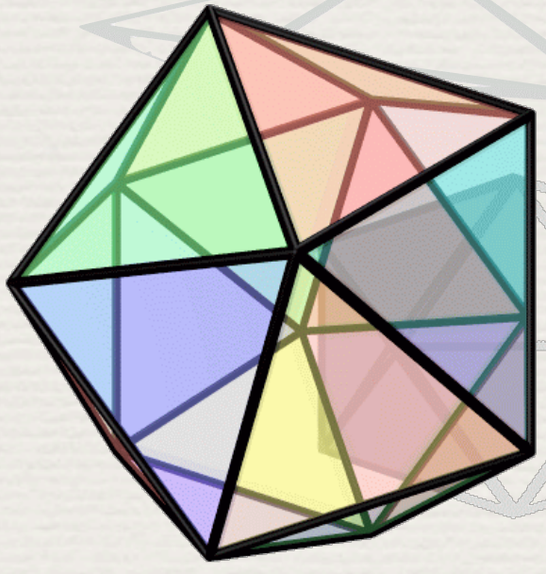
Polyhedra



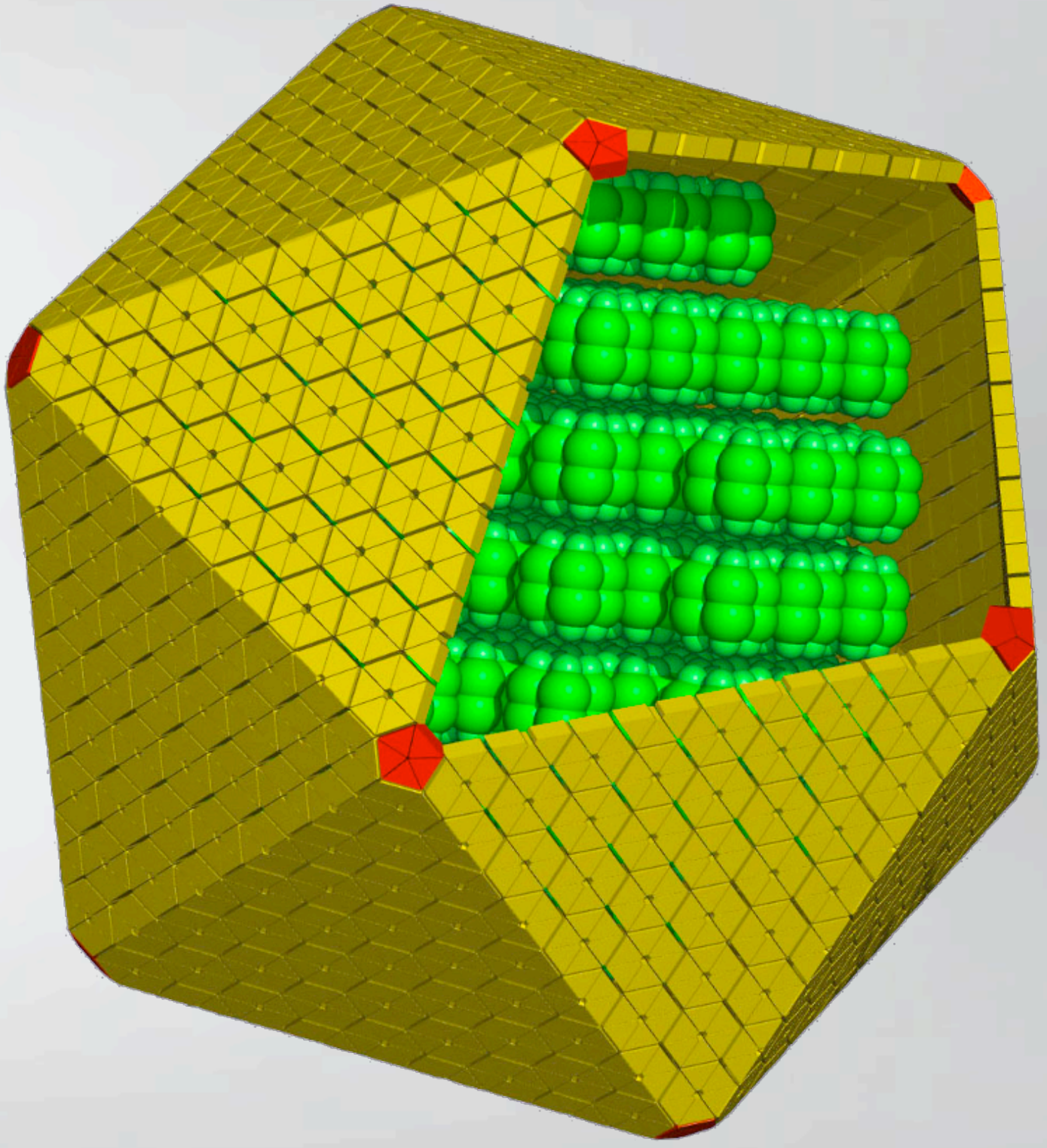




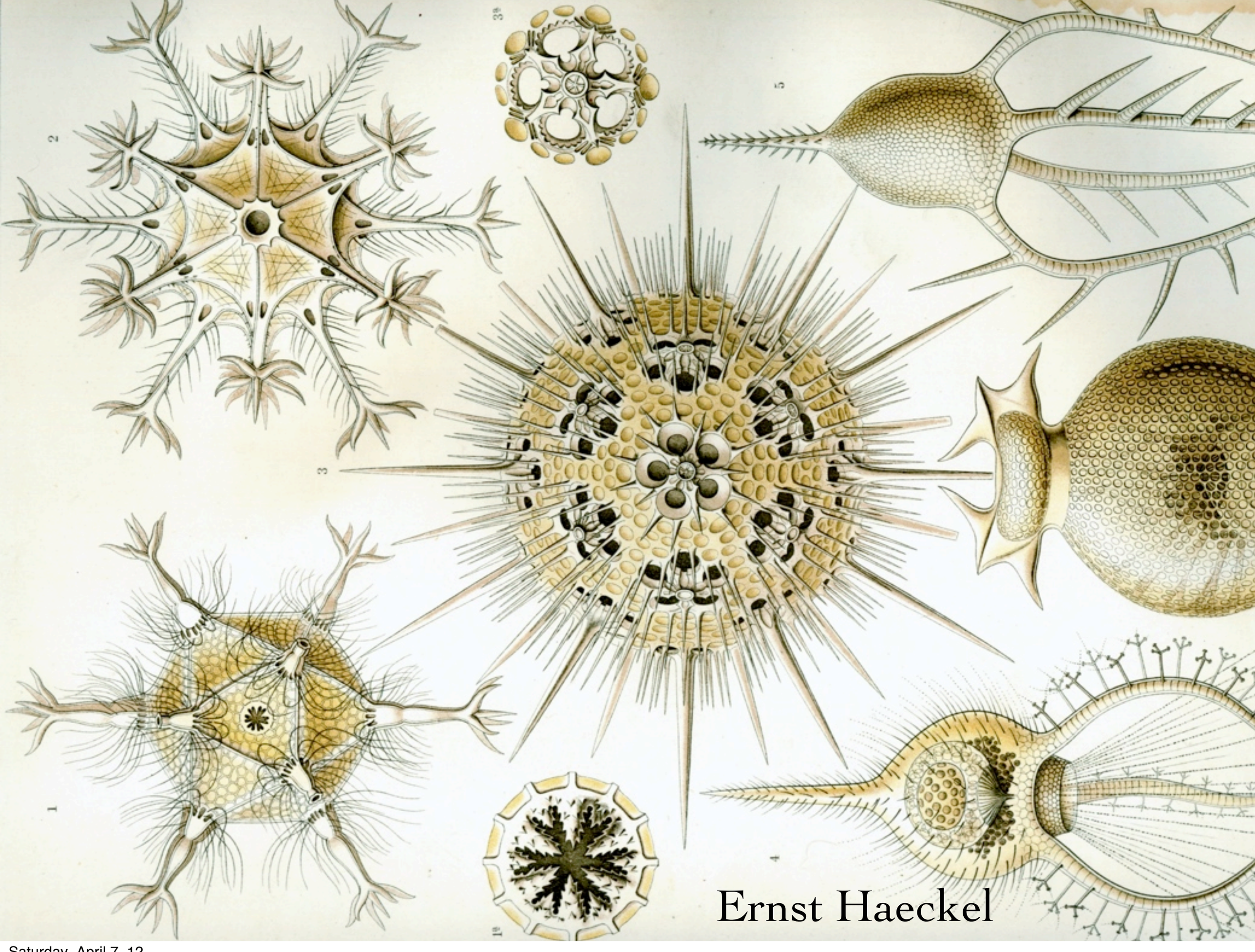




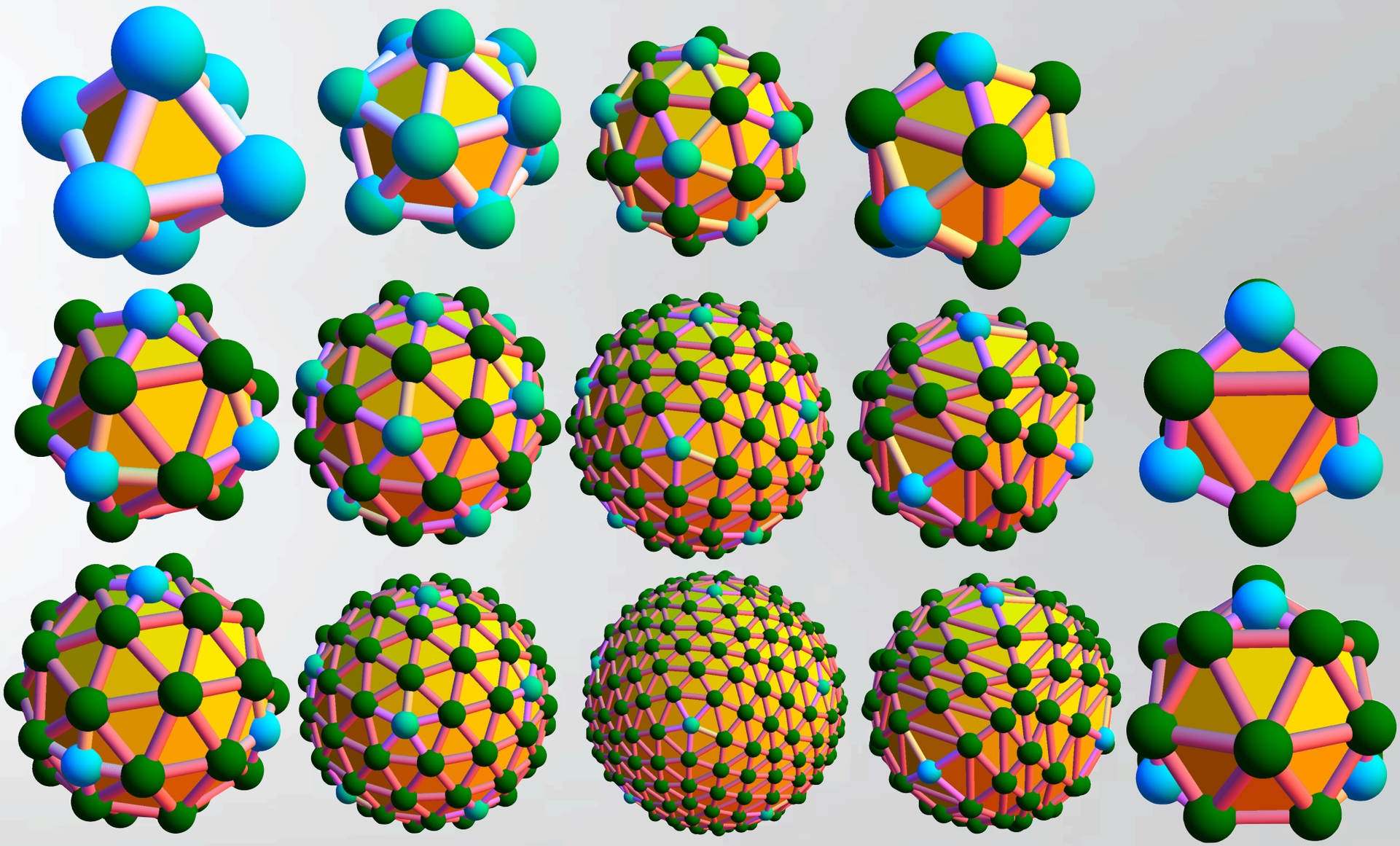
Carboxysomes



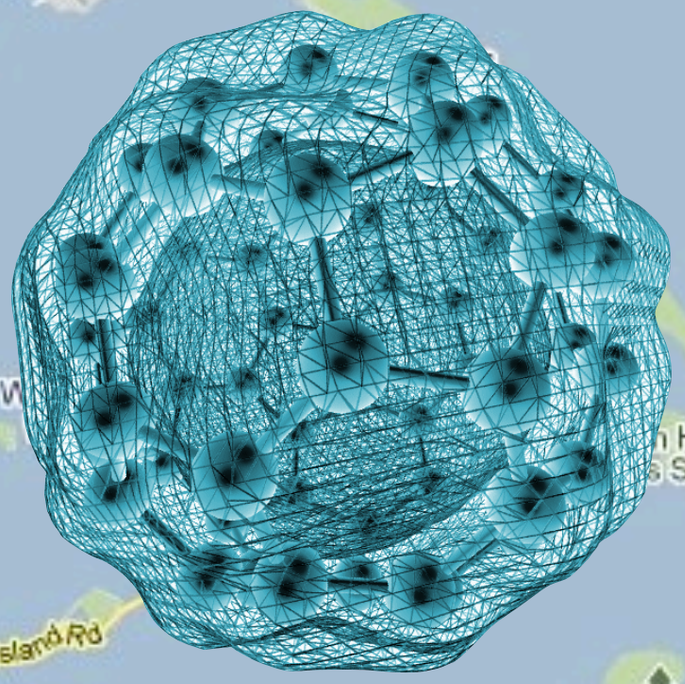
radiolarian


Ernst Haeckel

Fullerene



Buckminster Fullerene



R. Buckminster-Fuller1895-1983

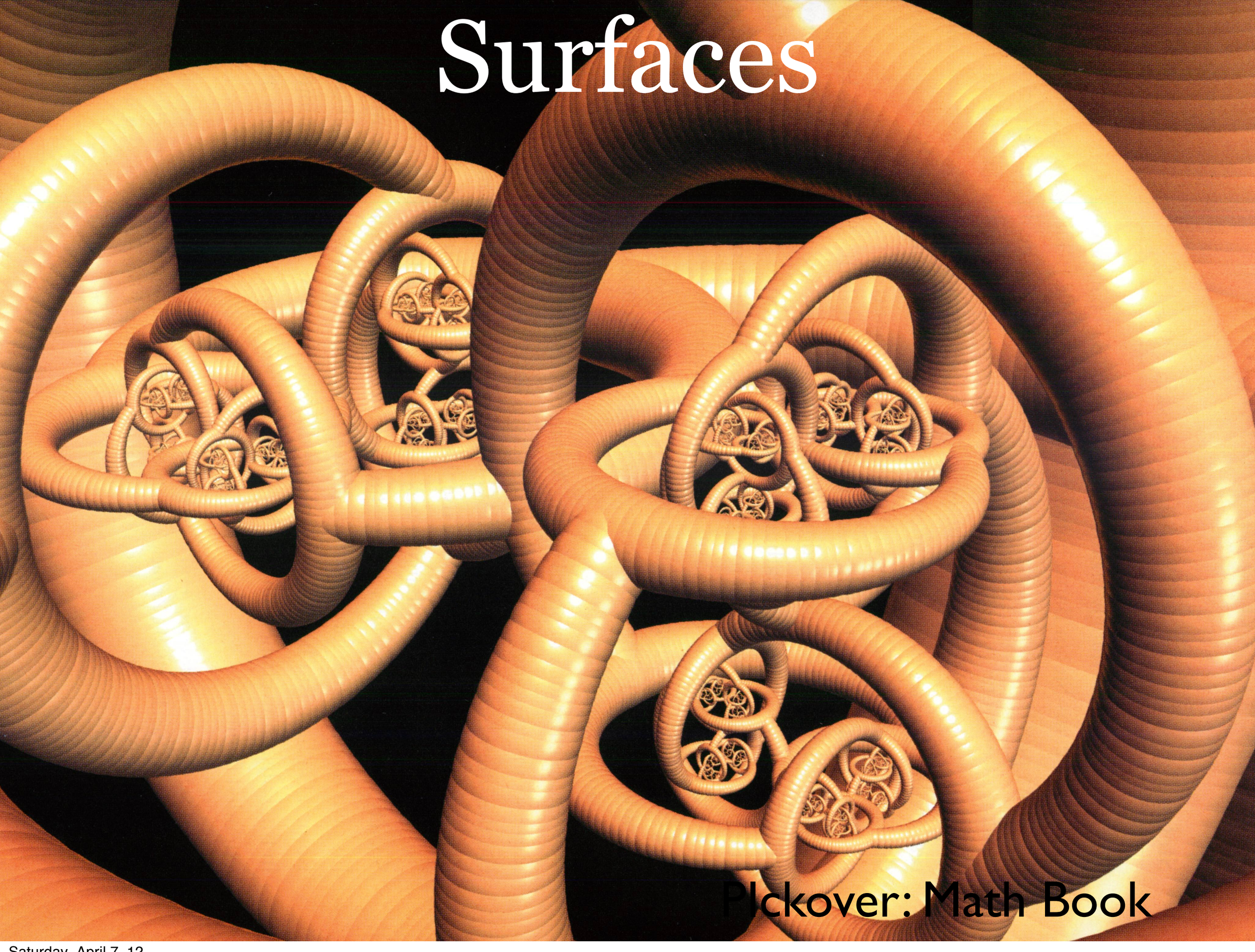
Arcitecture

Montreal
biosphere

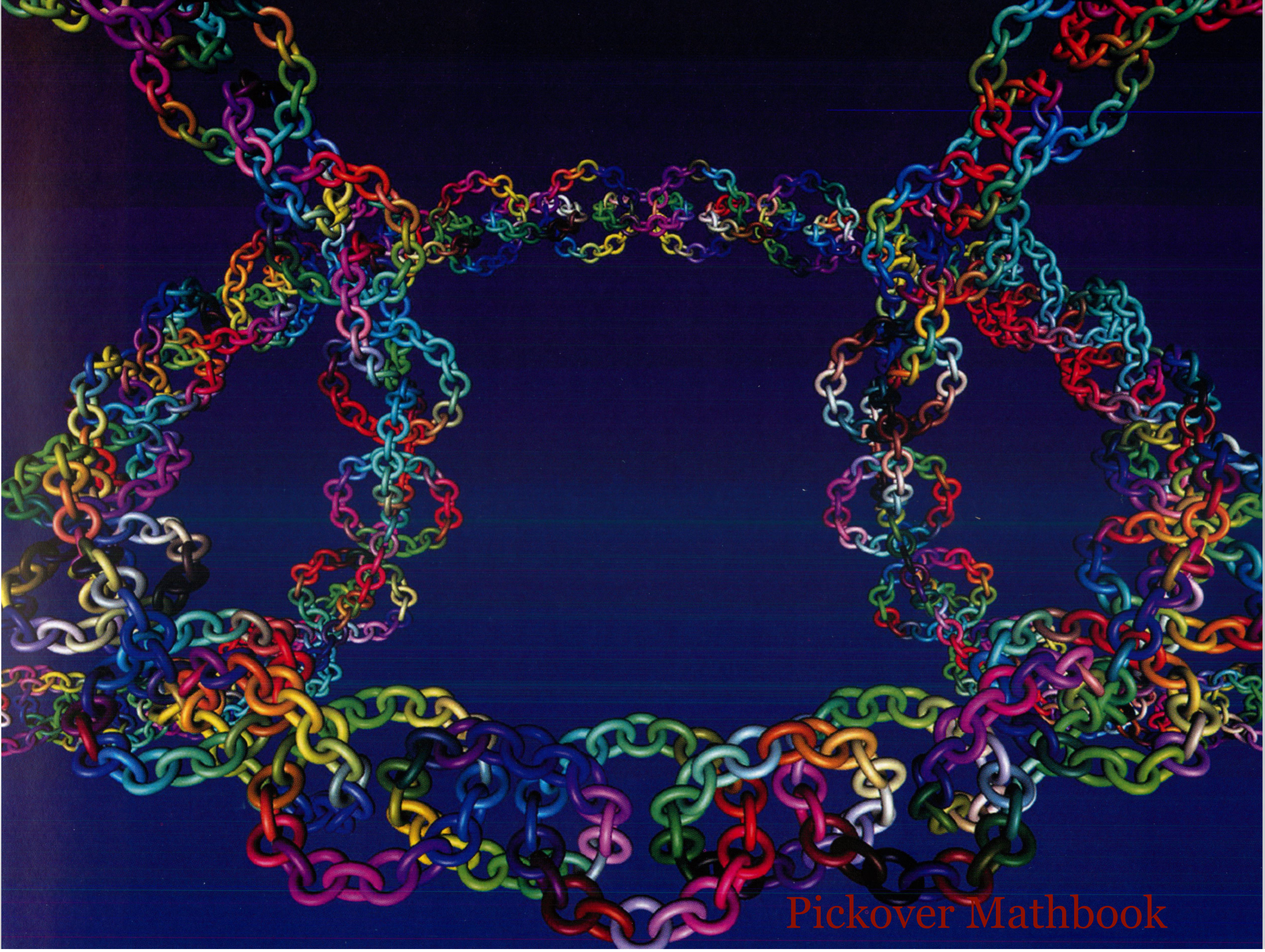
Zeil Frankfurt

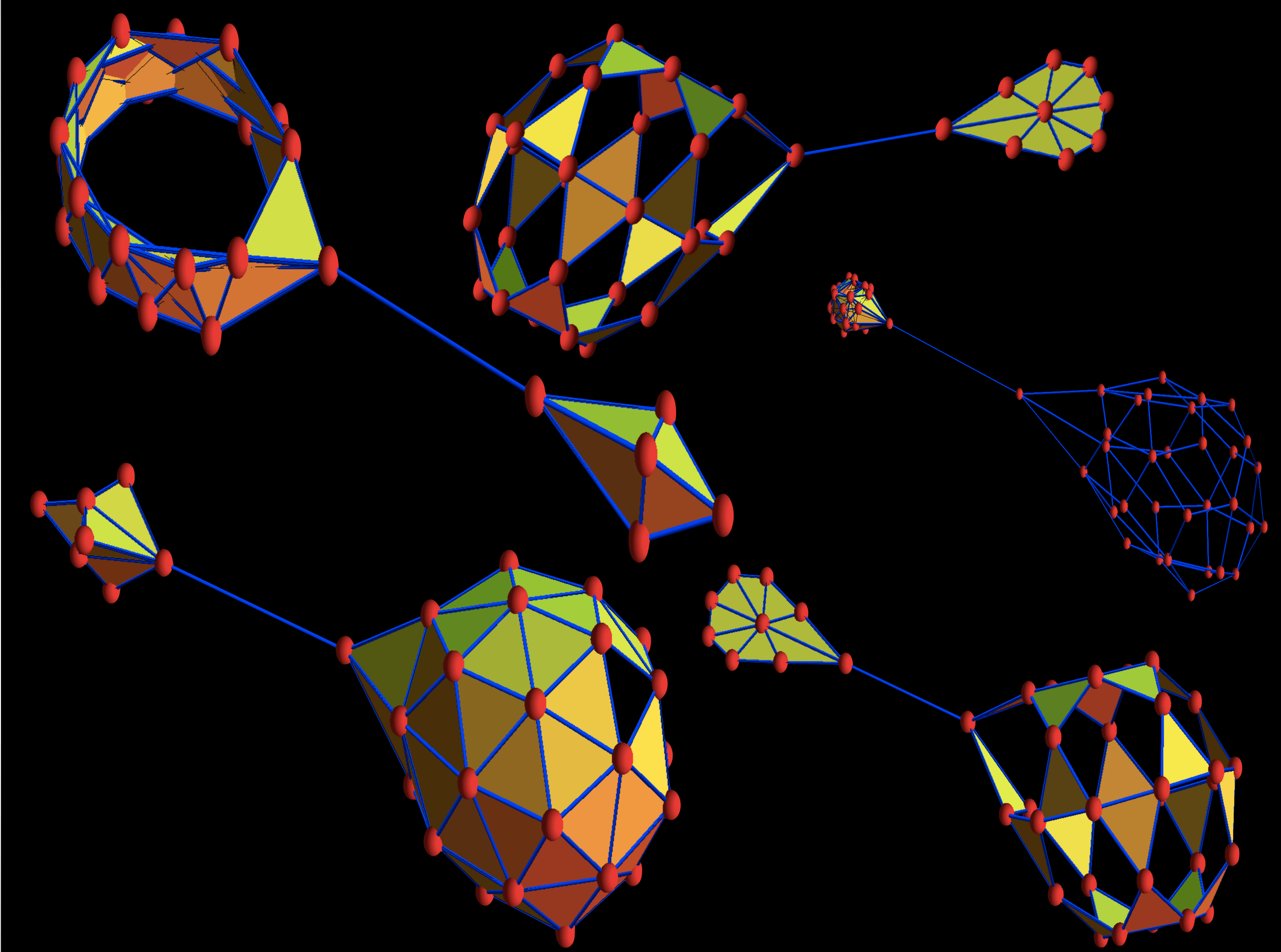
Michael Hansmeyer

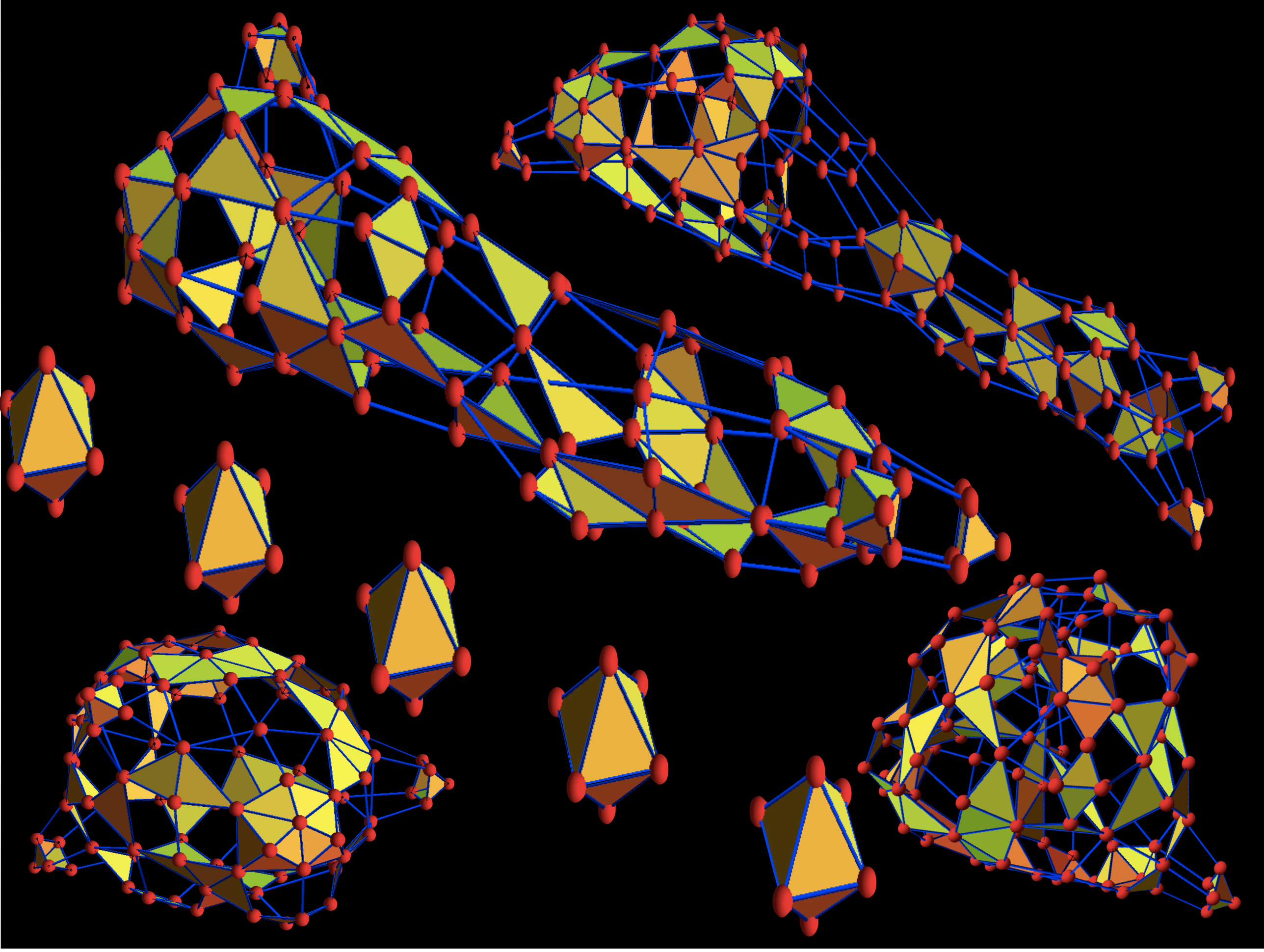
Surfaces



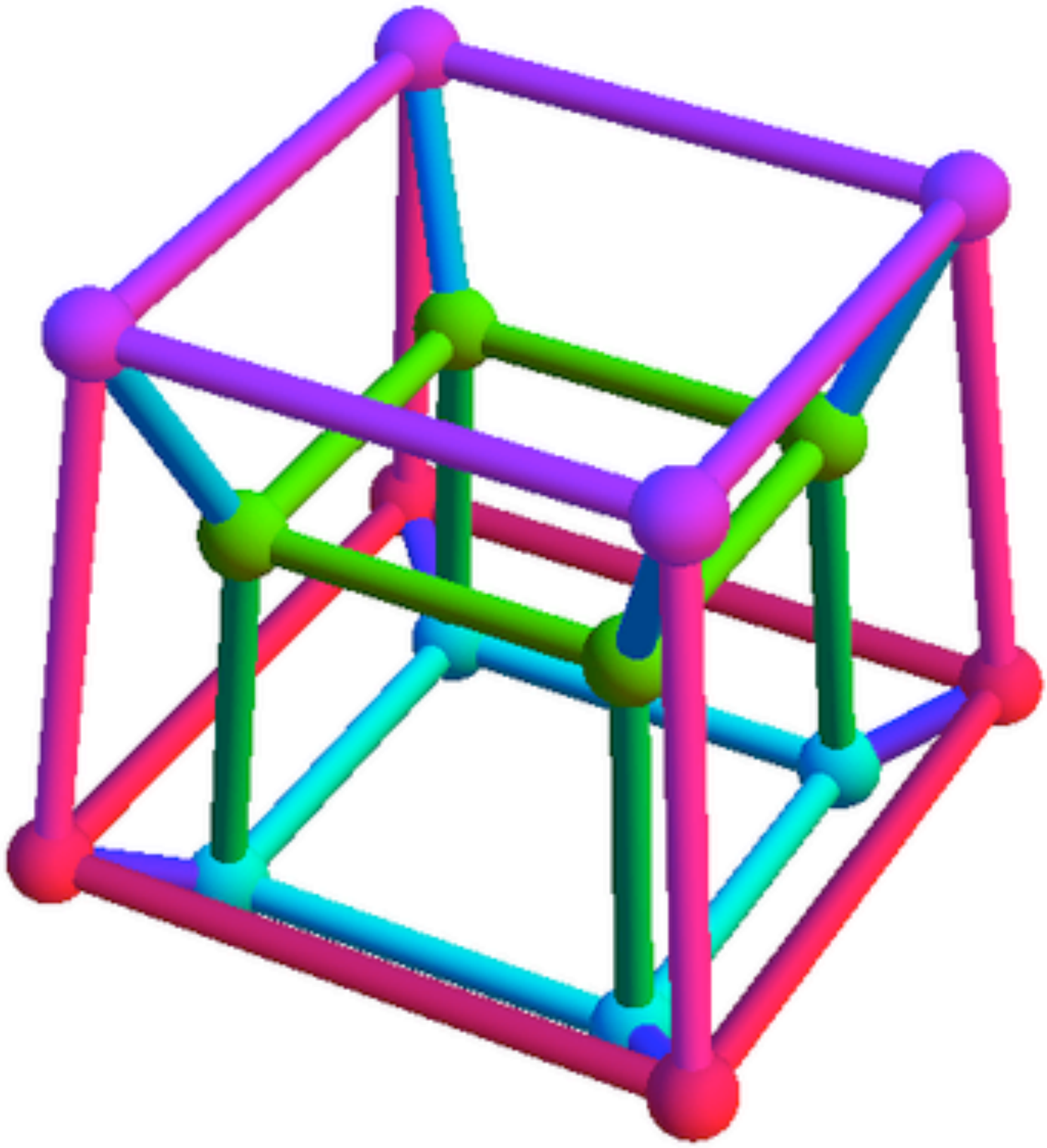
Pickover: Math Book


Pickover Mathbook

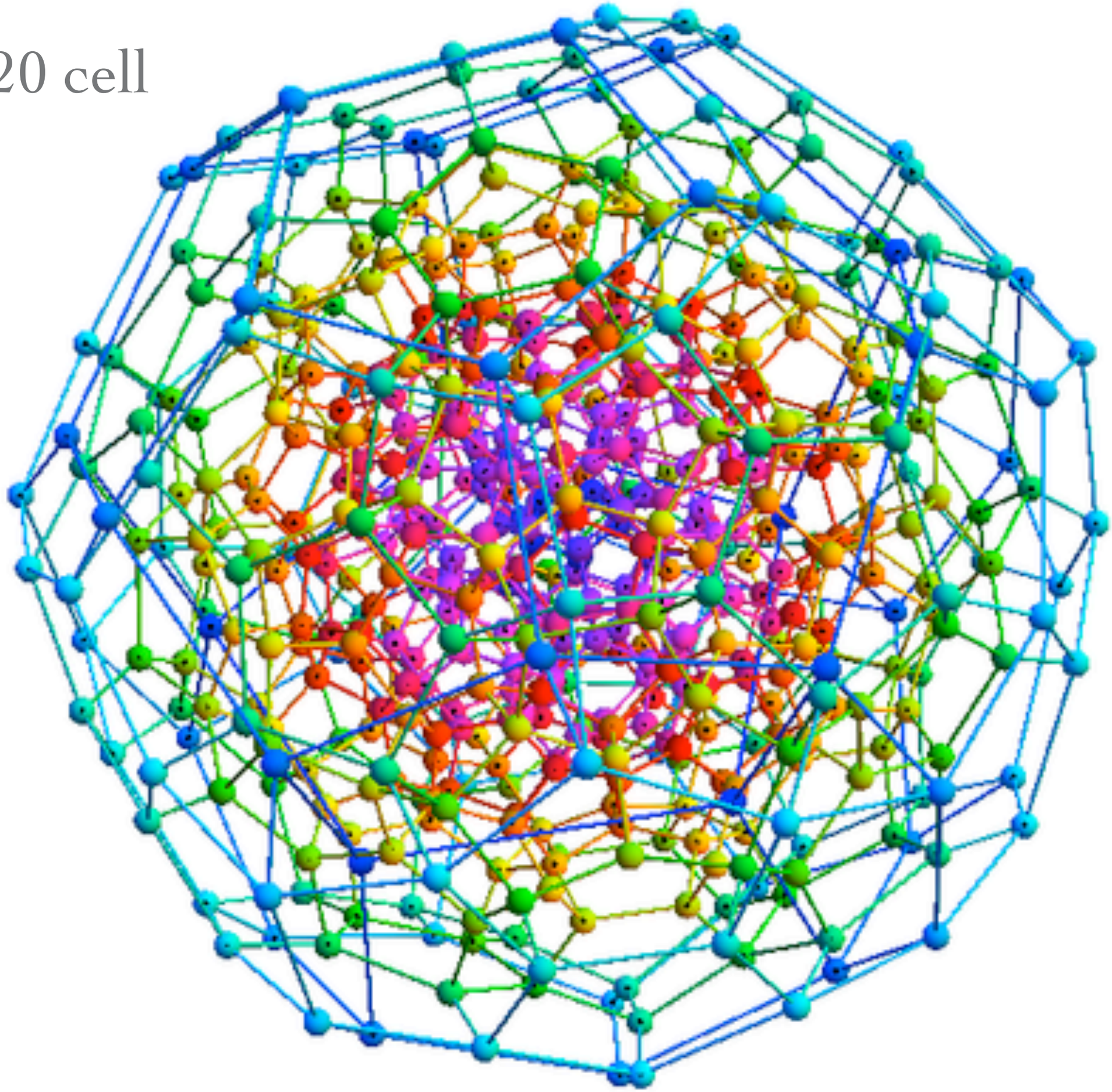


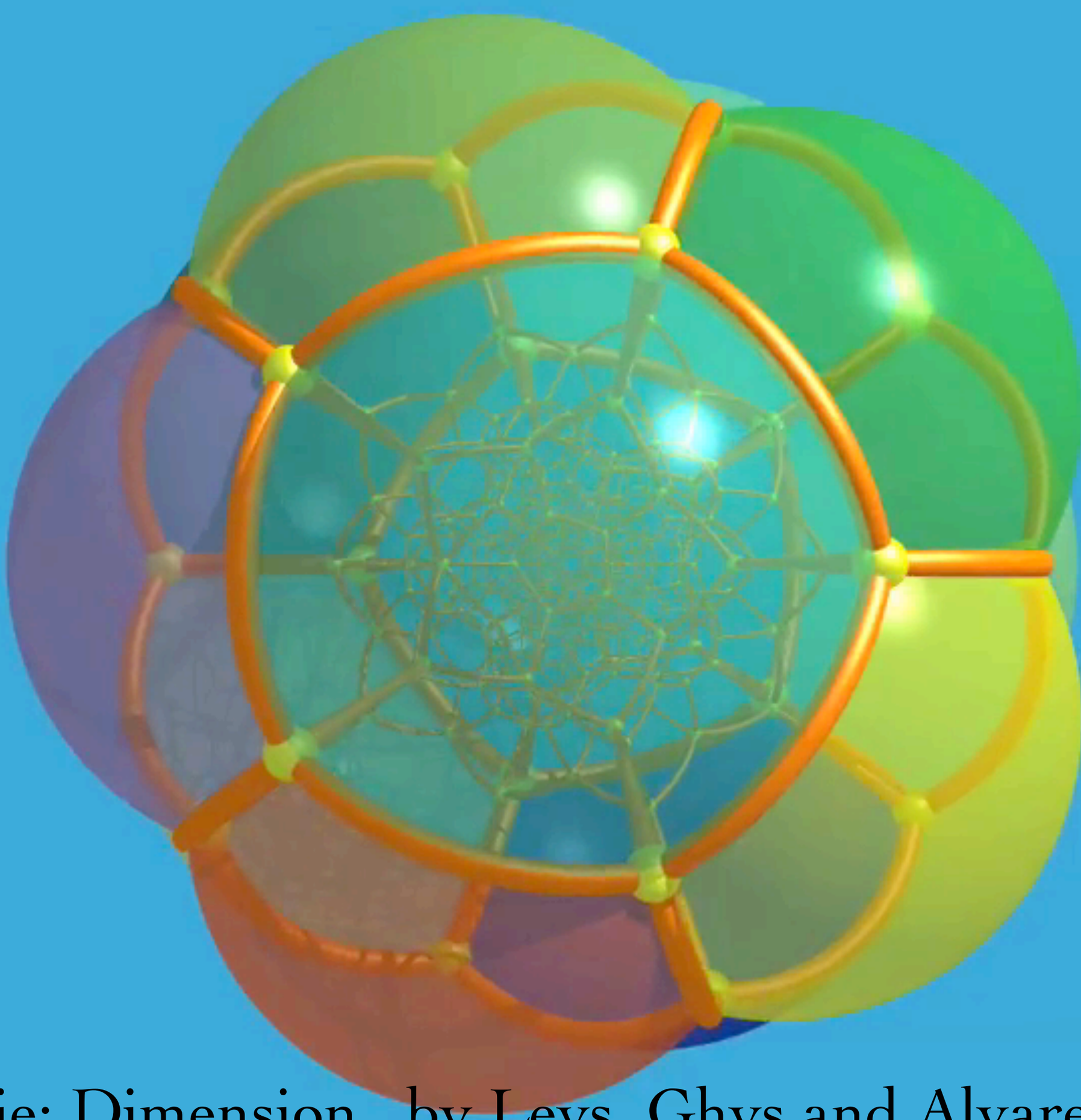


8 cell
tesseract

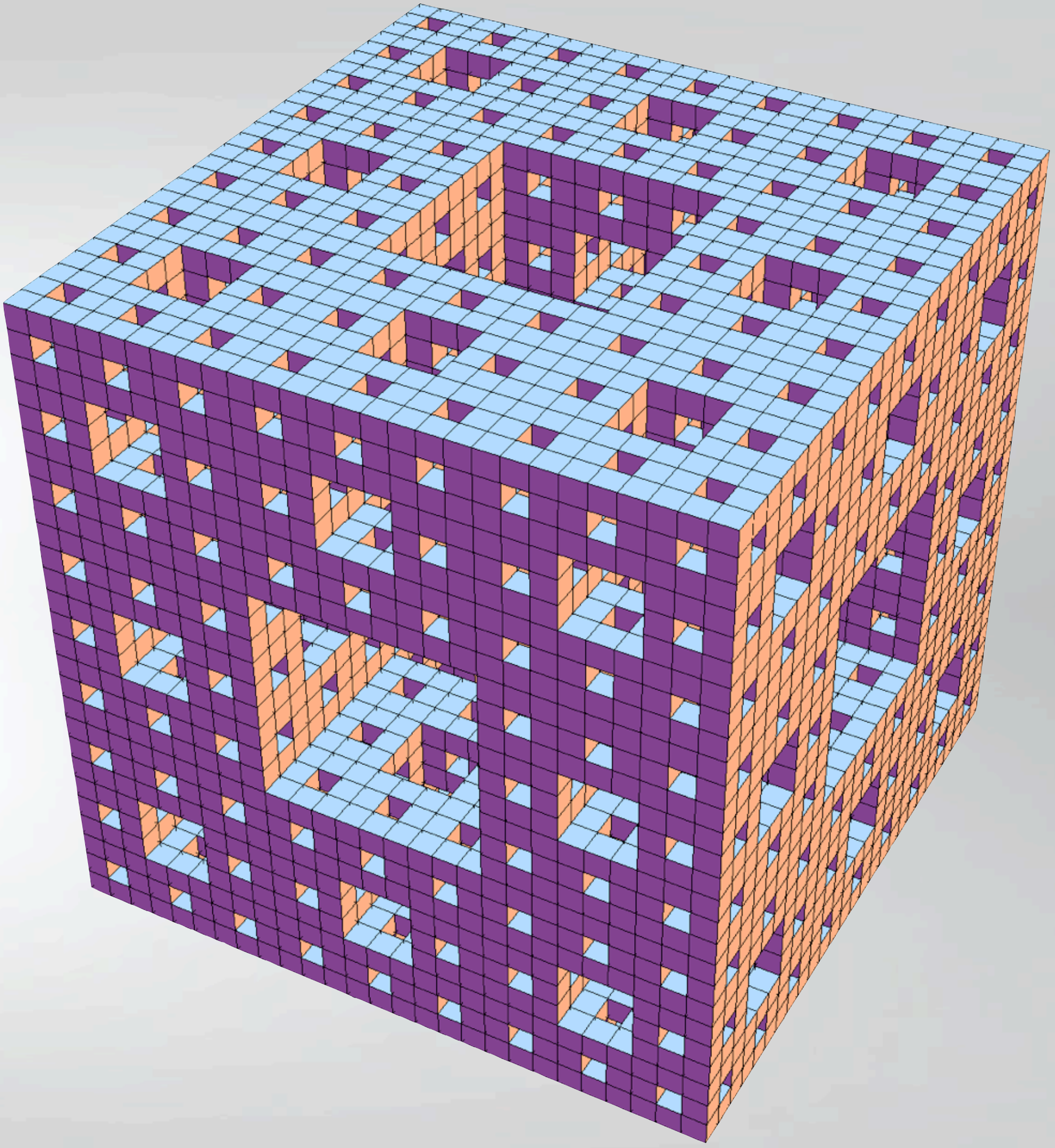


120 cell

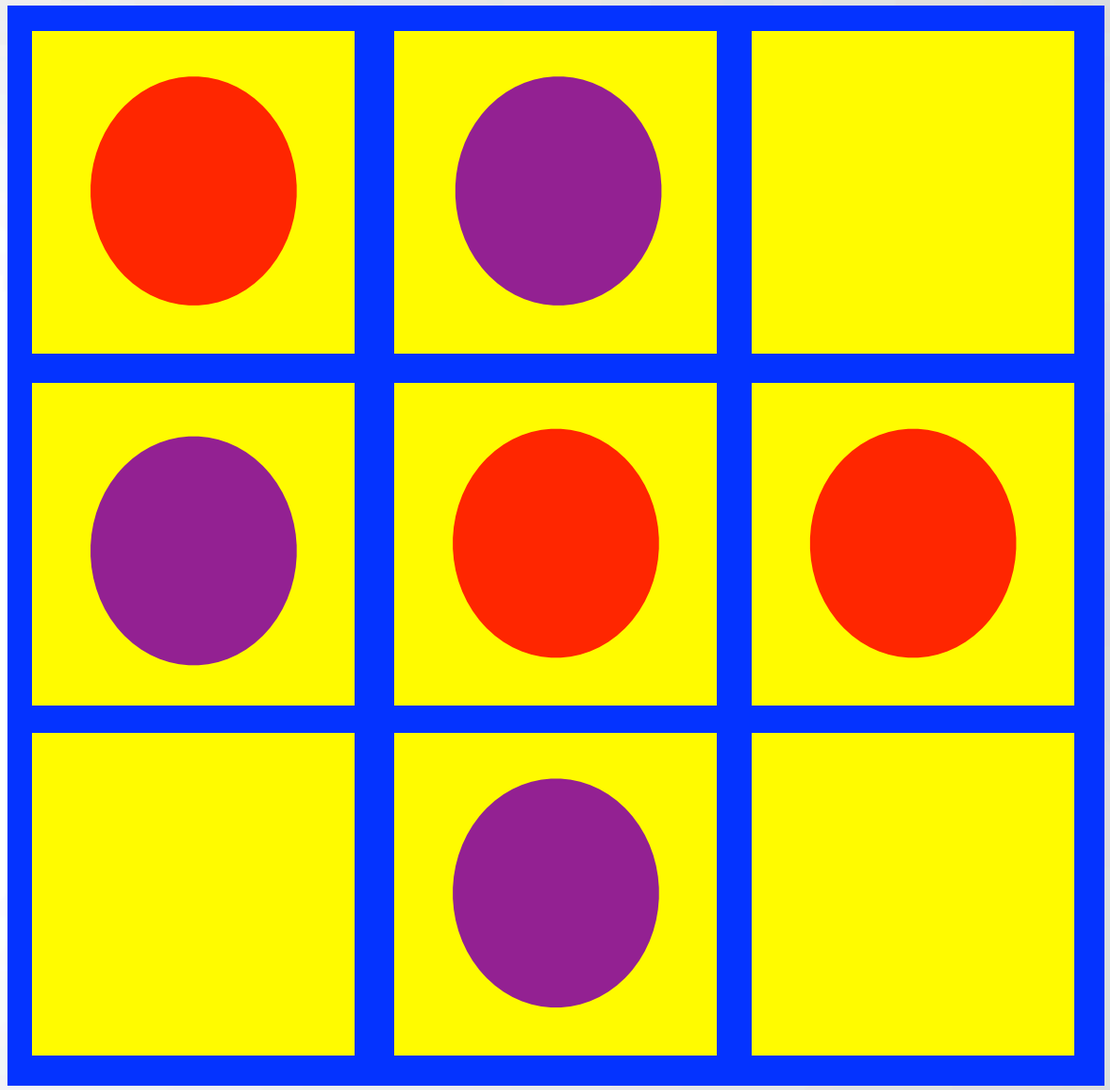




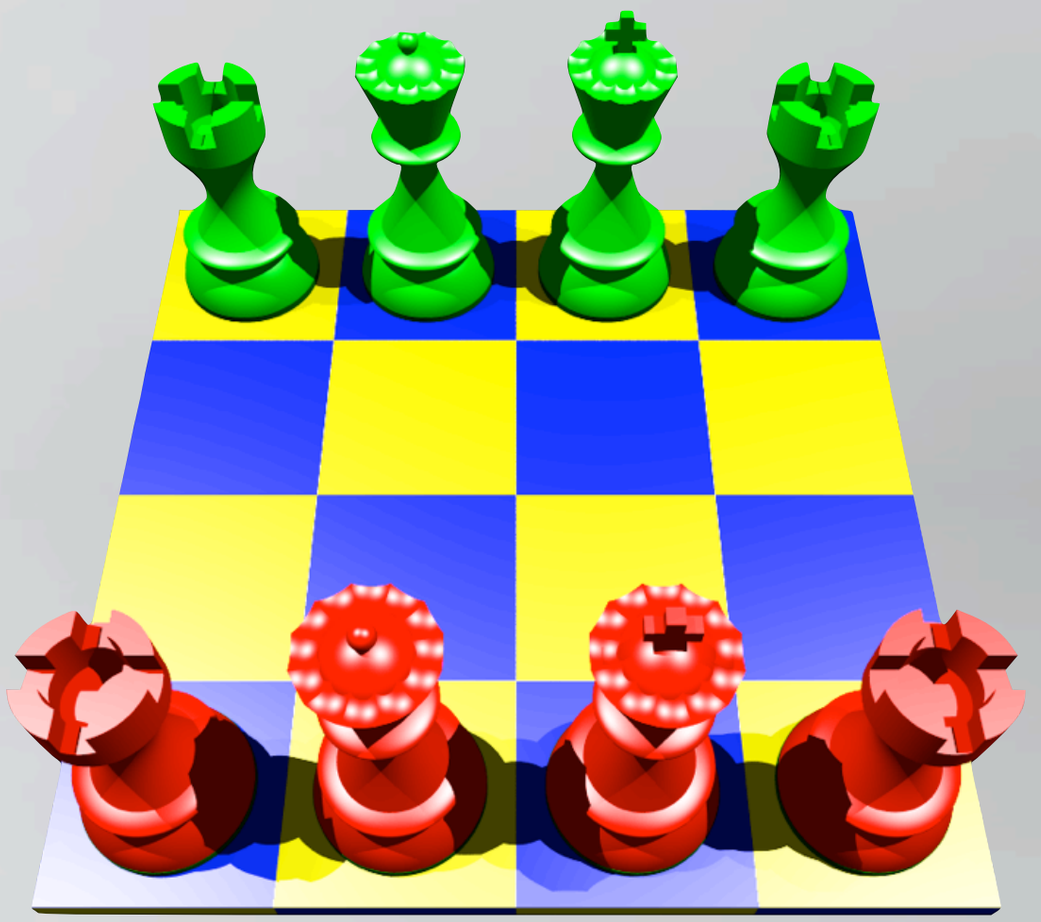
Movie: Dimension, by Leys, Ghys and Alvarez, 2008



Games



Tic Tac Toe



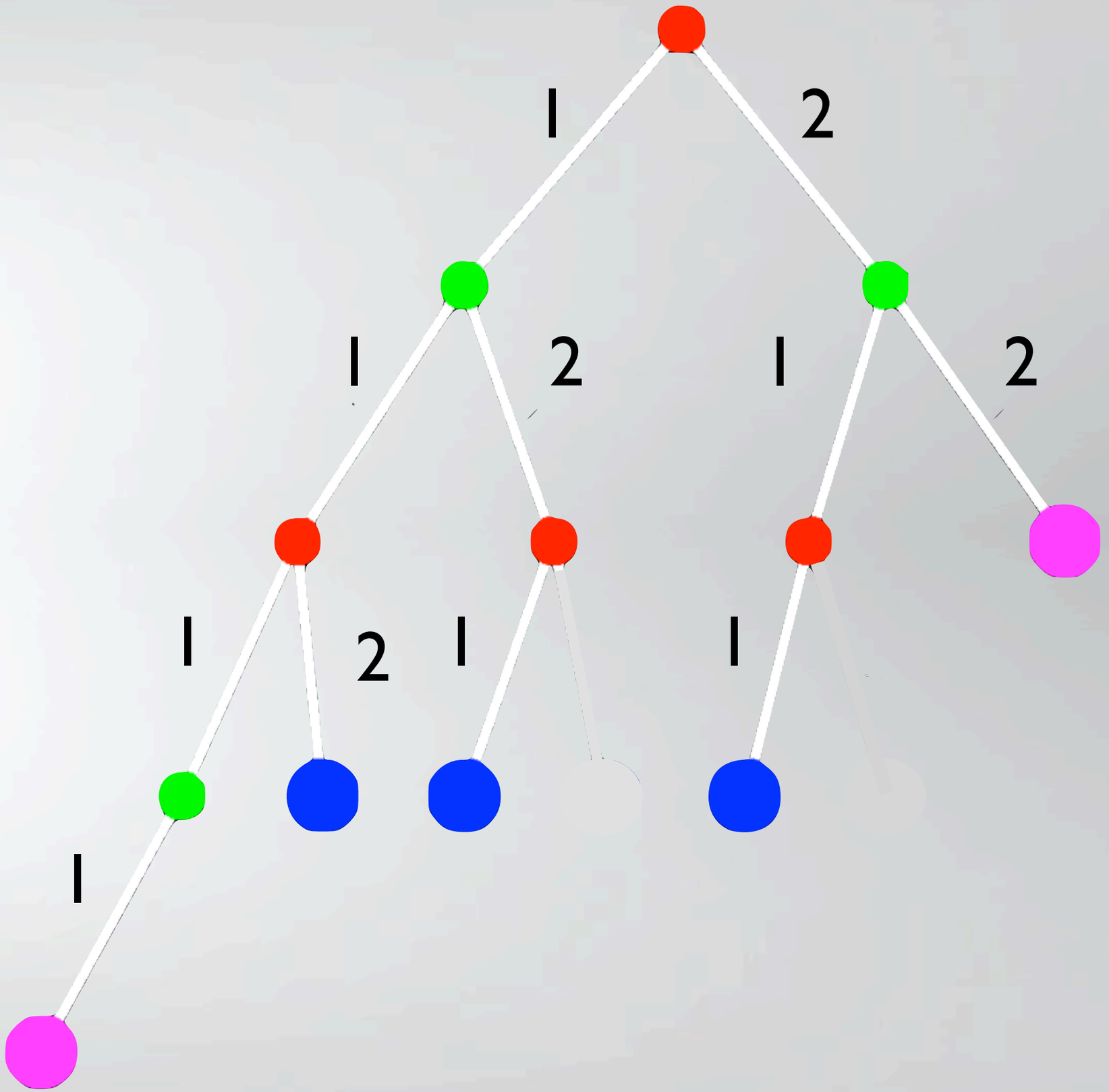
Chess

Games: 4 wins

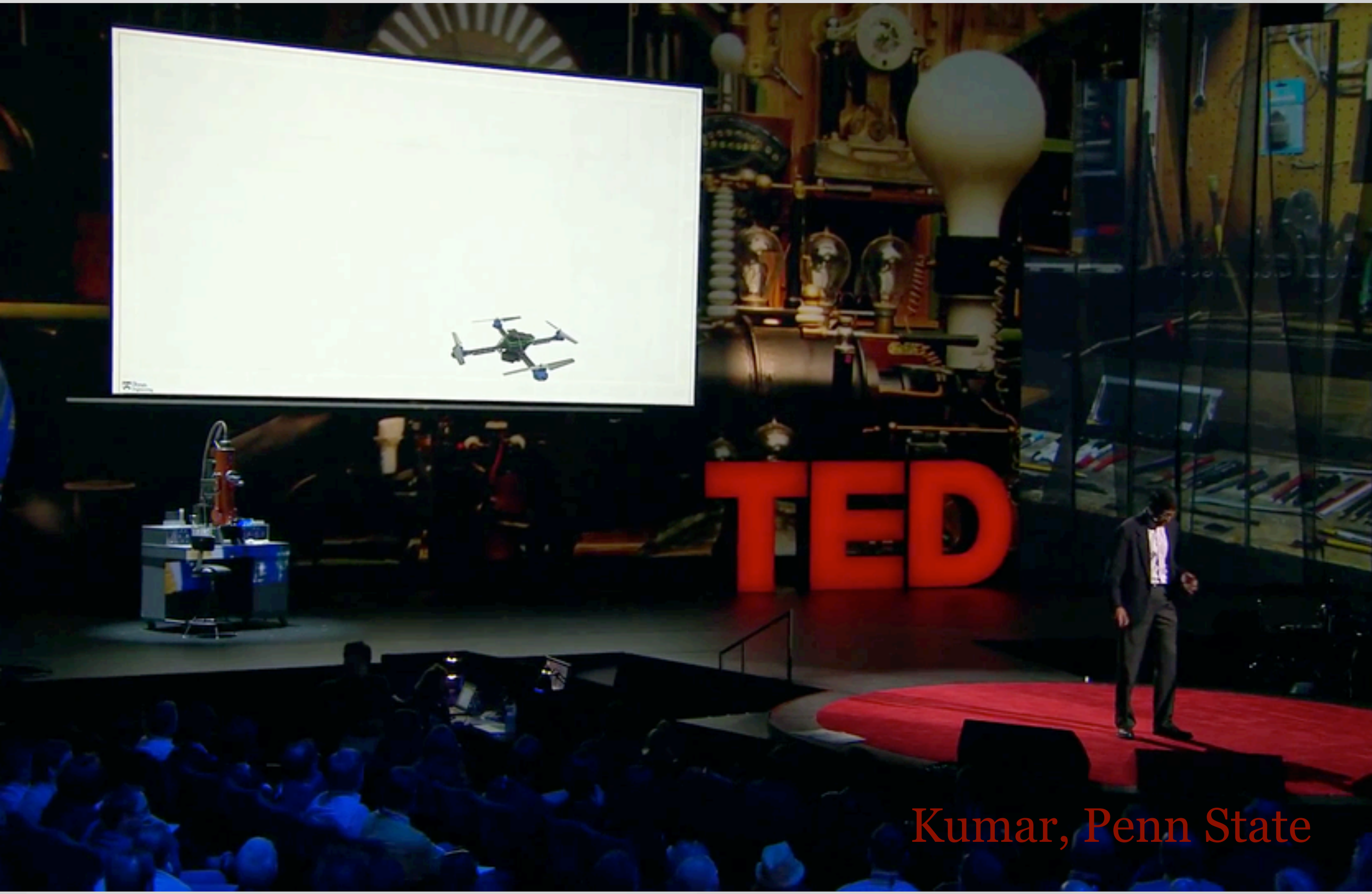
Rules: Each player picks one or two. The one who gets the last one, wins.

NIM: taking the last, loses

The graph

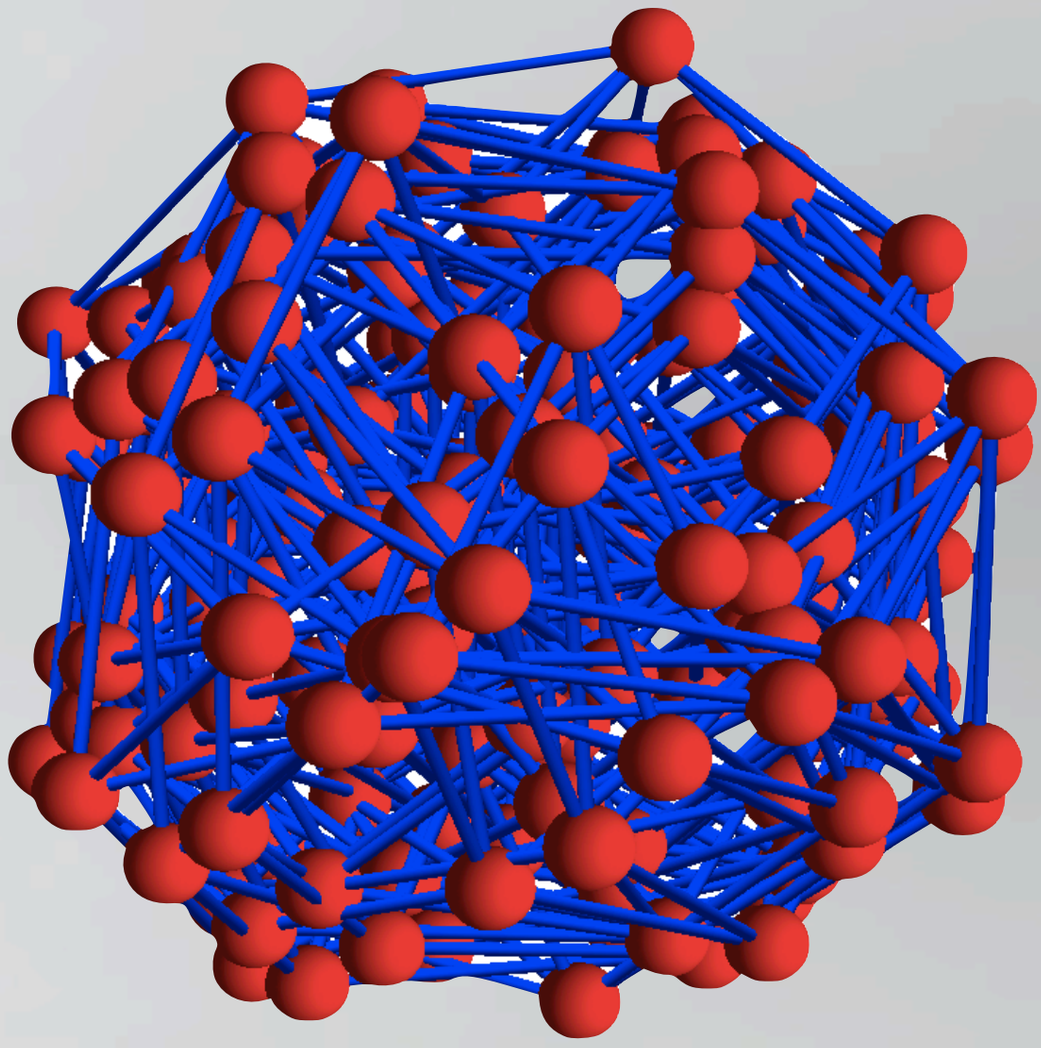


Swarm intelligence



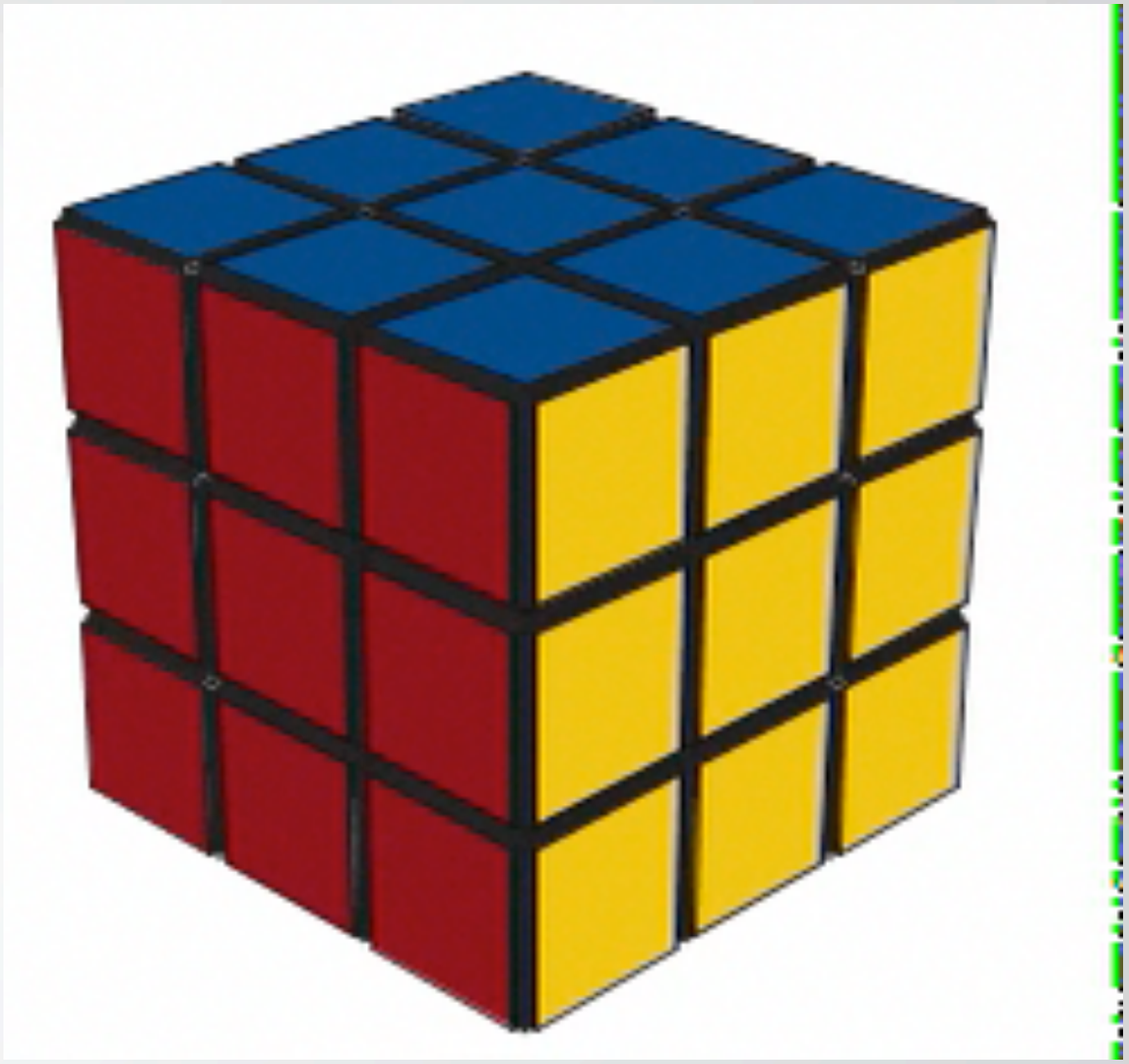
Kumar, Penn State

Puzzles



Floppy

Rubik



Superflip

The diameter of the Rubik network is 20

God Number (cube20.org)

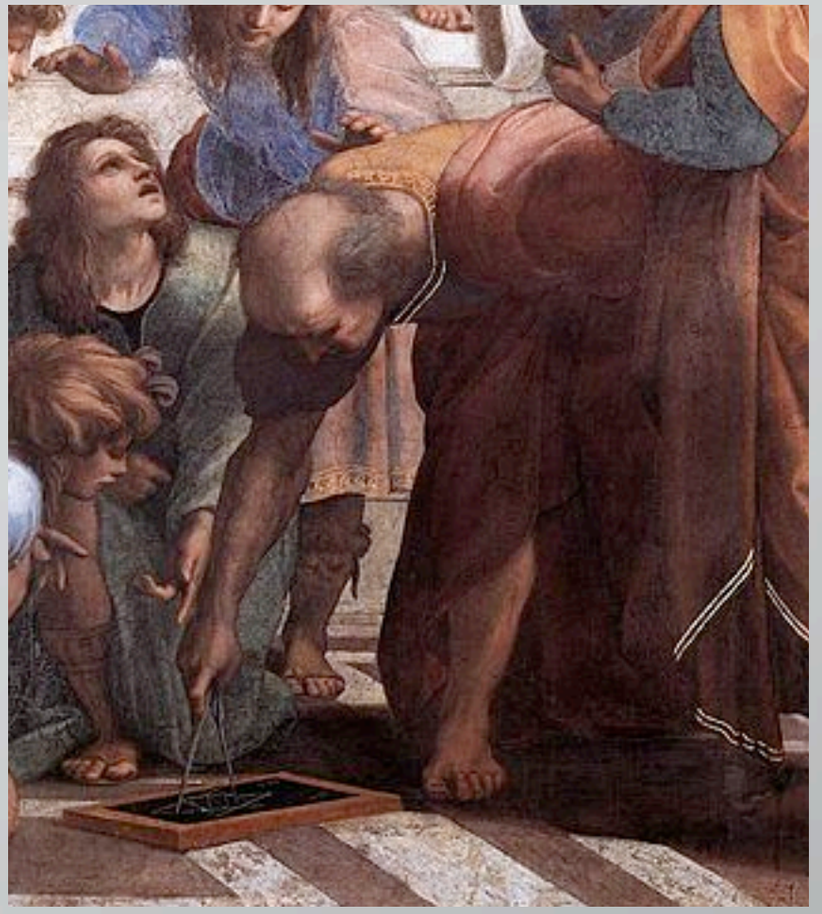
What is Geometry?

Antiquity

Geodesy. Measure length and area

Euclid

300 BC



Axiomatics of planimetry

points

circles

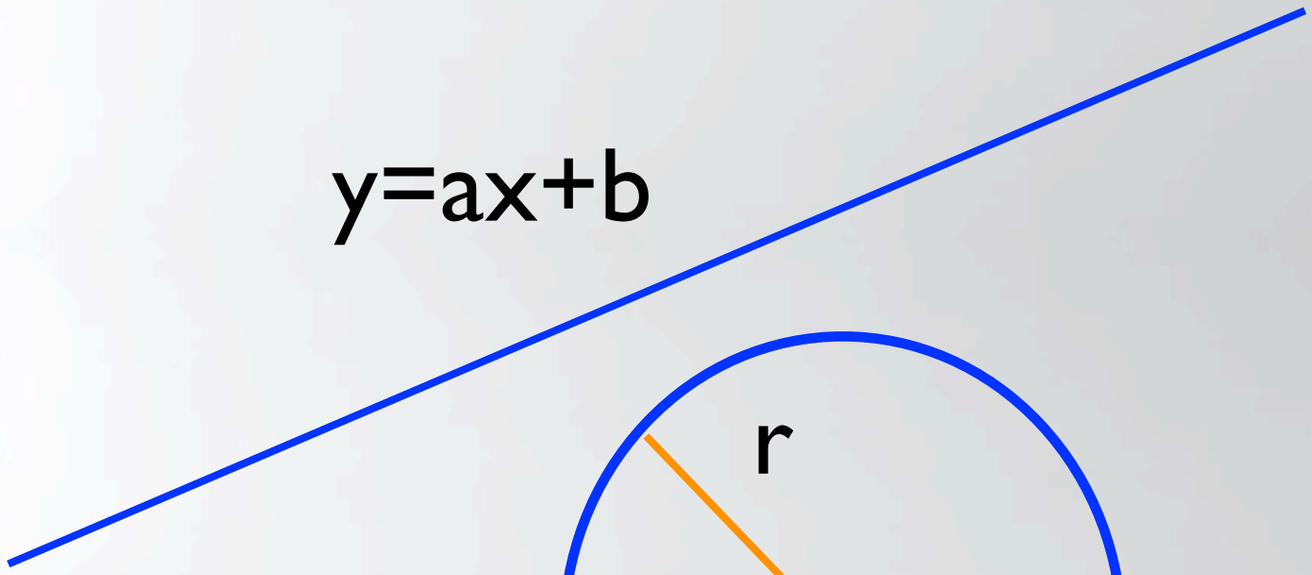
angles

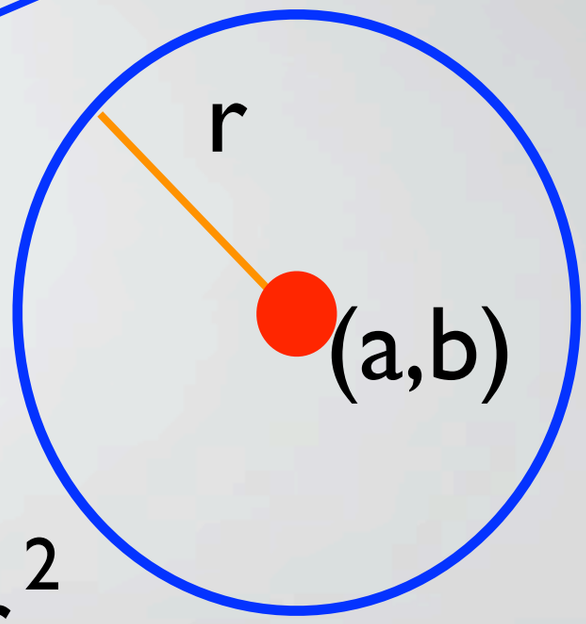
lines

Descartes 1596-1650

Geometric objects can be defined algebraically

y=ax+b

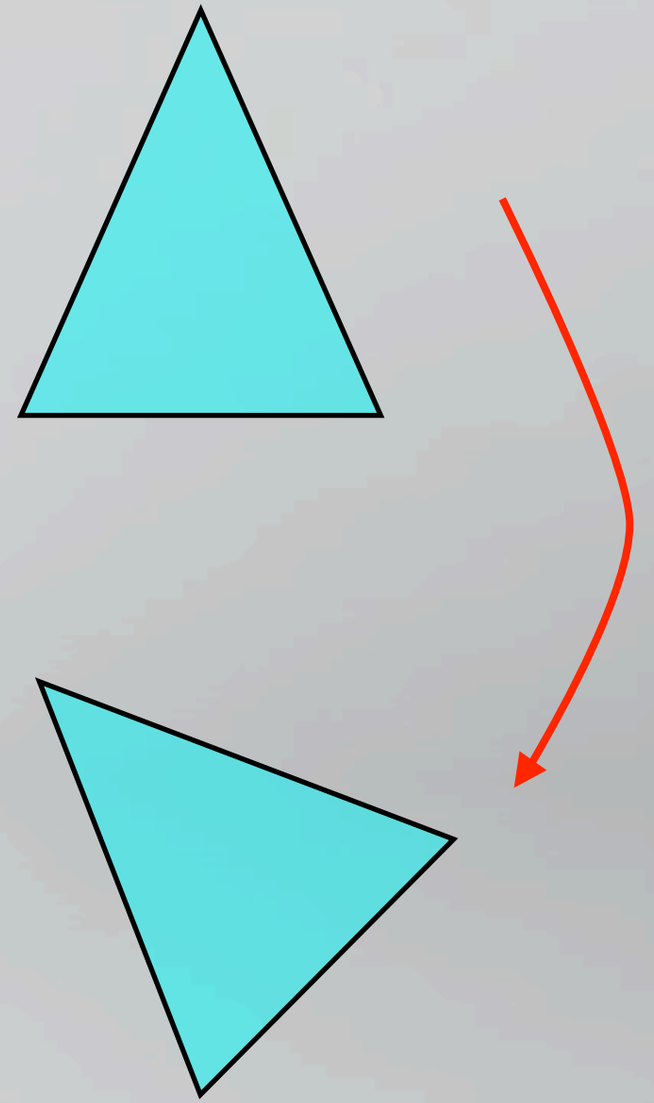




$$(x-a)^2+(y-b)^2 = r^2$$

Klein 1849-1925

Geometry is defined by the group of symmetries of the Geometry.

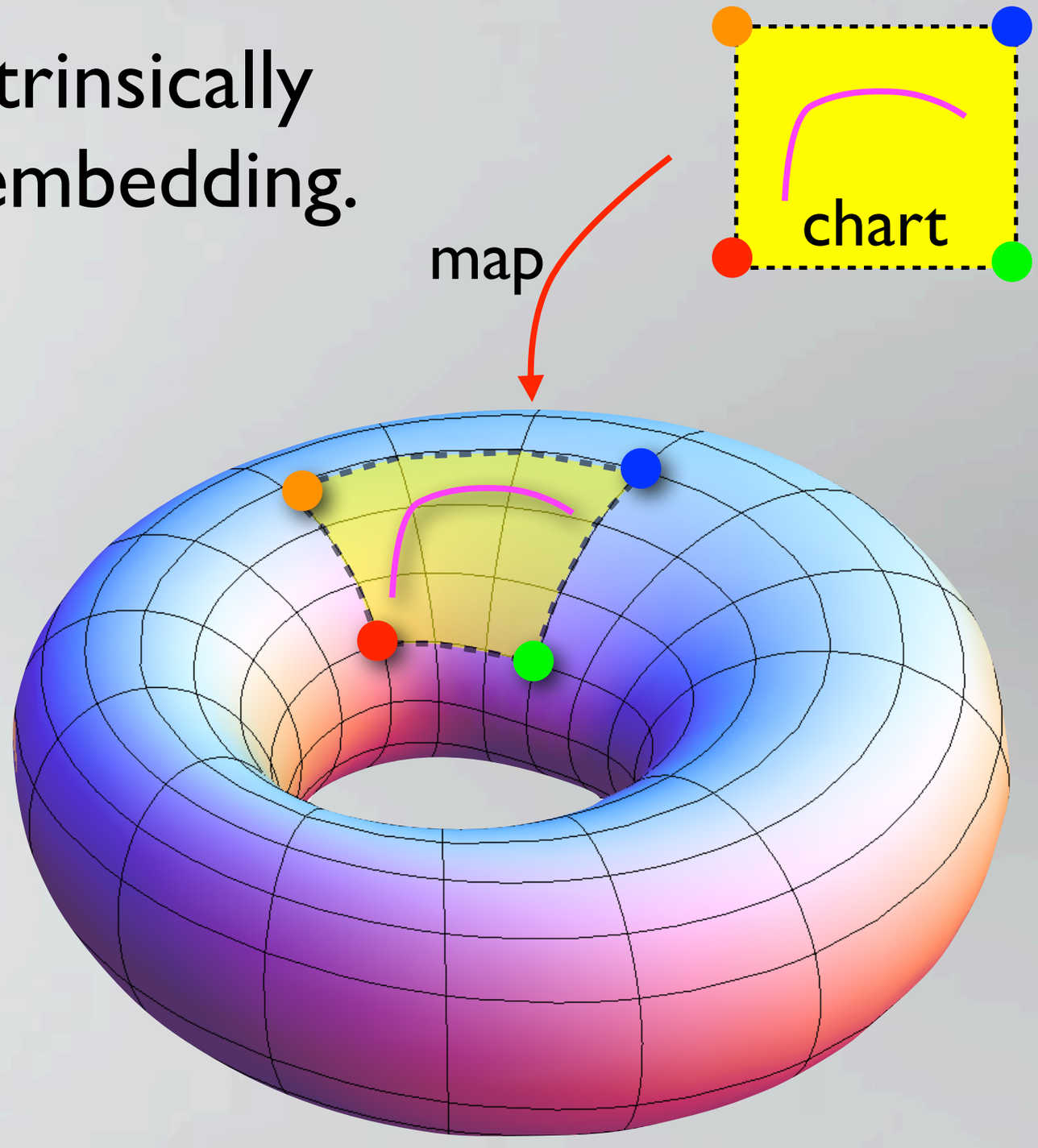


examples:

Conformal geometry
Affine geometry
Projective Geometry
Topology
Differential geometry

Rieman 1826-1866

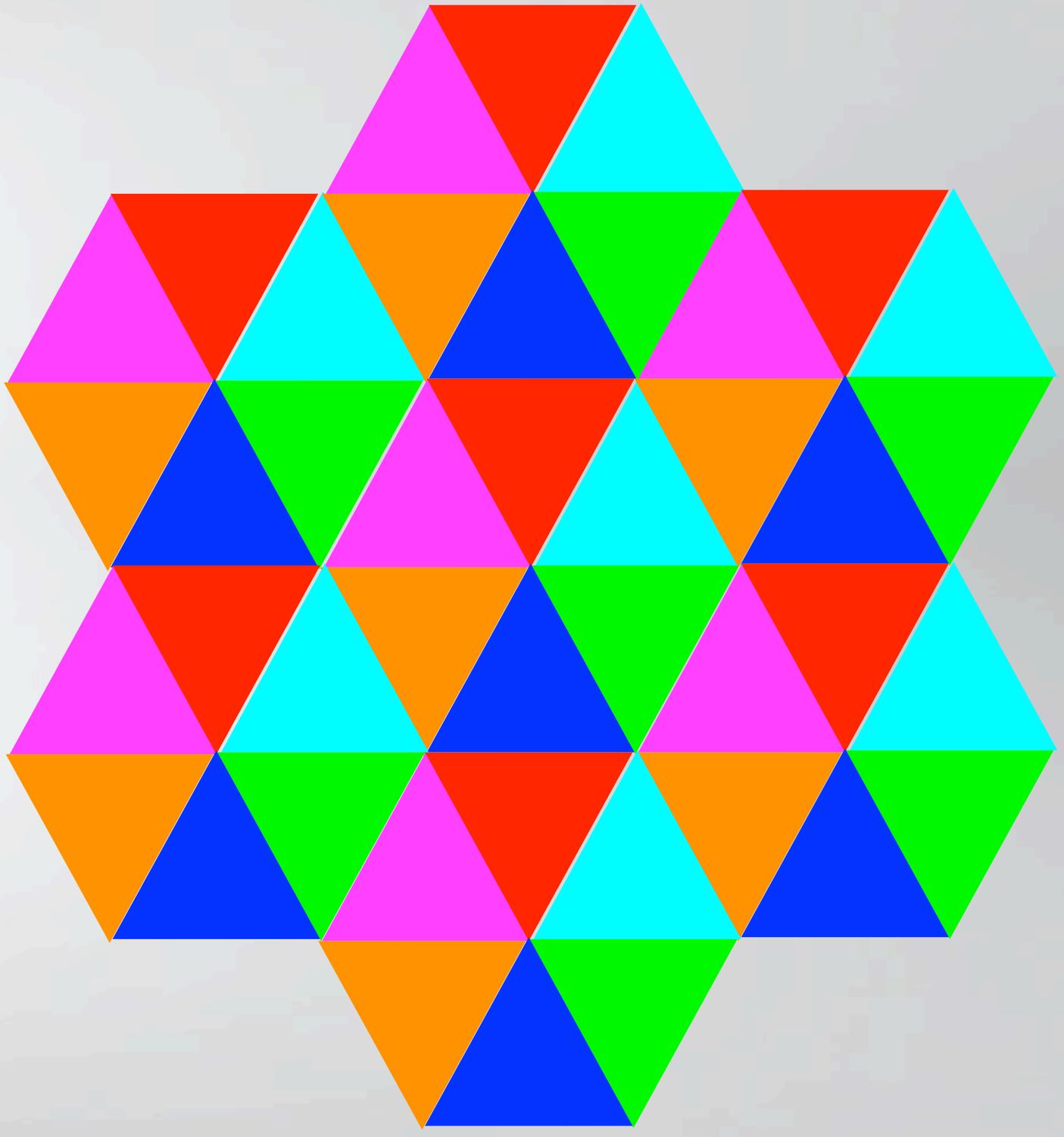
Riemannian manifold.Intrinsically defined metric without embedding.

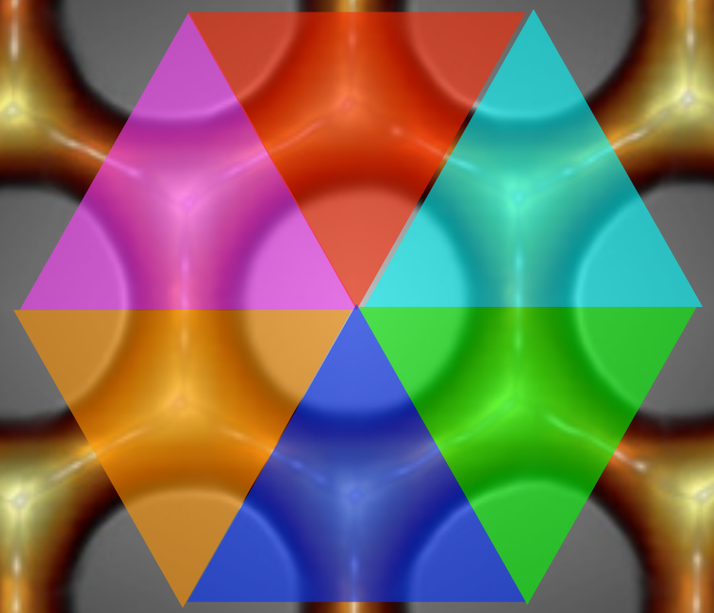


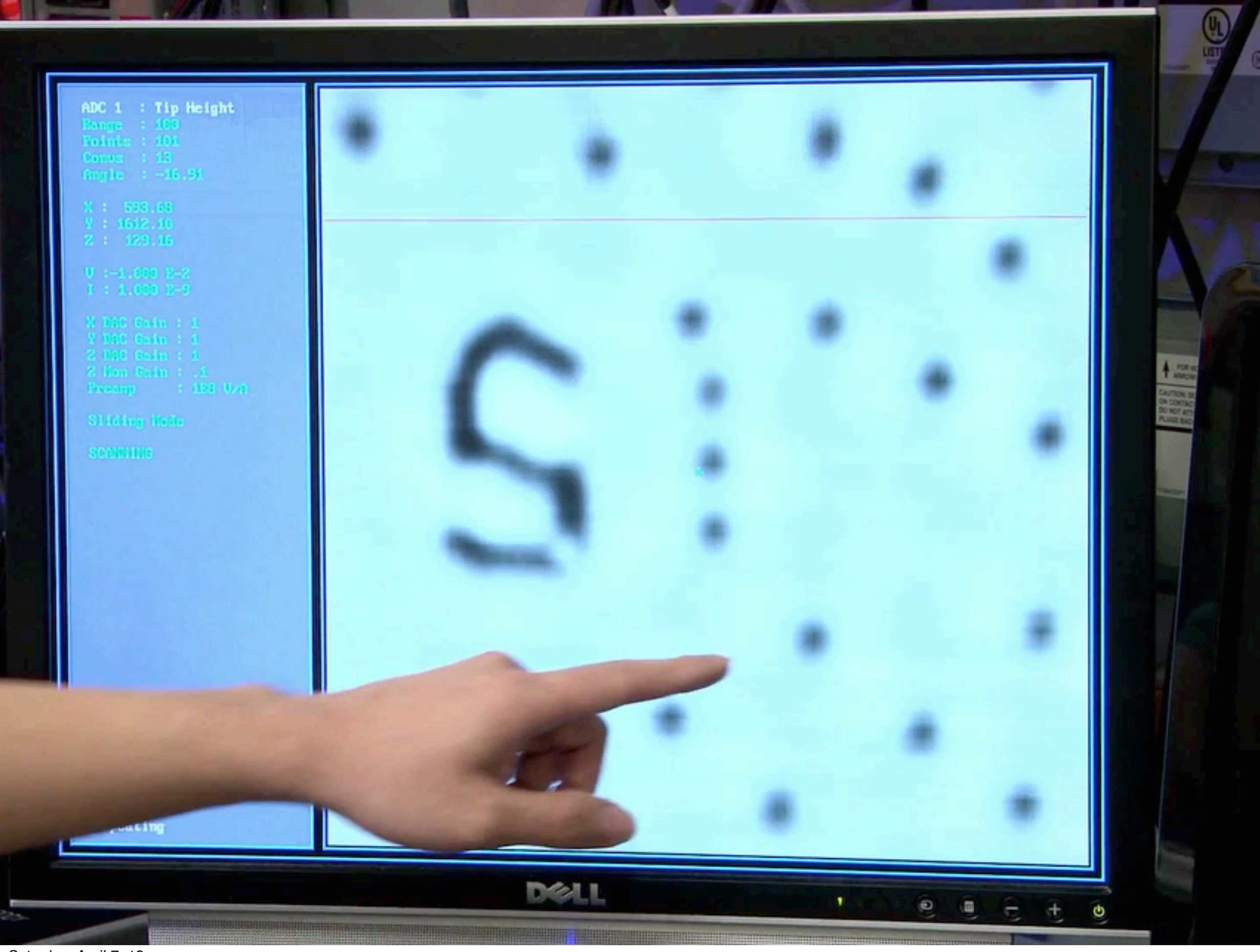
Manifold: space equiped with atlas

Some geometric questions in Network

The Triangonal lattice

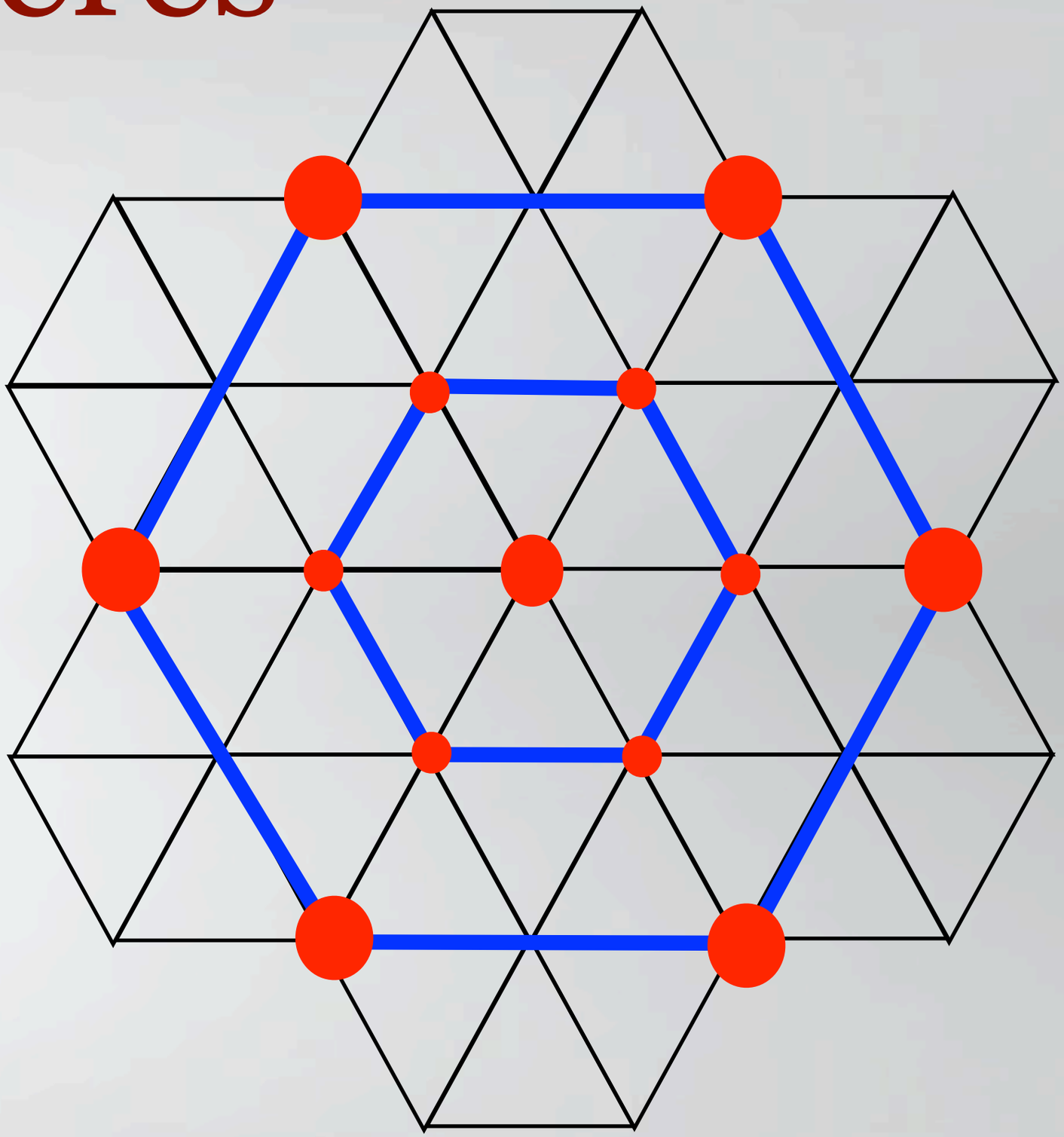




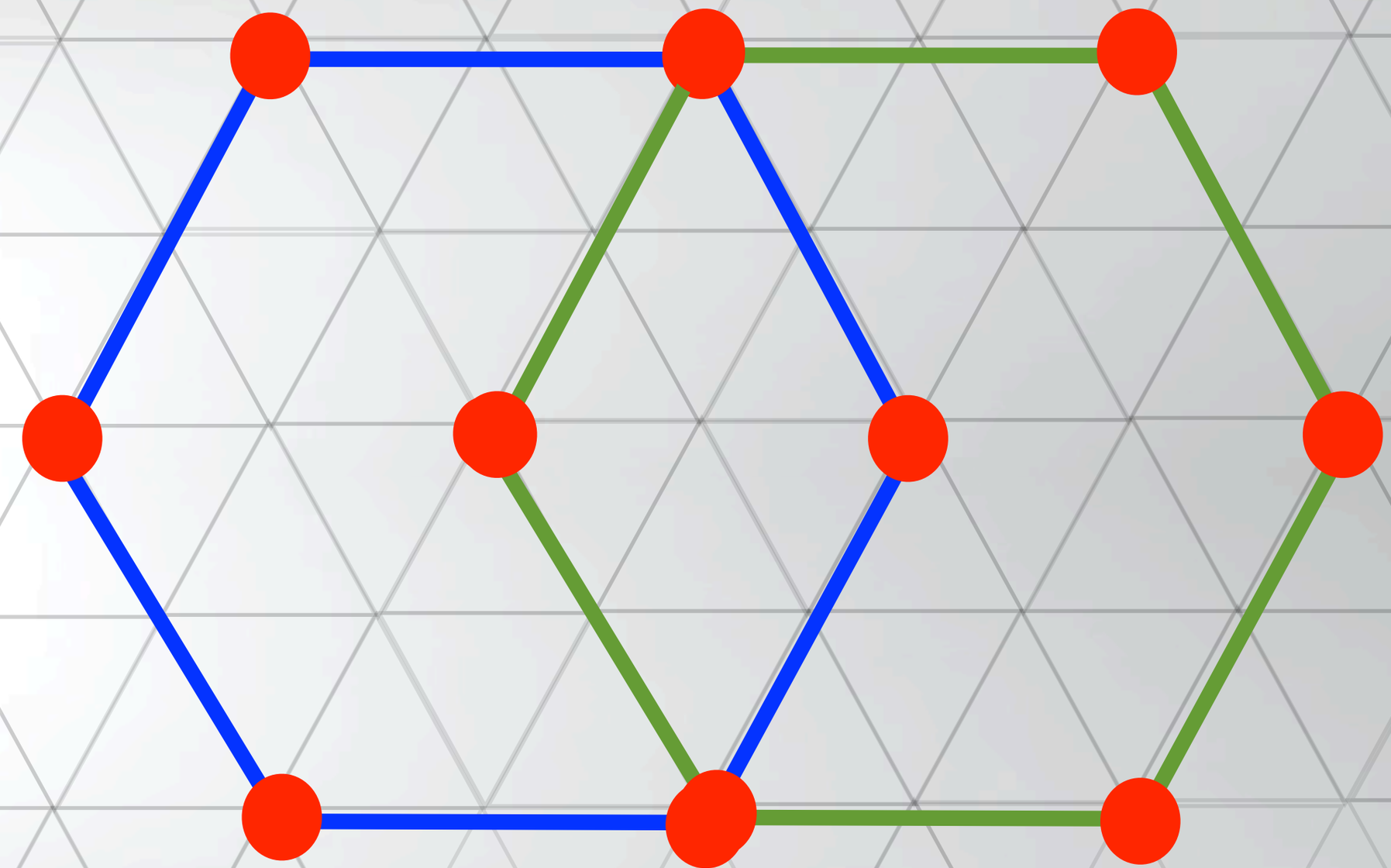


Saturday, April 7, 12

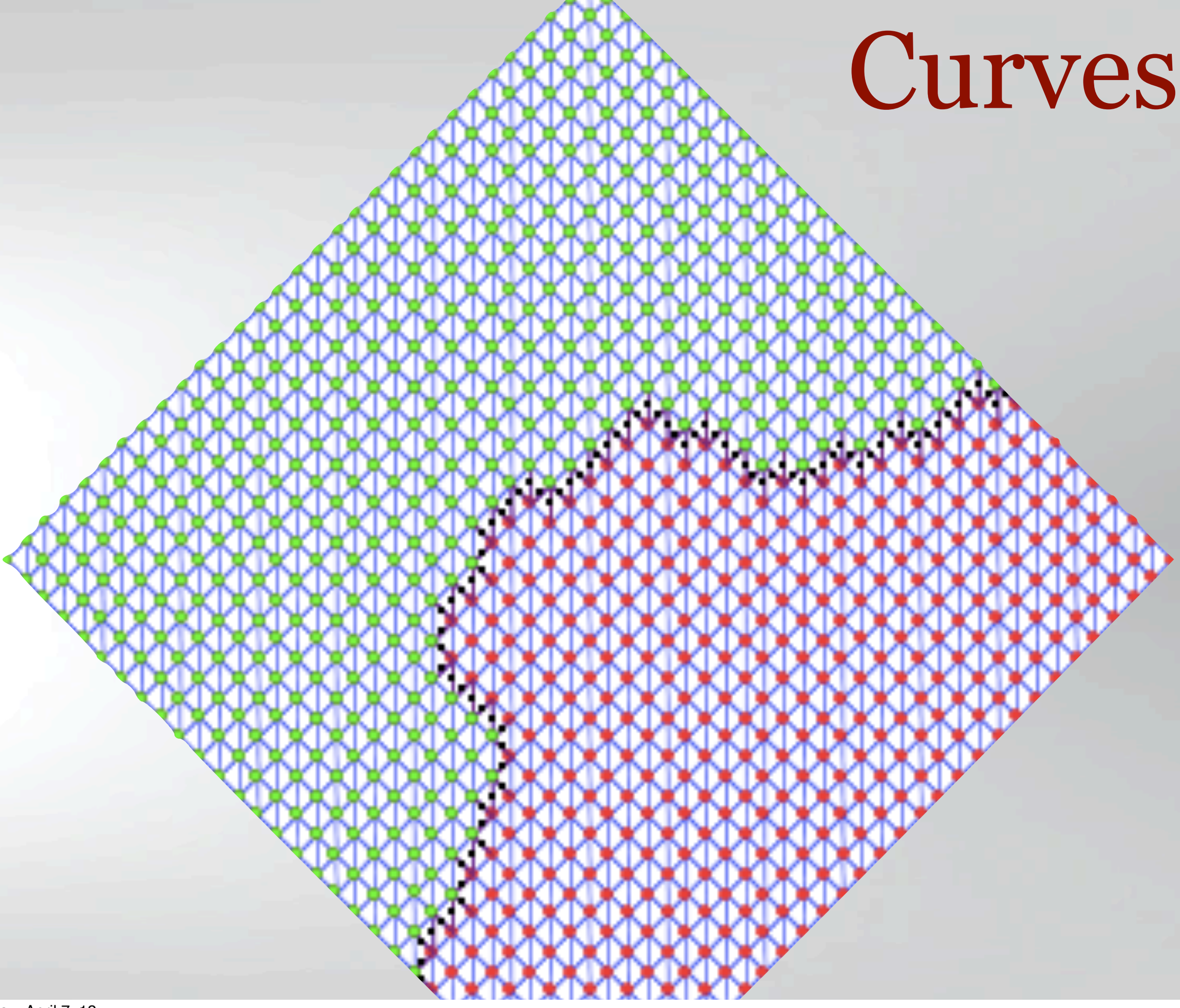
Spheres



Intersection of Spheres



Curves

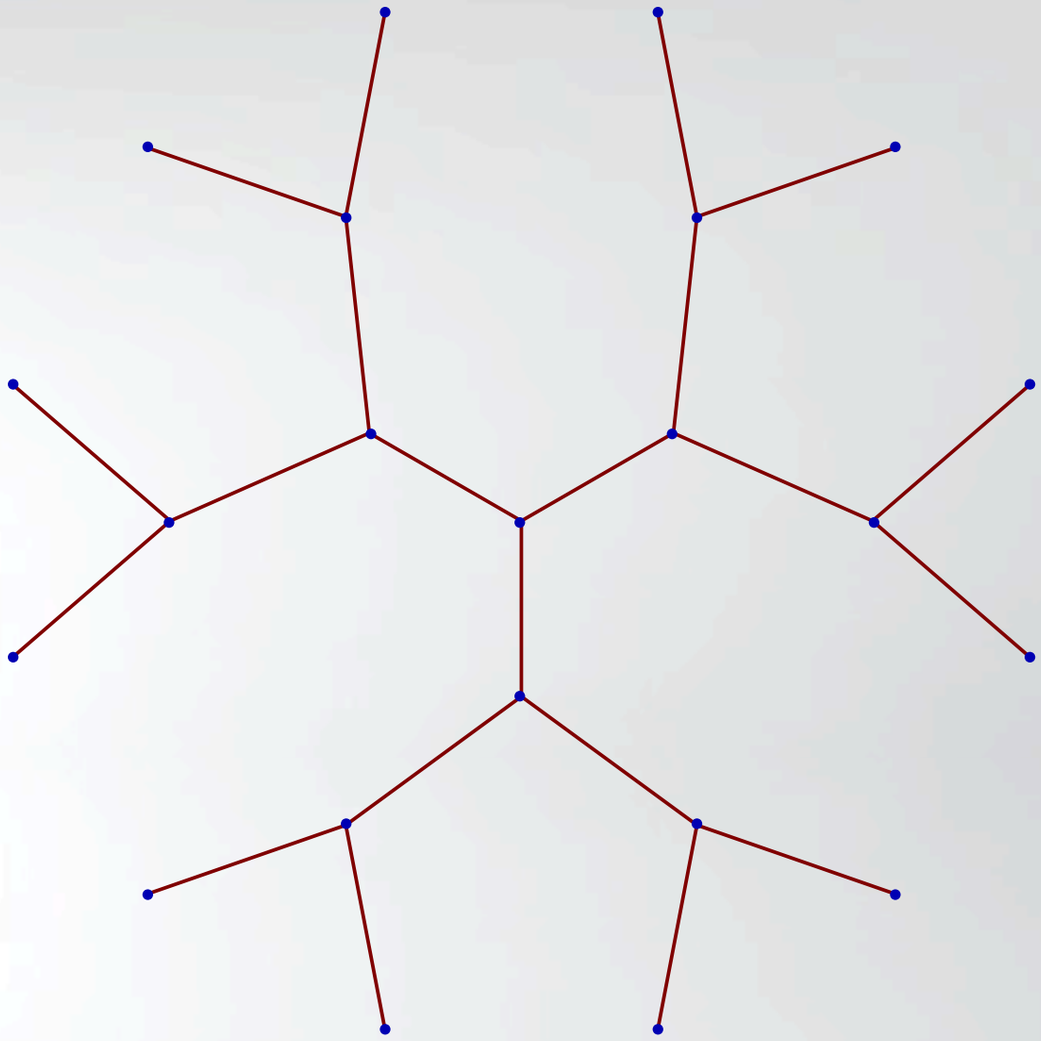


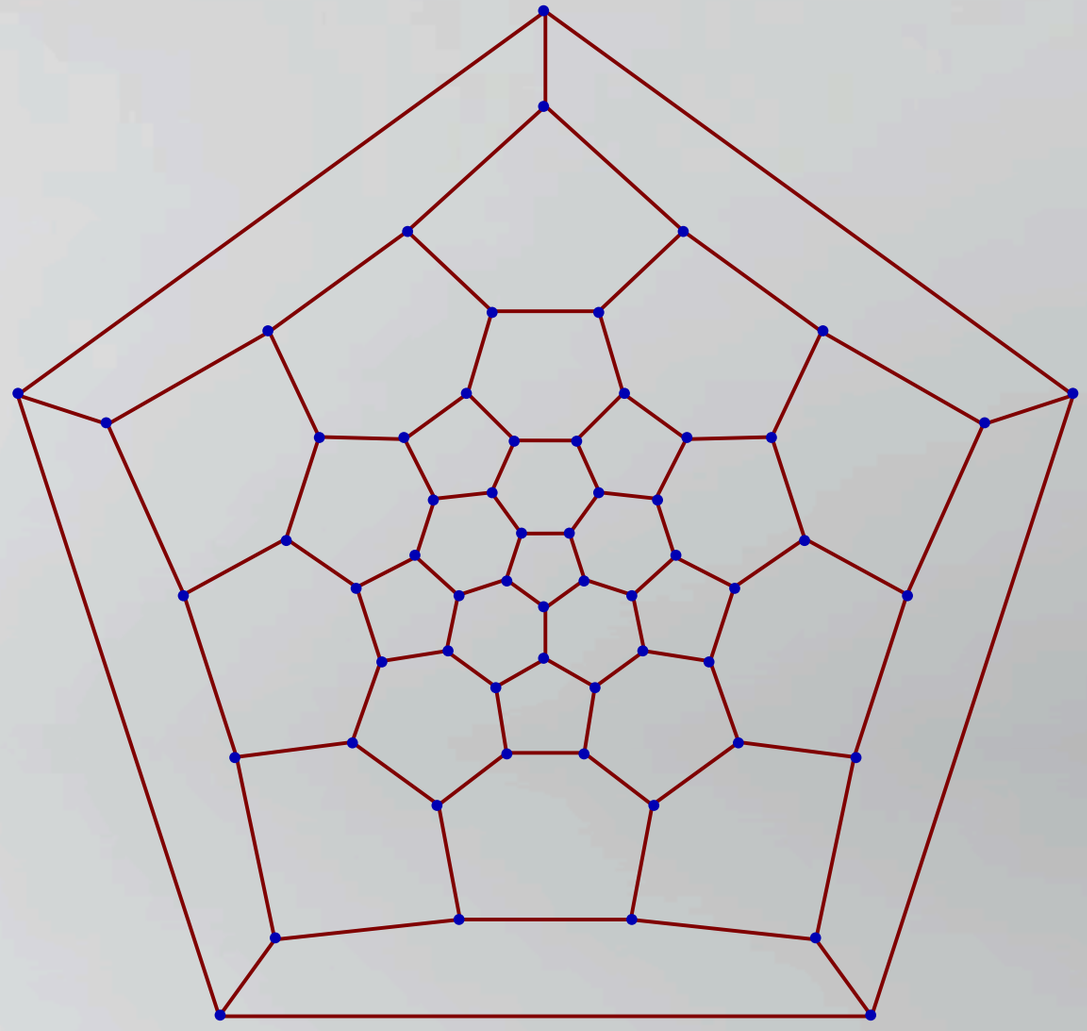
Growth of Circle Length

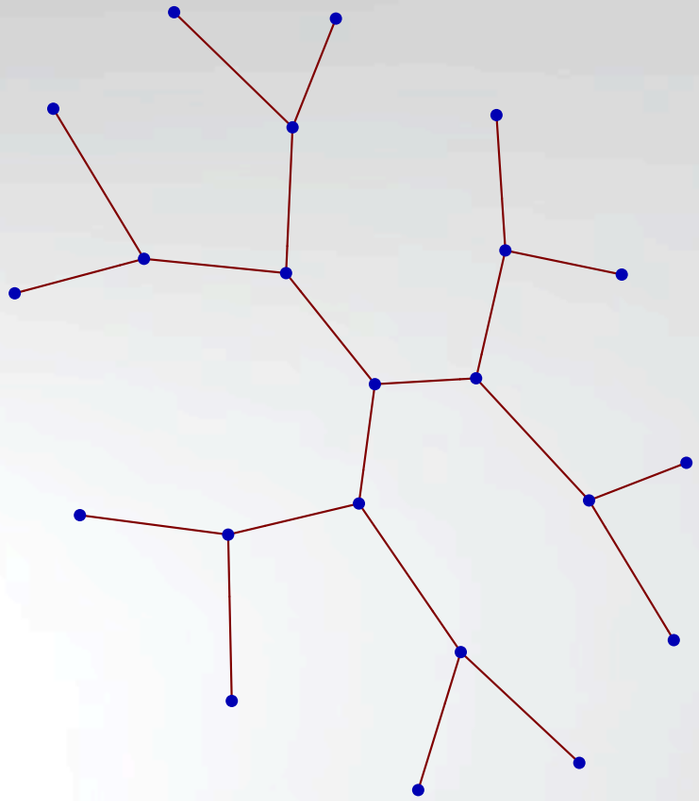
|S(r)|" positive: hyperbolic

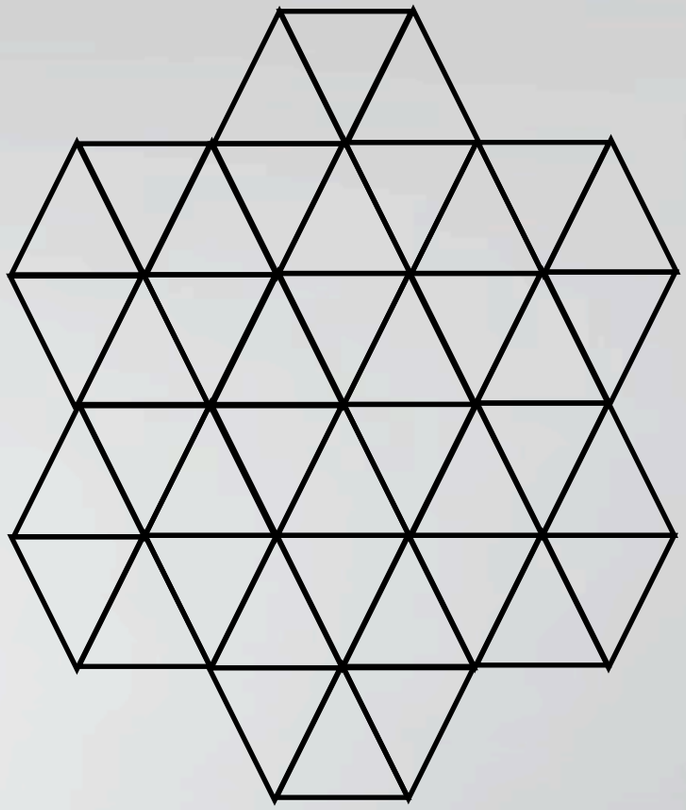
|S(r)|" =0 flat

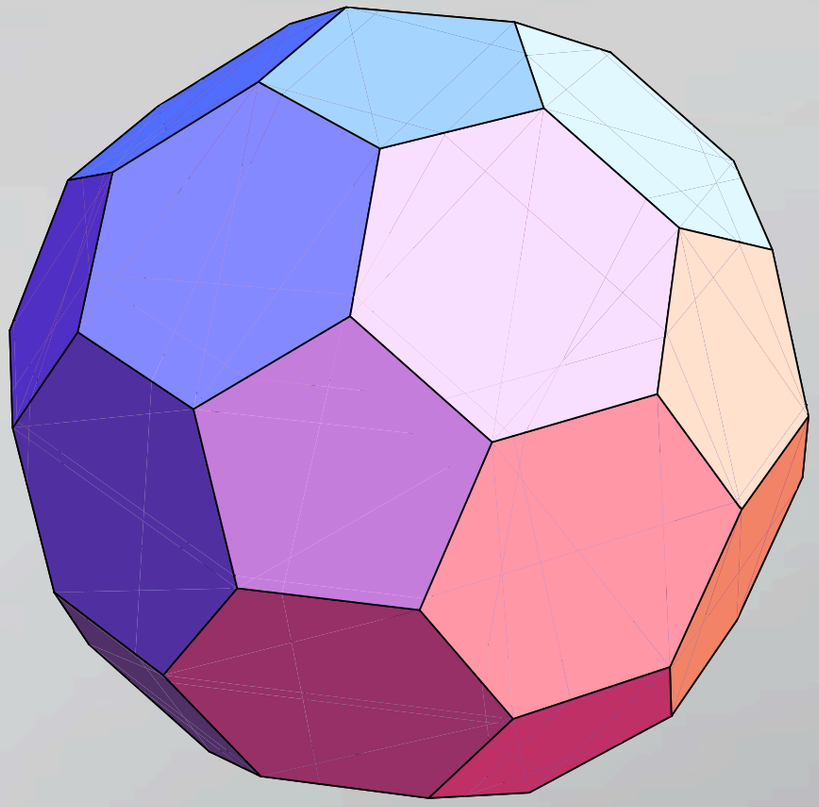
|S(r)|" negative grows polynomially: elliptic



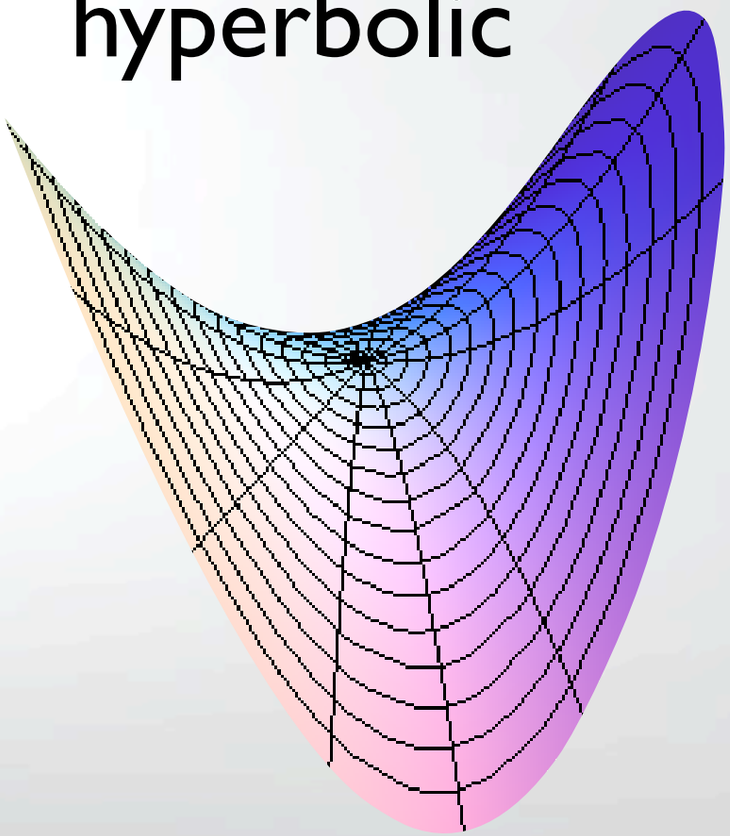




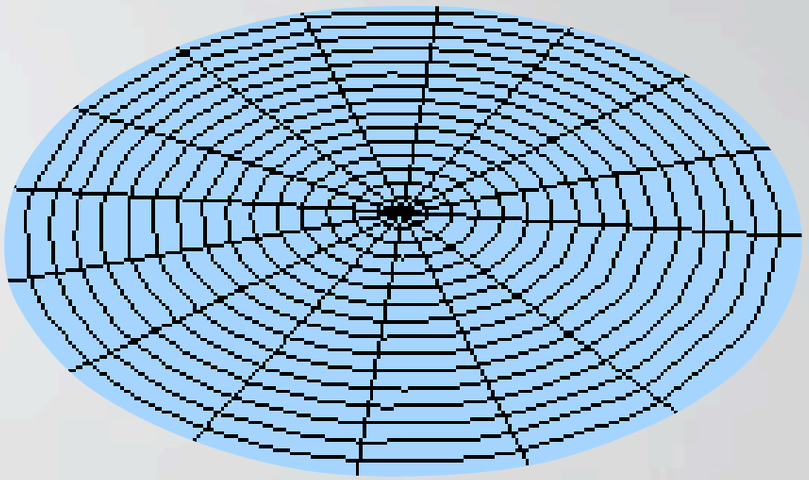




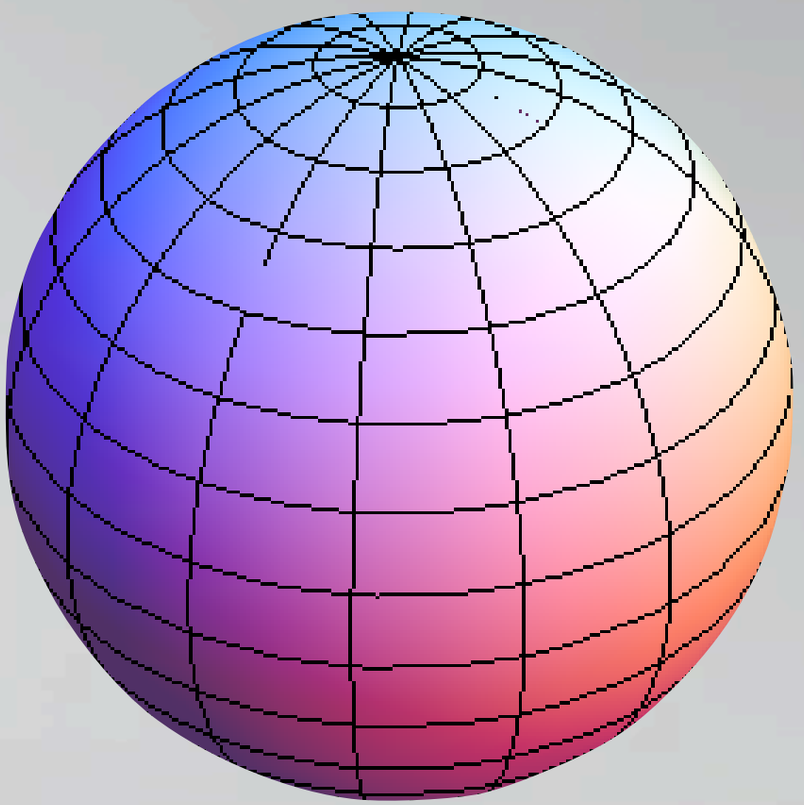
hyperbolic



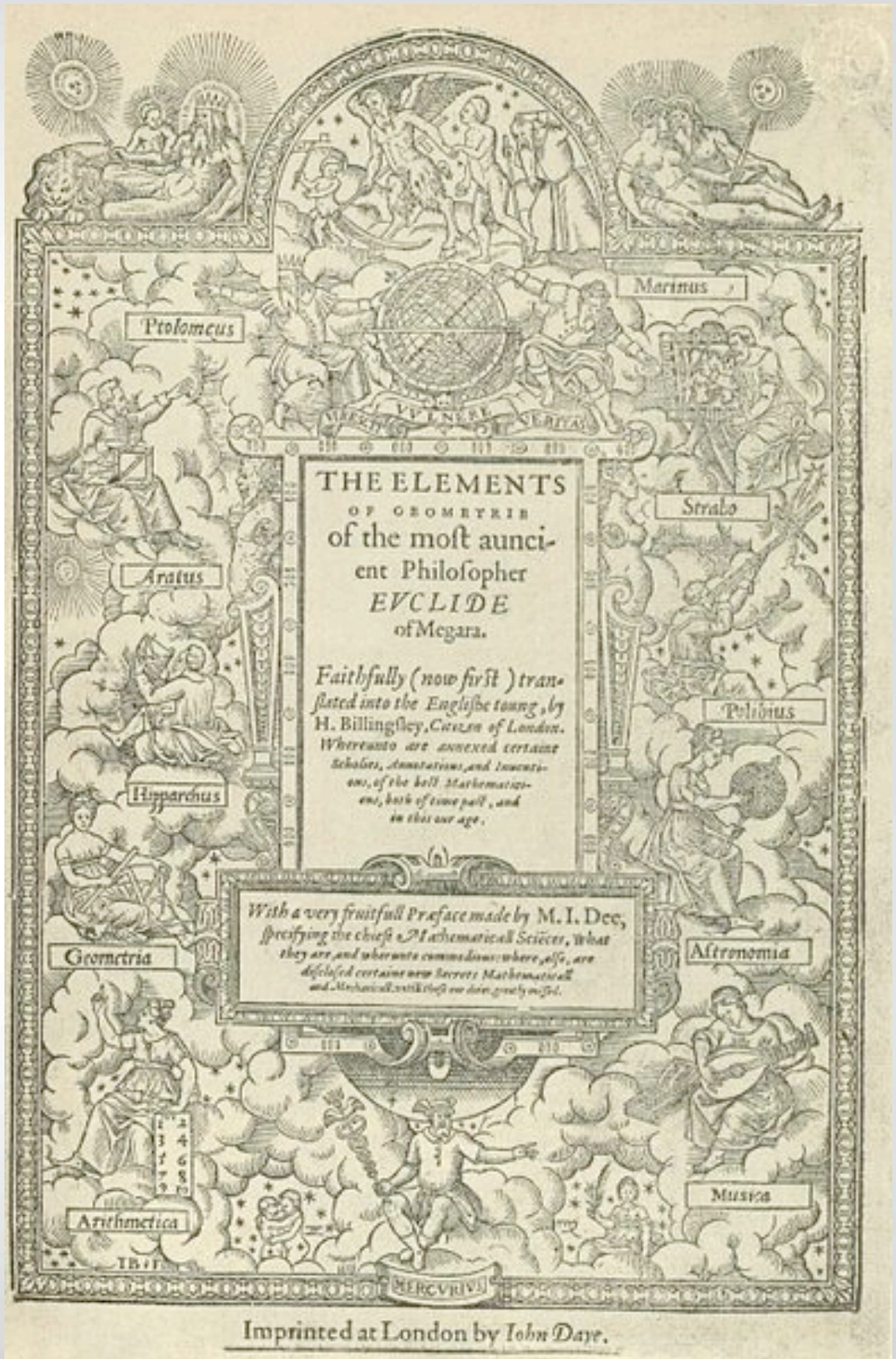
flat

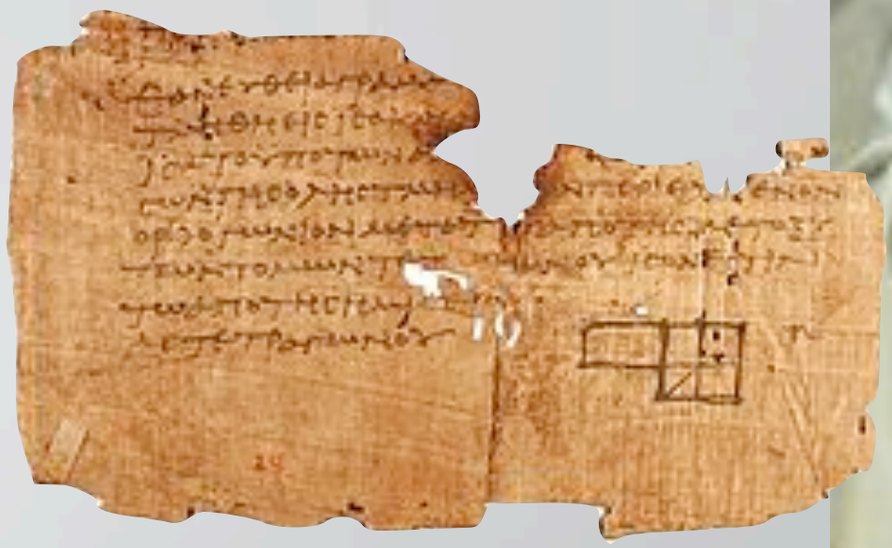


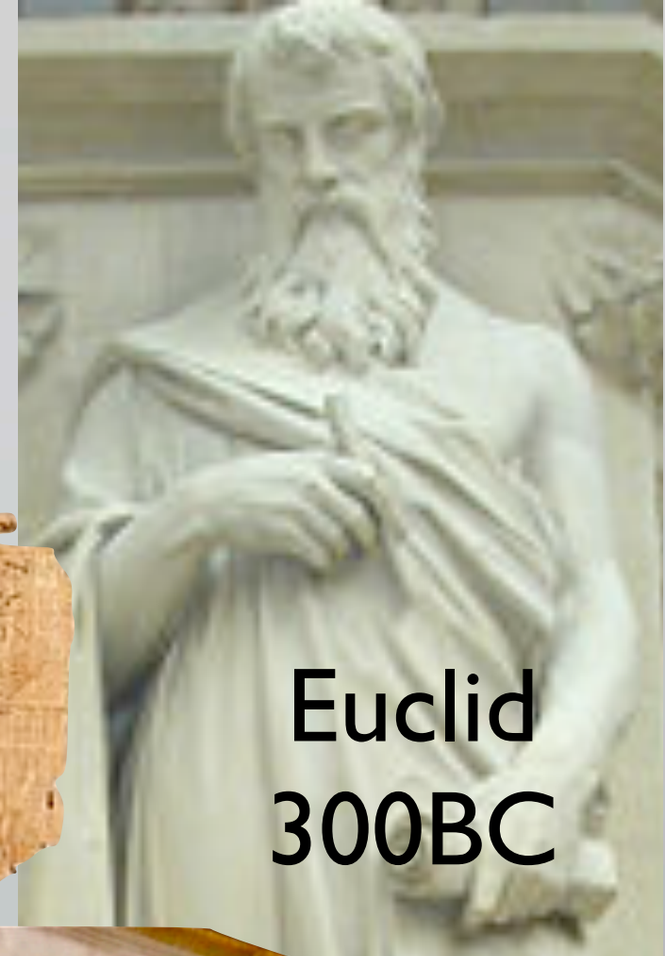
elliptic



Euclids Axioms



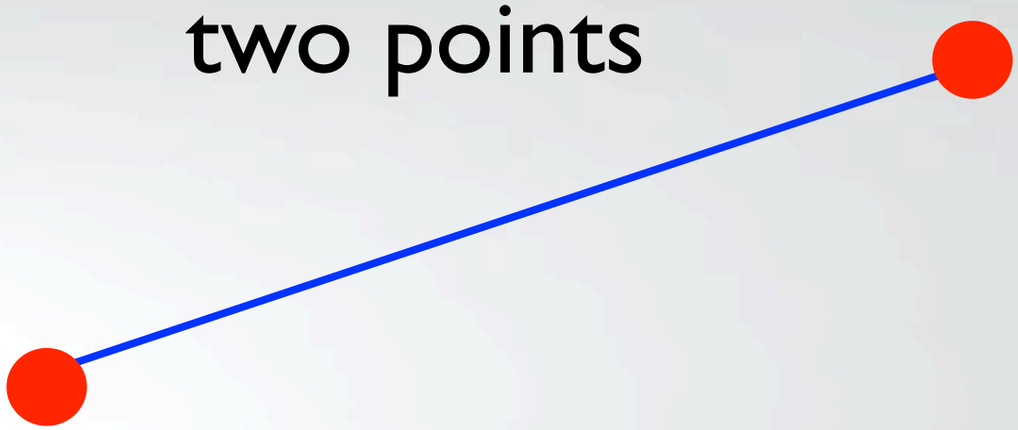




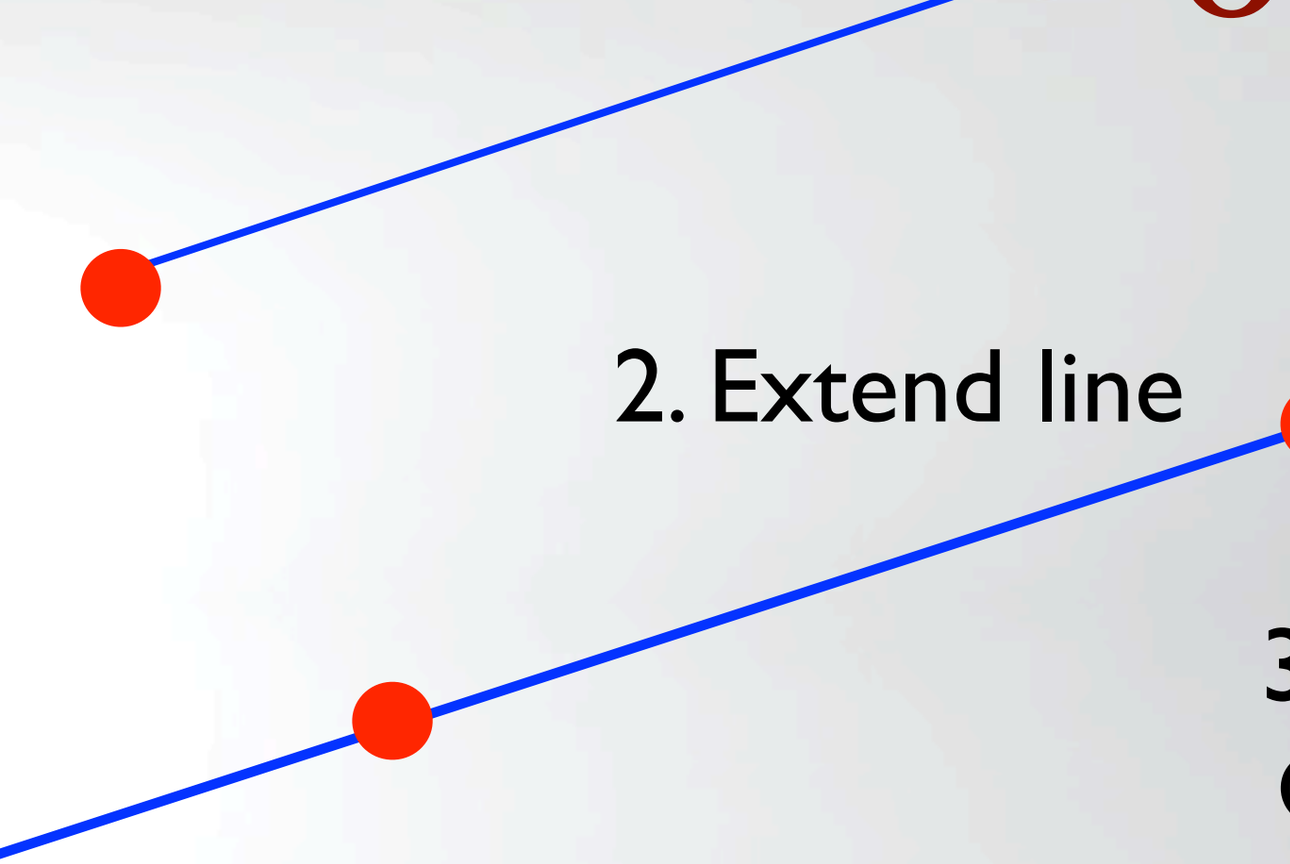
Euclid
300BC

Euclid's Axioms of Planimetry

1. Line between two points

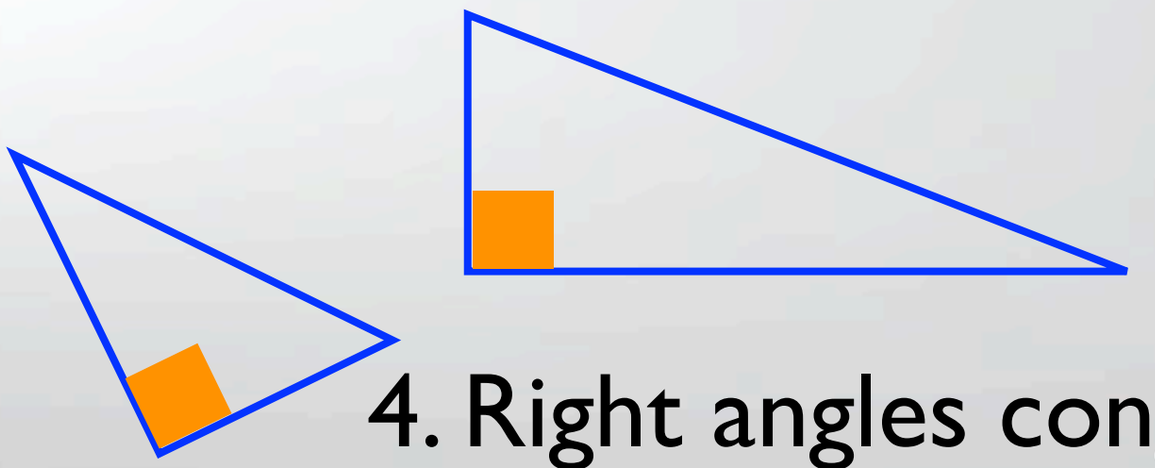


2. Extend line

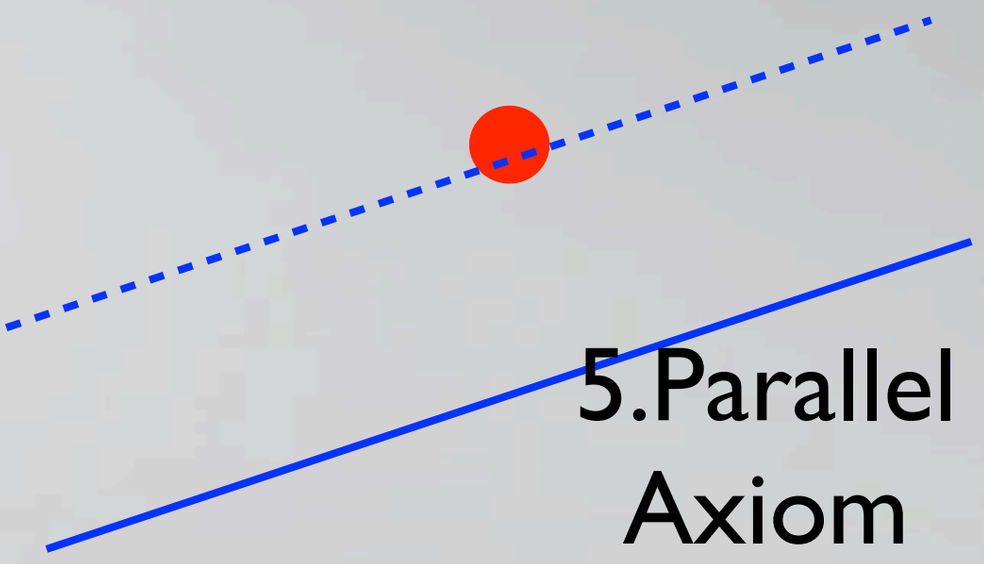


3.Build Circle

4. Right angles congruent

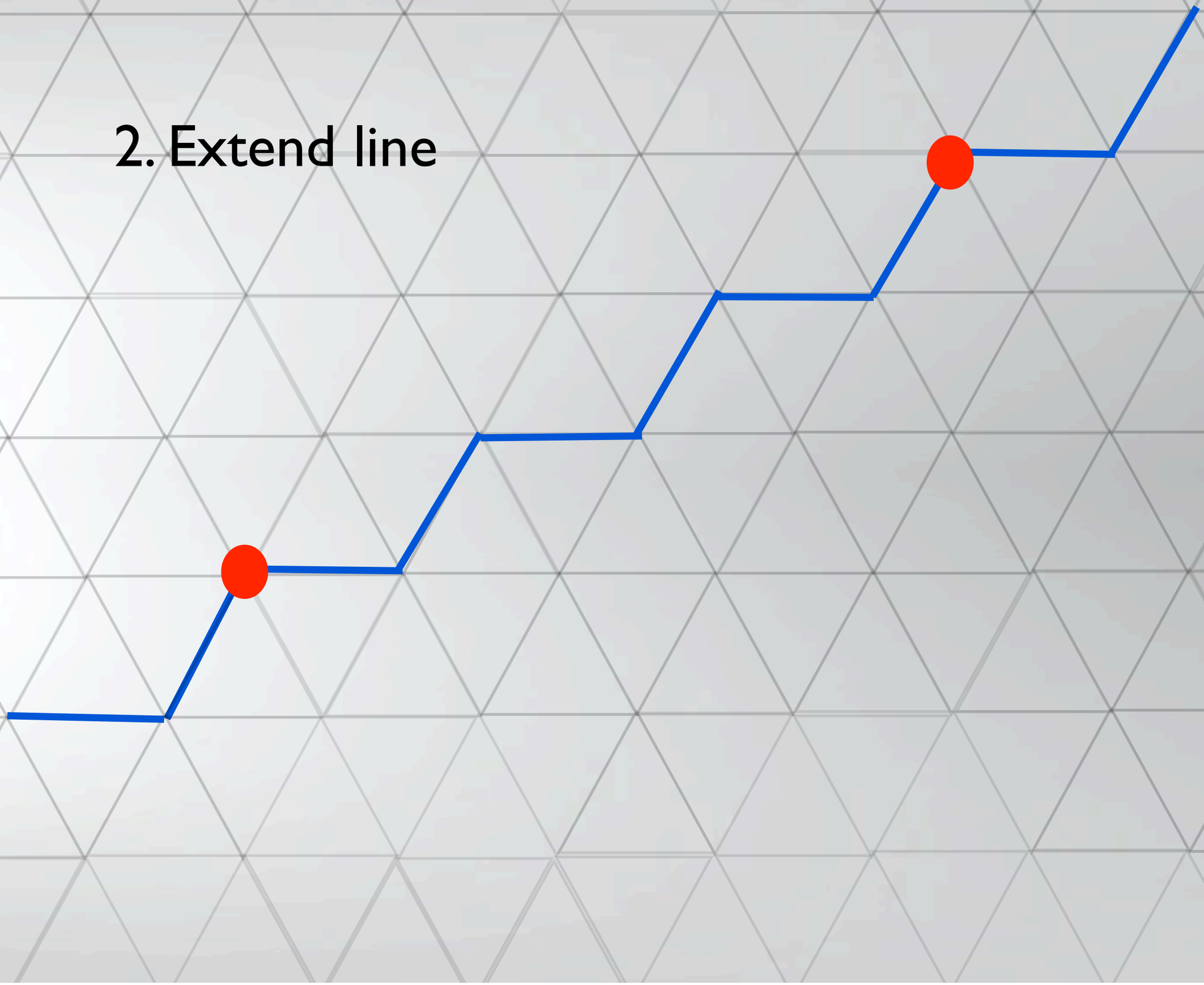


5.Parallel Axiom

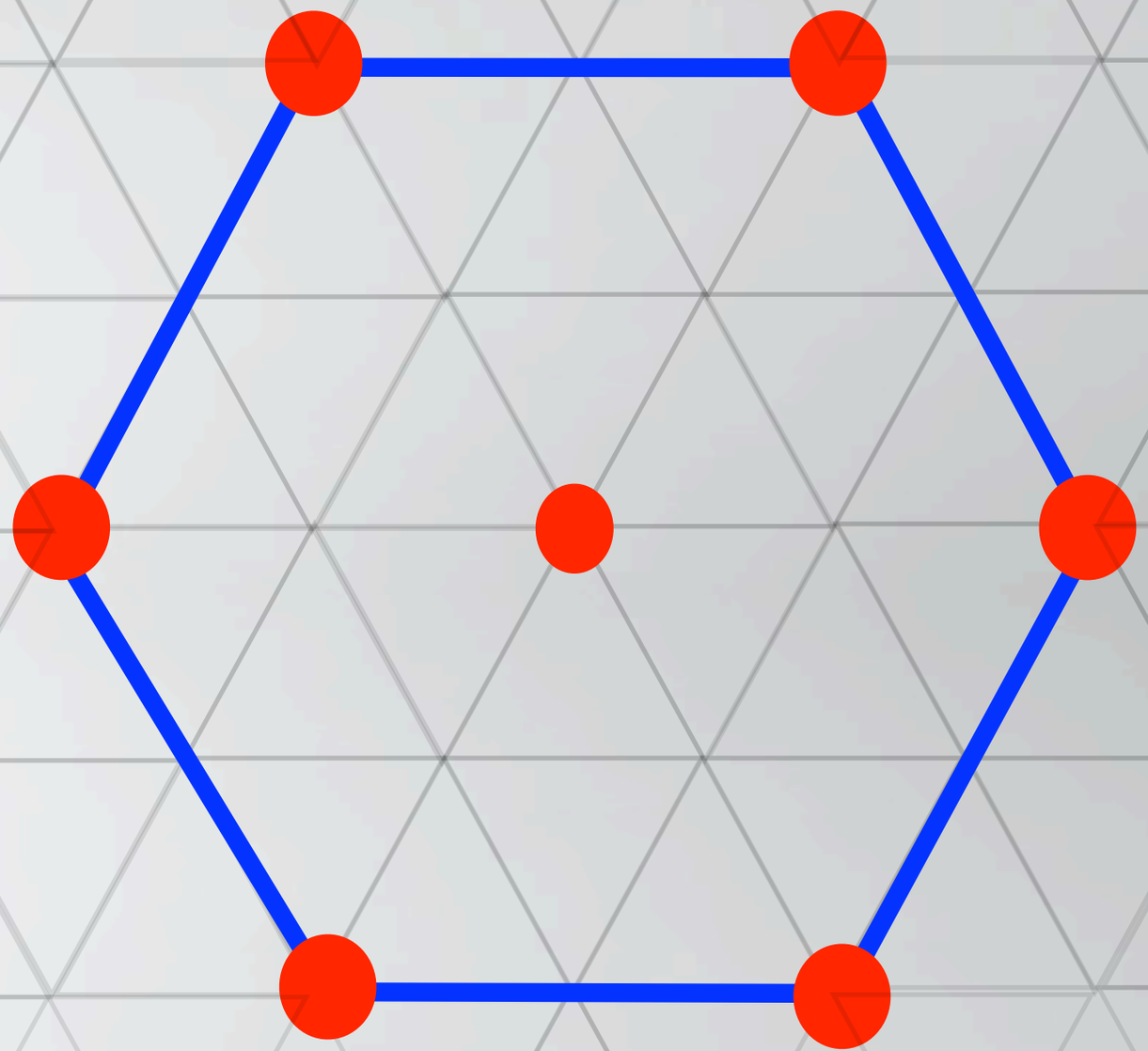


1. Line between two points

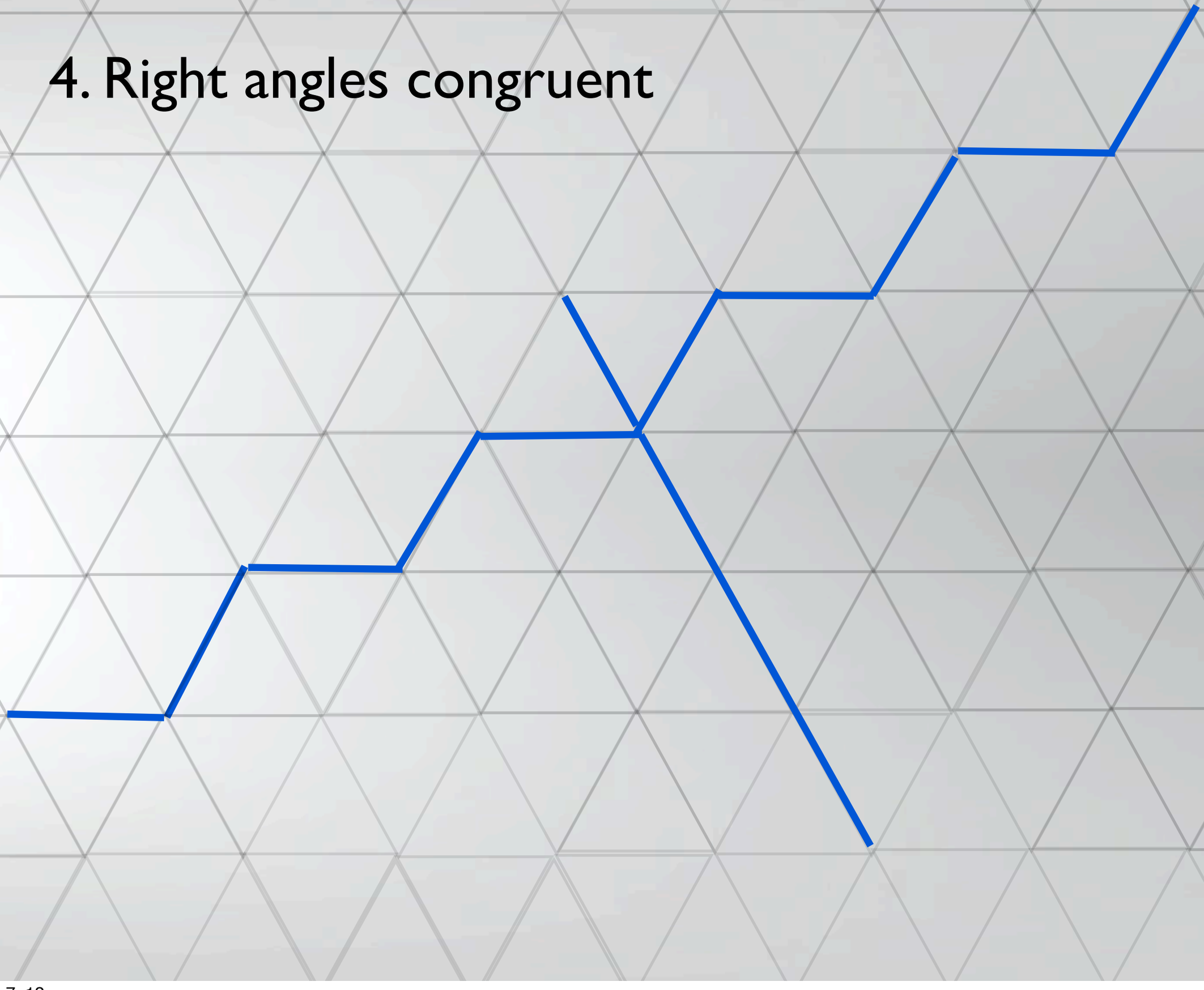
2. Extend line



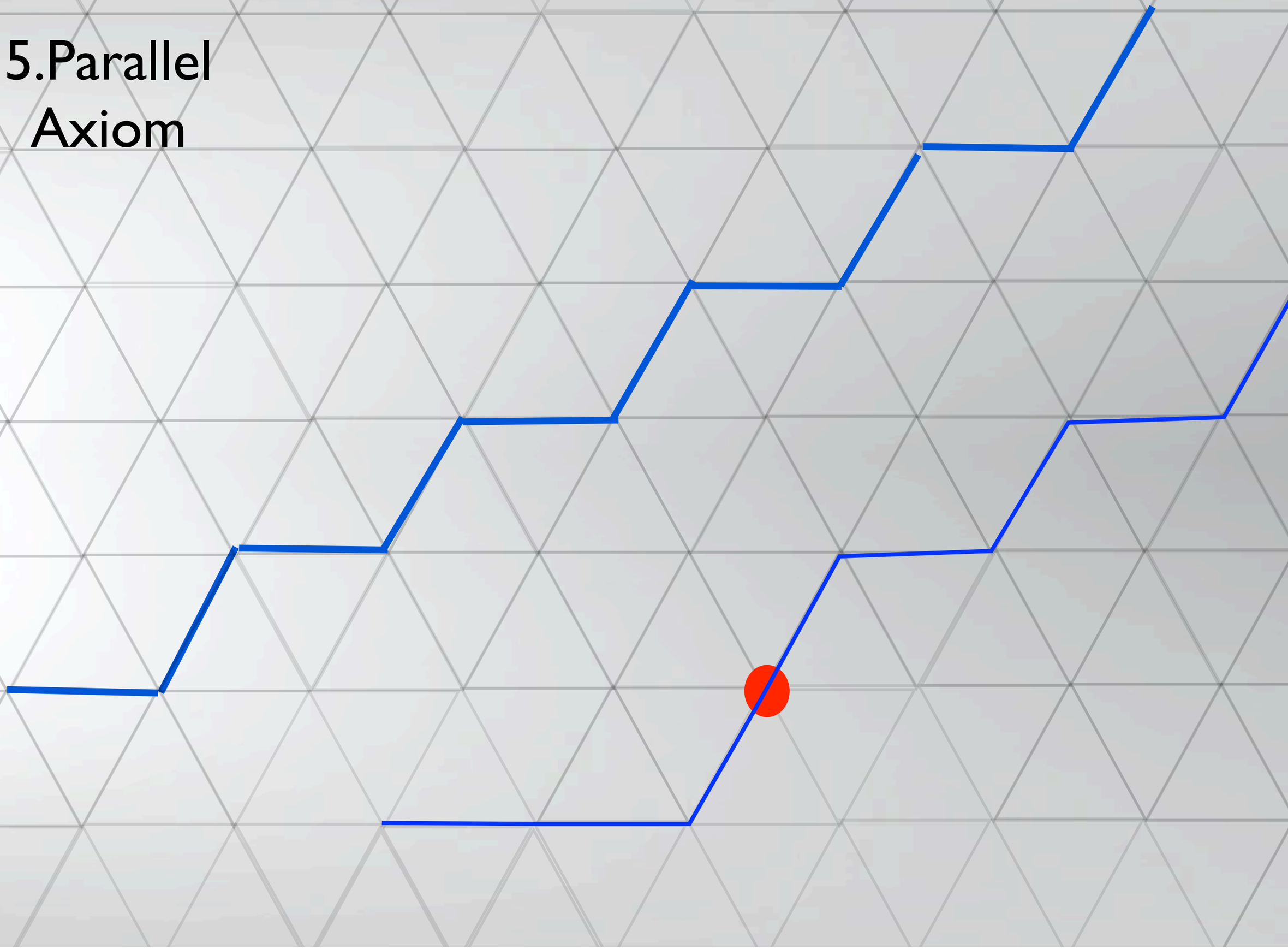
3.Build
Circle



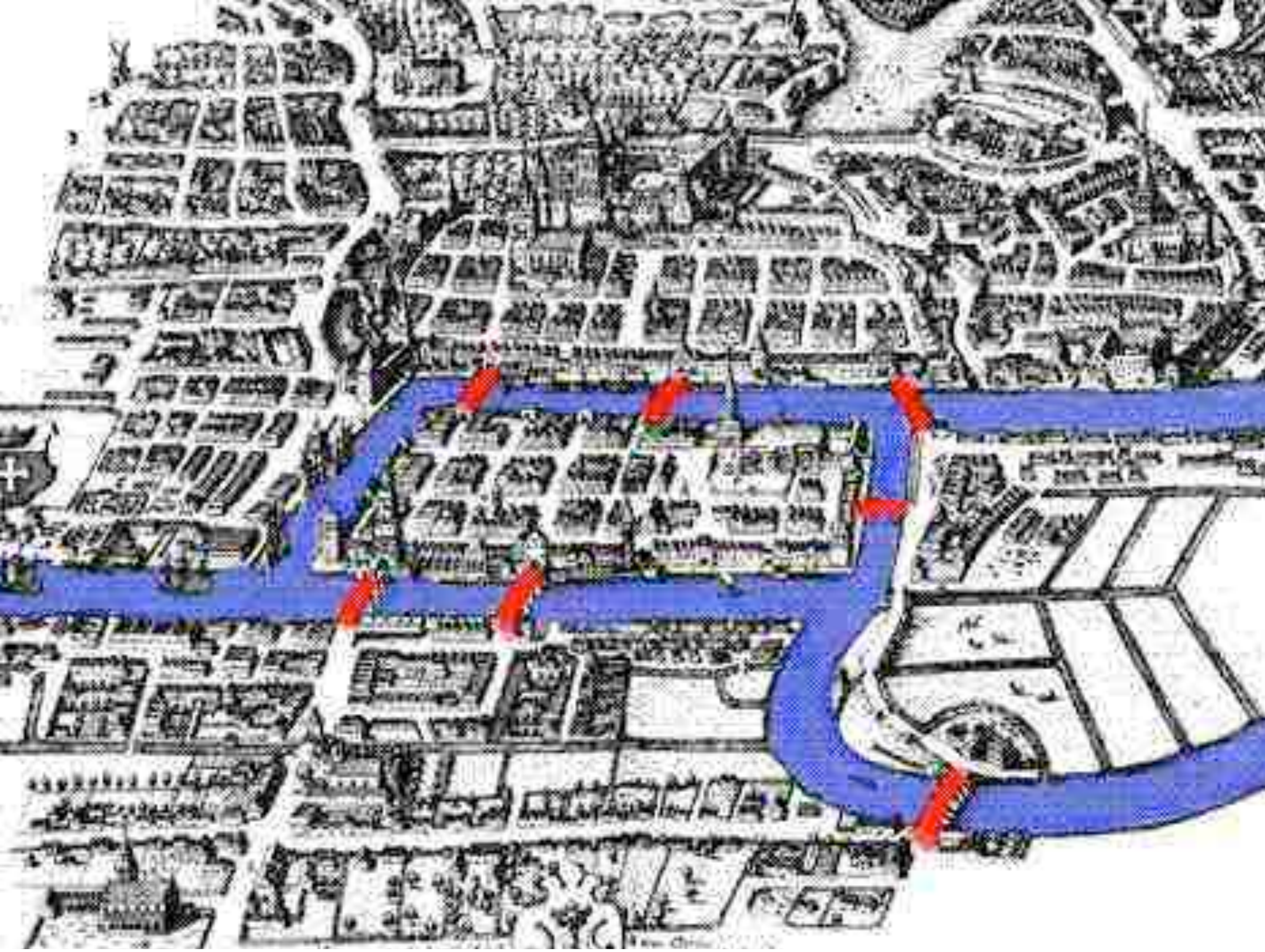
4. Right angles congruent



5.Parallel Axiom



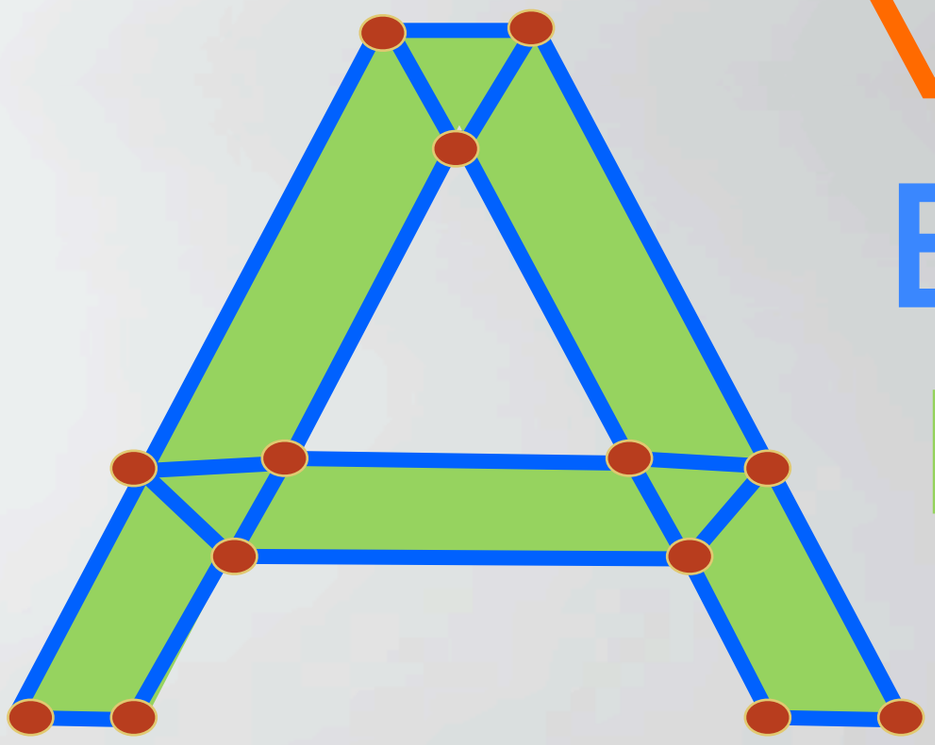
Birth of Topology



Story of Math II

Euler Characteristic

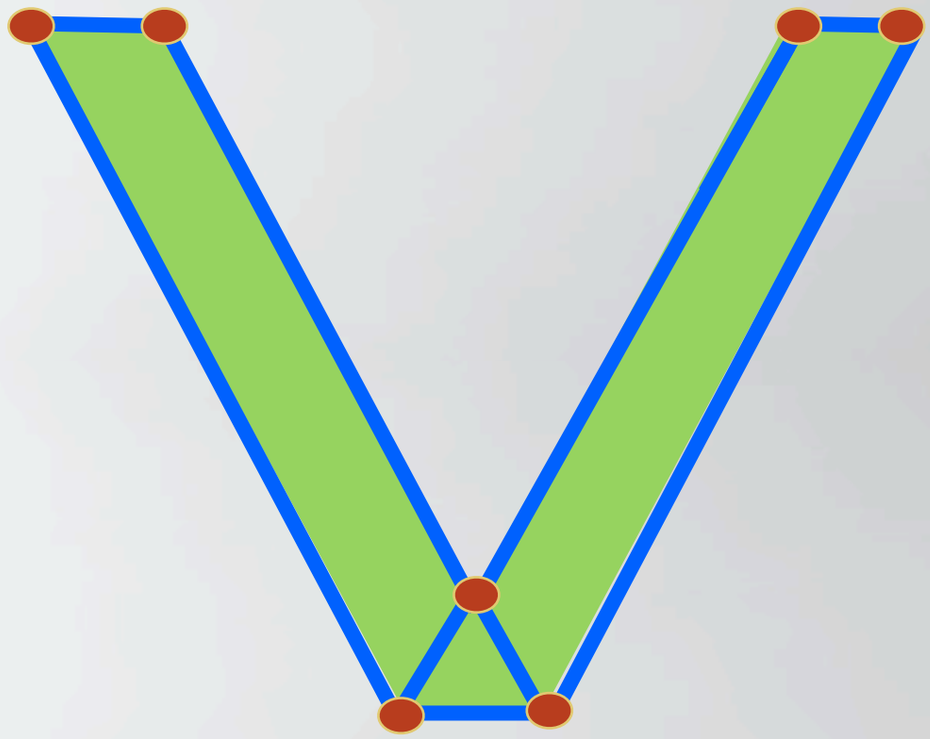
$$\chi = V - E + F$$



V=13

E=21

F=8



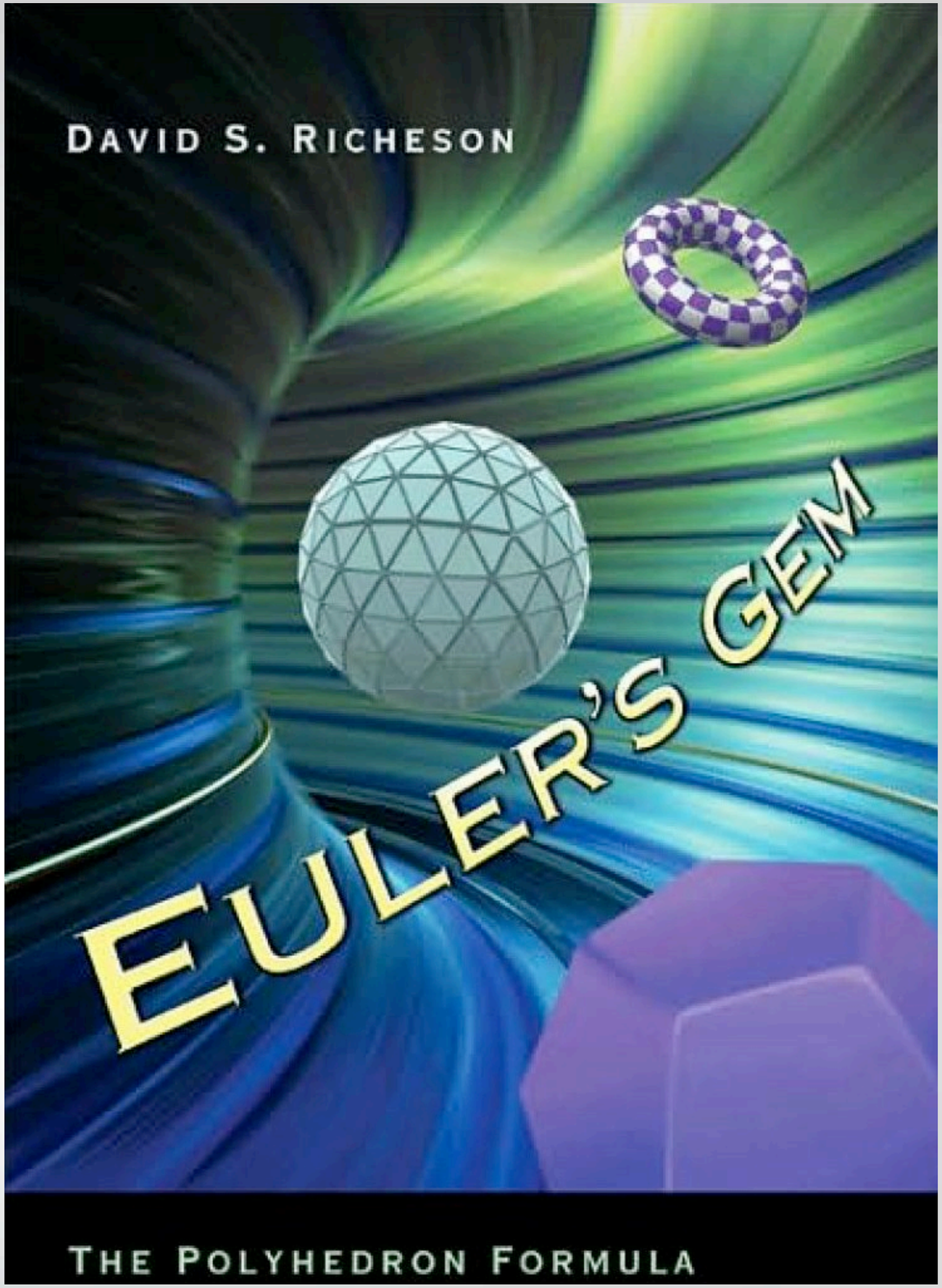
V=7

E=9

F=3

Euler's Gem $V-E+F=2$

V	E	F
4	6	4
6	12	8
8	12	6
12	30	20
20	30	12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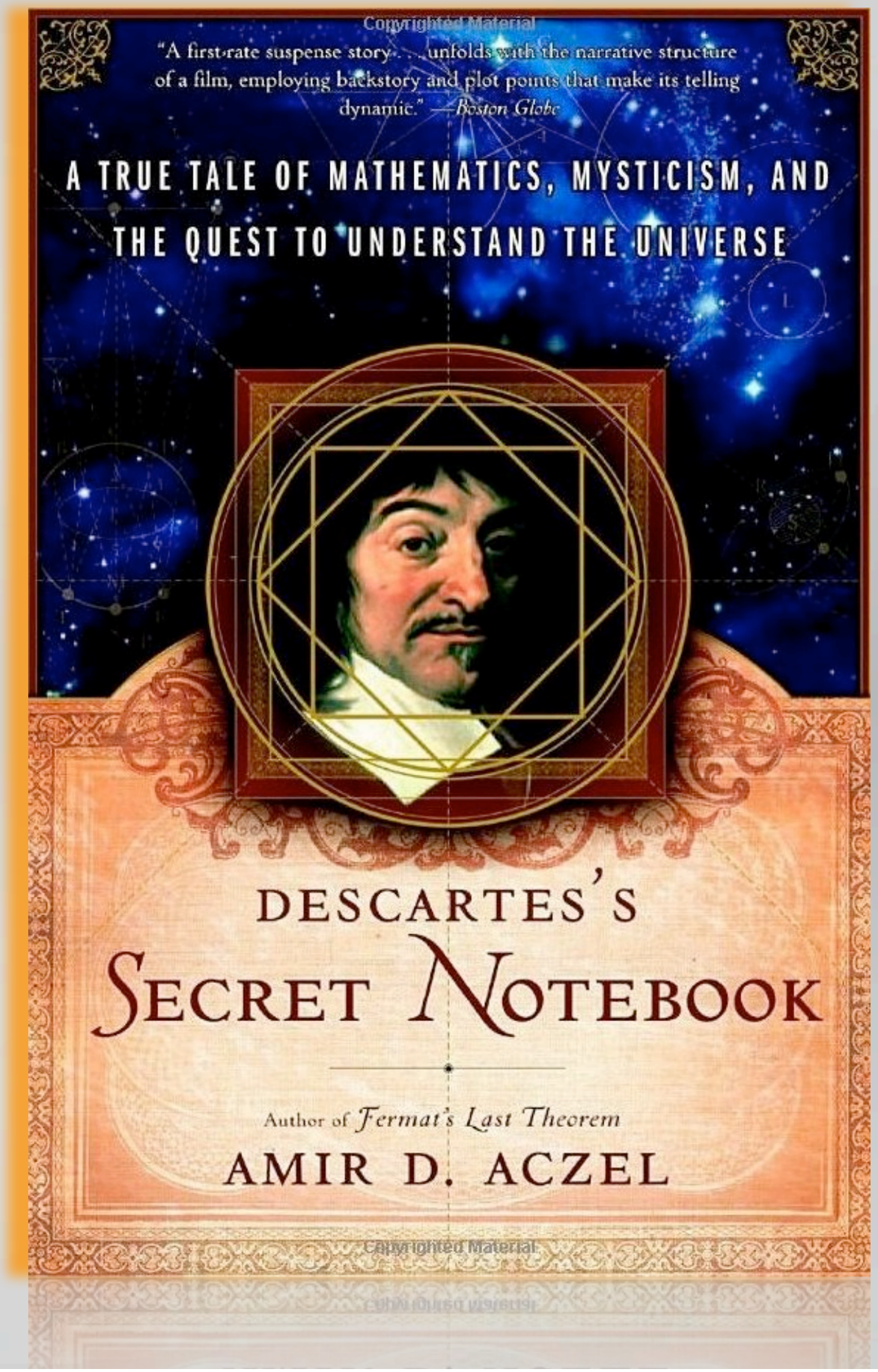
EULER'S GEM
THE POLYHEDRON FORMULA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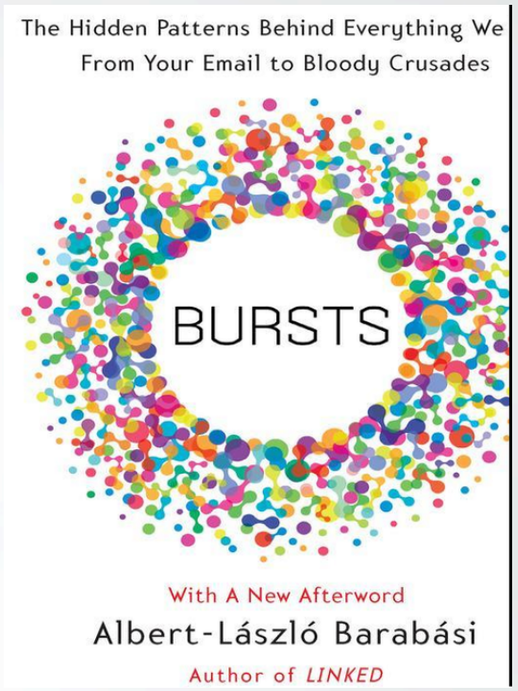
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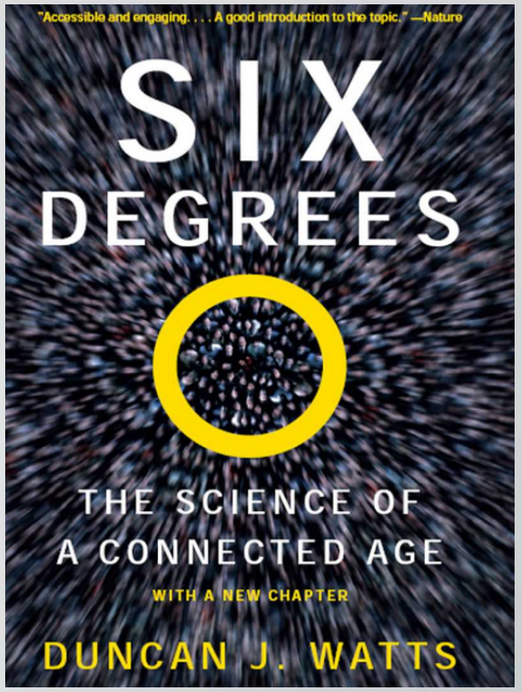
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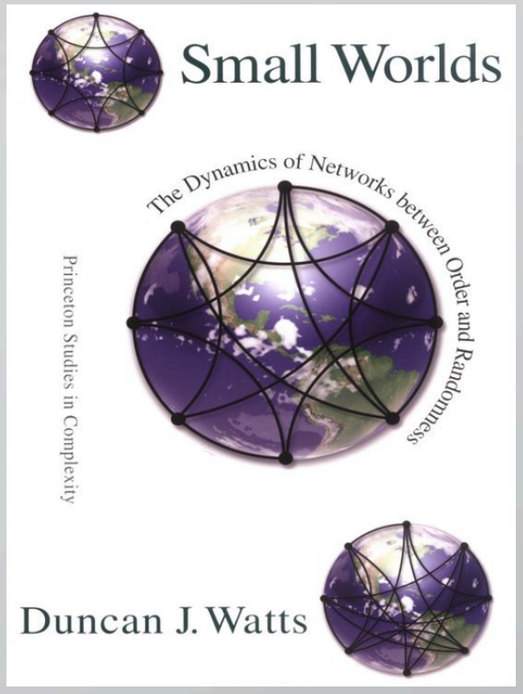
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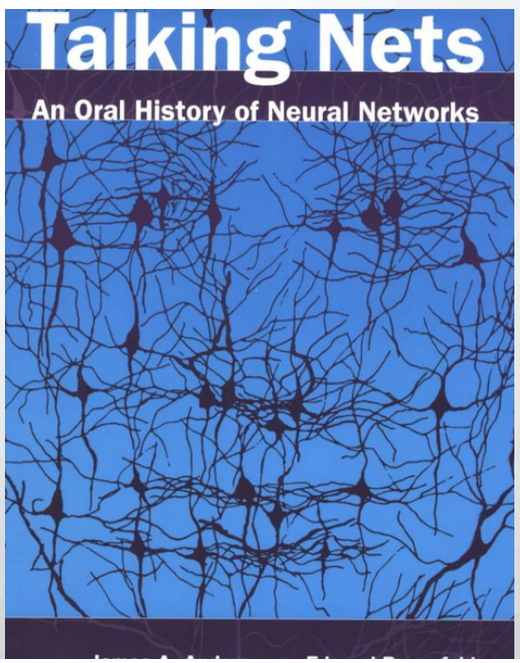
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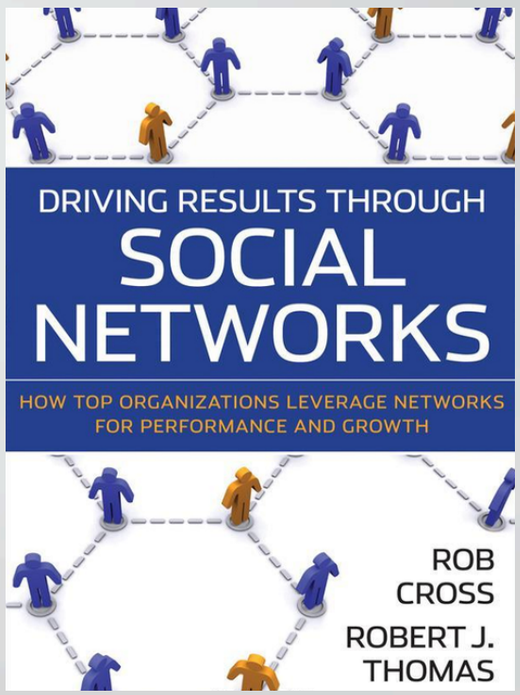
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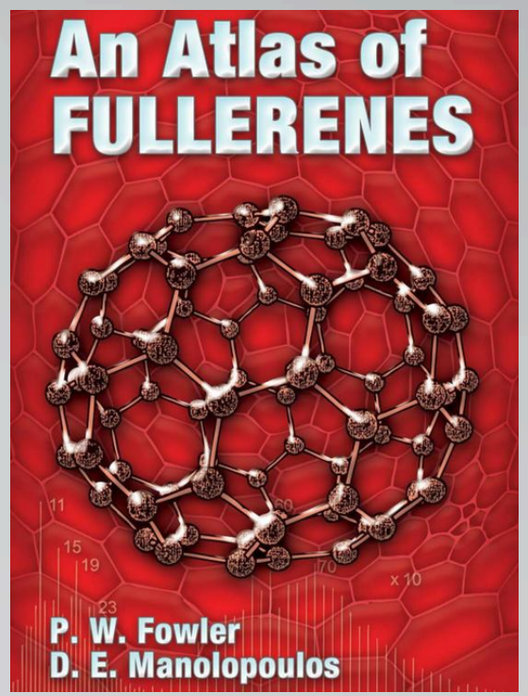
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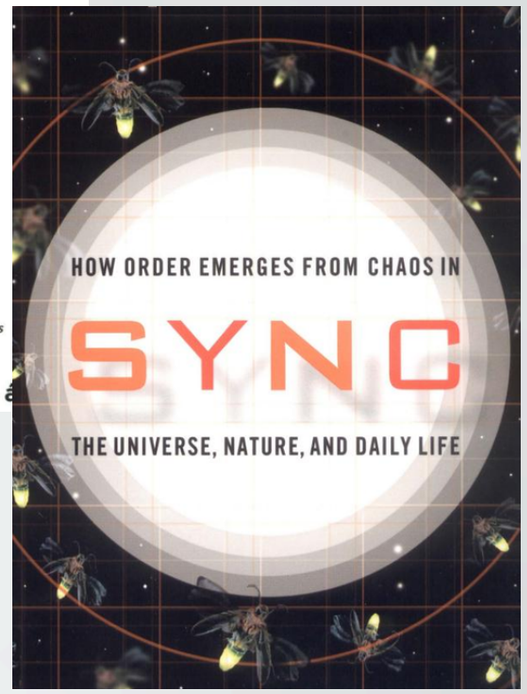

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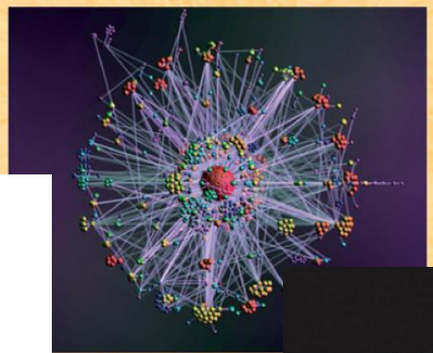

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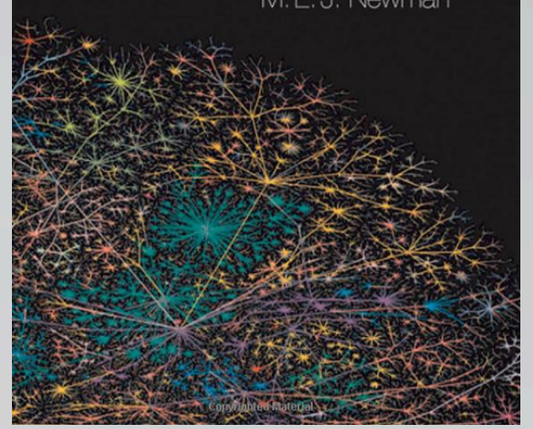
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