

Lecture 16: Coordinates

1 Find pairs of matrices which are similar.

- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$
- $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

2 Circle all the matrices which are similar to the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

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true	false	
		<i>A</i> is similar to <i>B</i>
		<i>A</i> is similar to <i>C</i>
		<i>A</i> is similar to <i>D</i>

true	false	
		<i>B</i> is similar to <i>C</i>
		<i>B</i> is similar to <i>D</i>
		<i>C</i> is similar to <i>D</i>

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$