

* PROBLEM 16.1

$$f(x) = x^6 - x^4 + c^2$$

A) $c = 0$

$$f(x) = x^6 - x^4$$

$$f'(x) = 6x^5 - 4x^3$$

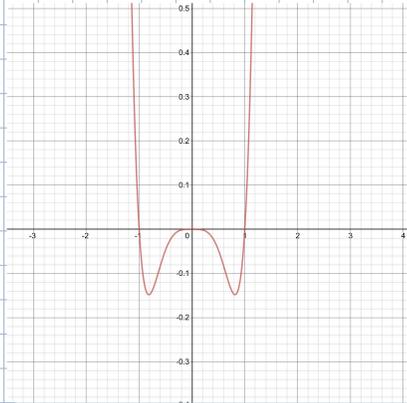
$$f'(x_0) = 0$$

$$6x^5 - 4x^3 = 0$$

$$x_1 = 0$$

$$x_2 = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$$

$$x_3 = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$$



$x=2$ min \rightarrow stable
 $x=1$ max \rightarrow unstable

B) $c = 1$

$$f(x) = x^6 - x^4 + x^2$$

$$f'(x) = 6x^5 - 4x^3 + 2x$$

$$f'(x_0) = 0$$

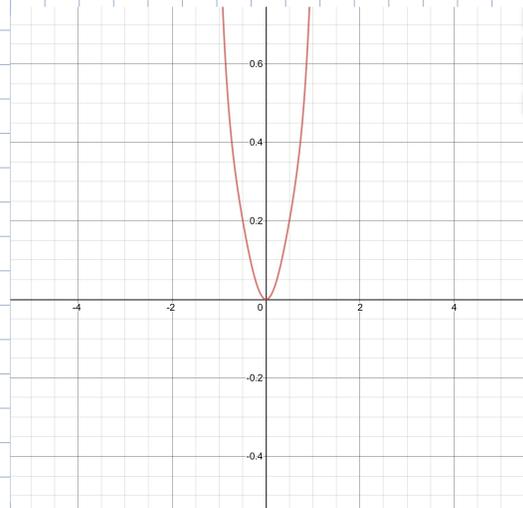
$$6x^5 - 4x^3 + 2x = 0$$

$$x = 0$$

$$f''(x) = 30x^4 - 12x^2 + 2$$

$$f''(0) = 2$$

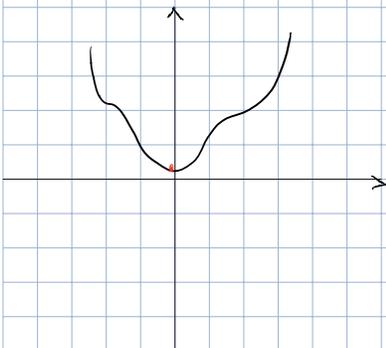
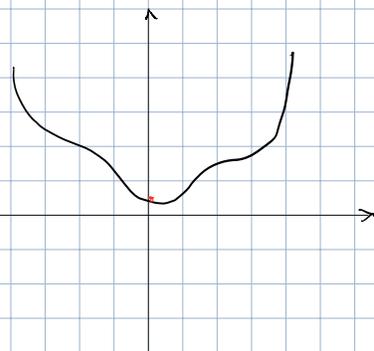
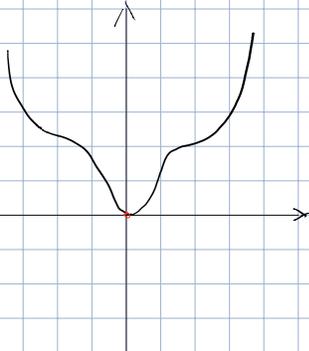
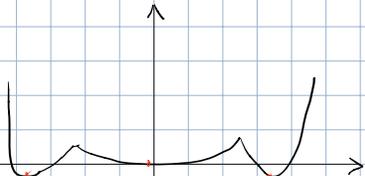
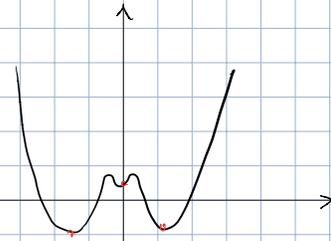
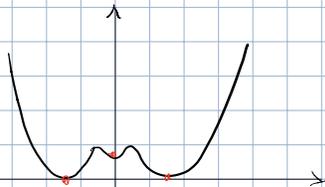
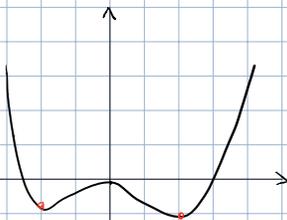
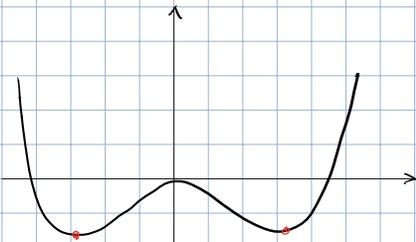
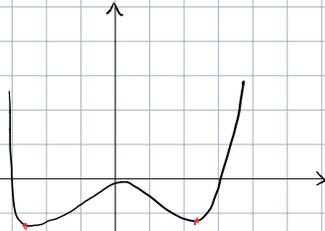
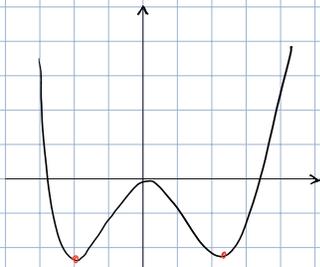
$x = 0 \rightarrow$ stable



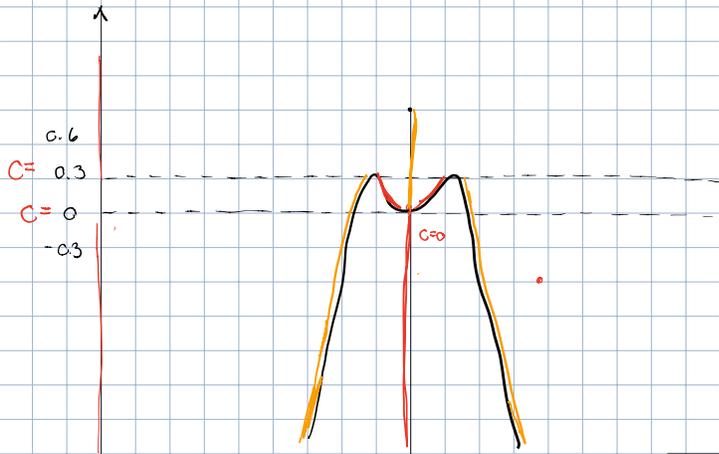
$c=0$ 16.3 a

16.4 a, 3

* PROBLEM 16.2



* PROBLEM 16.3, 16.4, 16.5



FOR 16.3 = 0.3
FOR 16.4 = 0

