

Lecture 29

Lagrange

Table of Contents

1) Lagrange equations

2) The Can example

3) Second Derivative Test

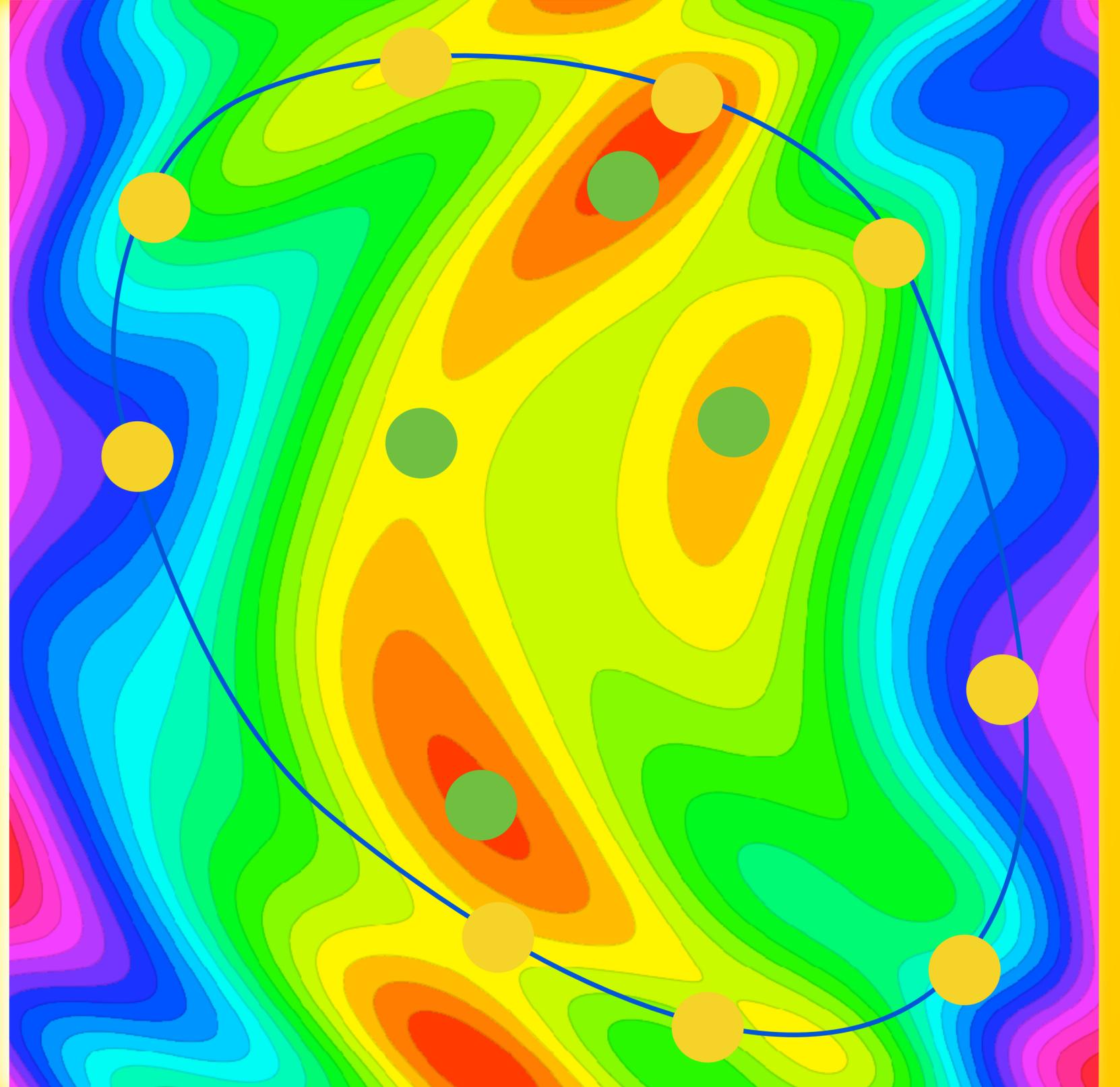
4) Examples

5) Worksheets

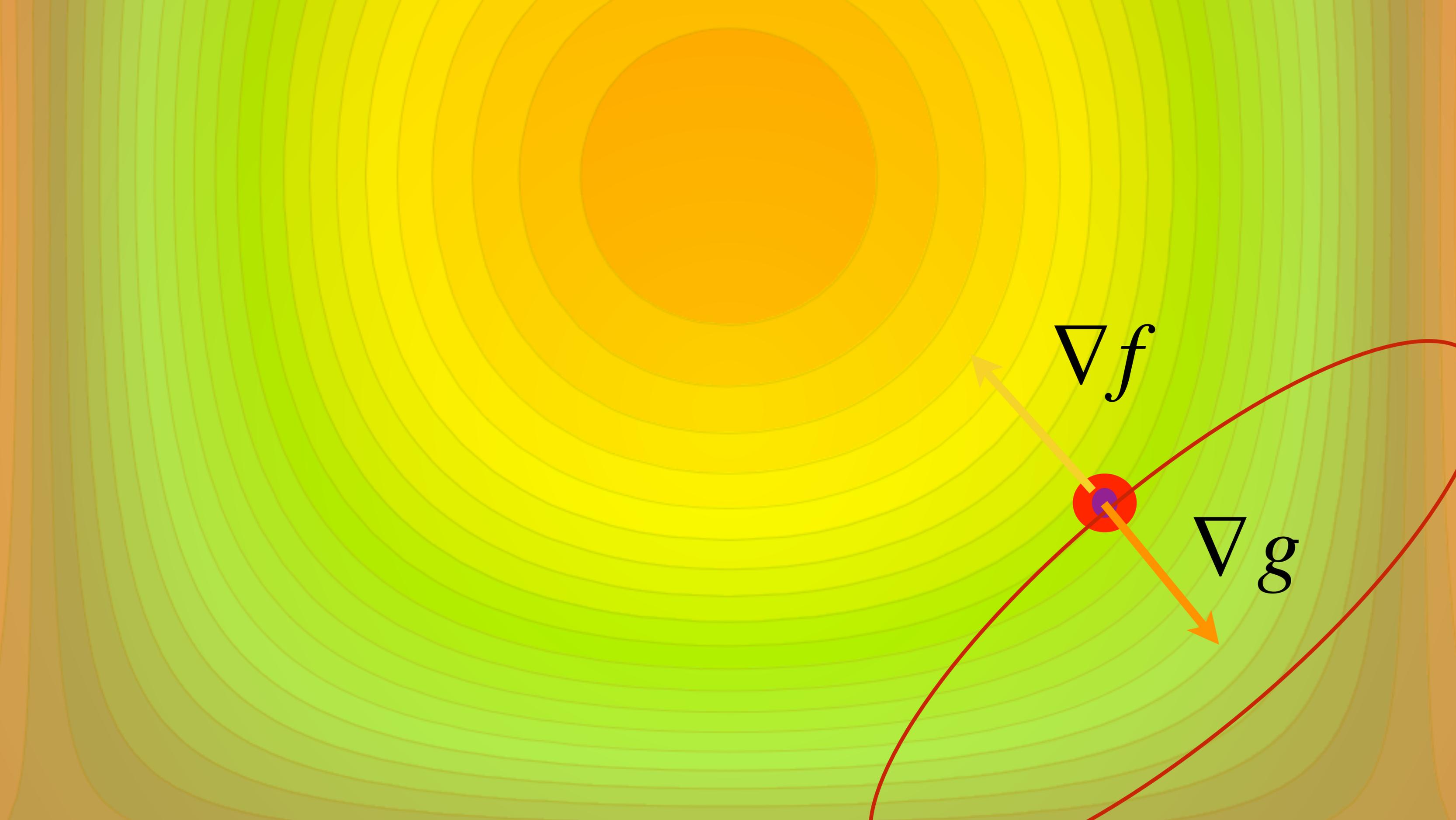
Motivation

Global maxima

When finding
global maxima, we
also need to look
at the boundary



The equations



∇f

∇g

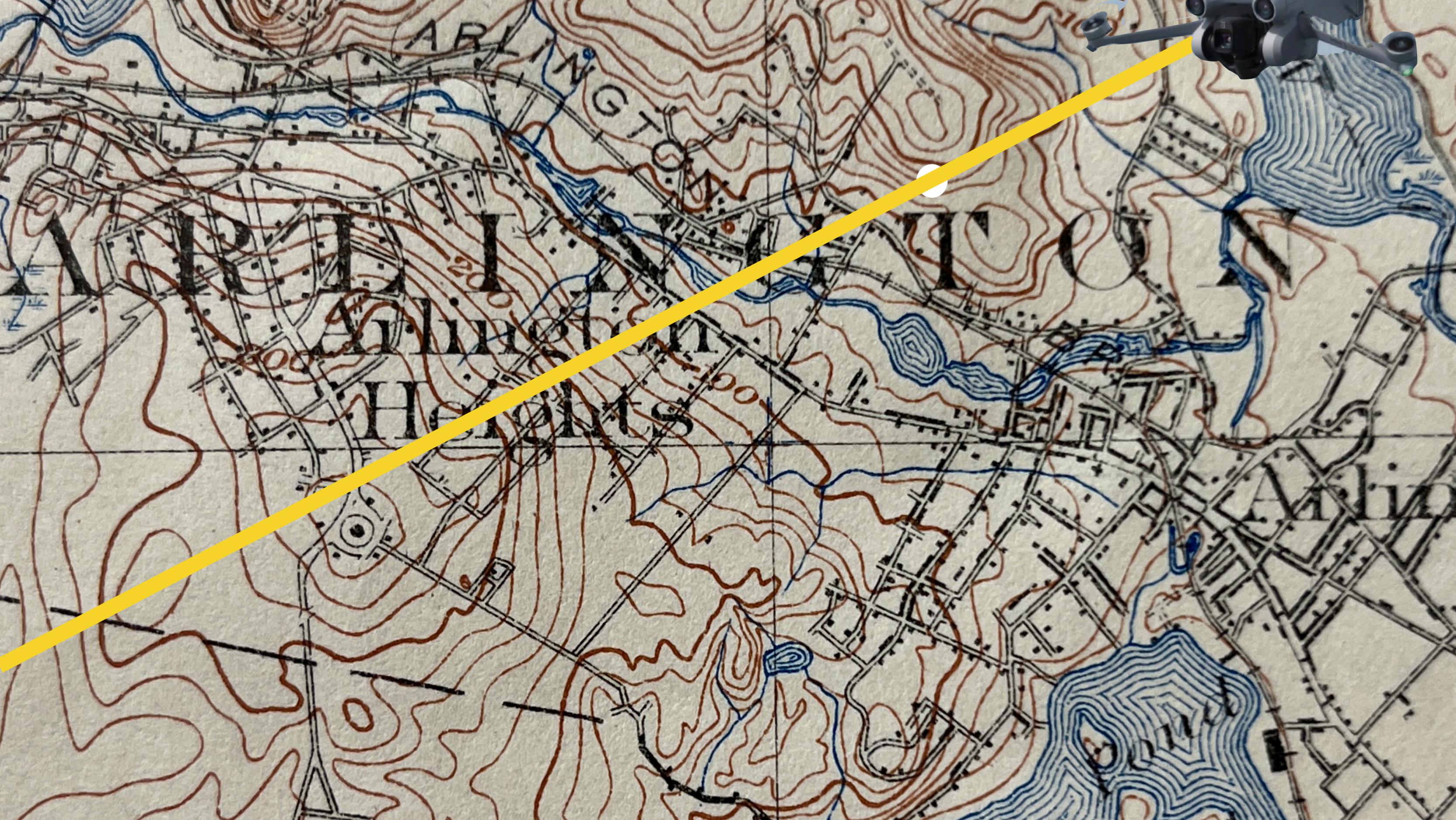
$$\nabla f = \lambda \nabla g$$

$$g = c$$



Joseph-Louis Lagrange, 1736-1817

Drone Example



WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON

HEIGHTS

VALLEY



Can Example

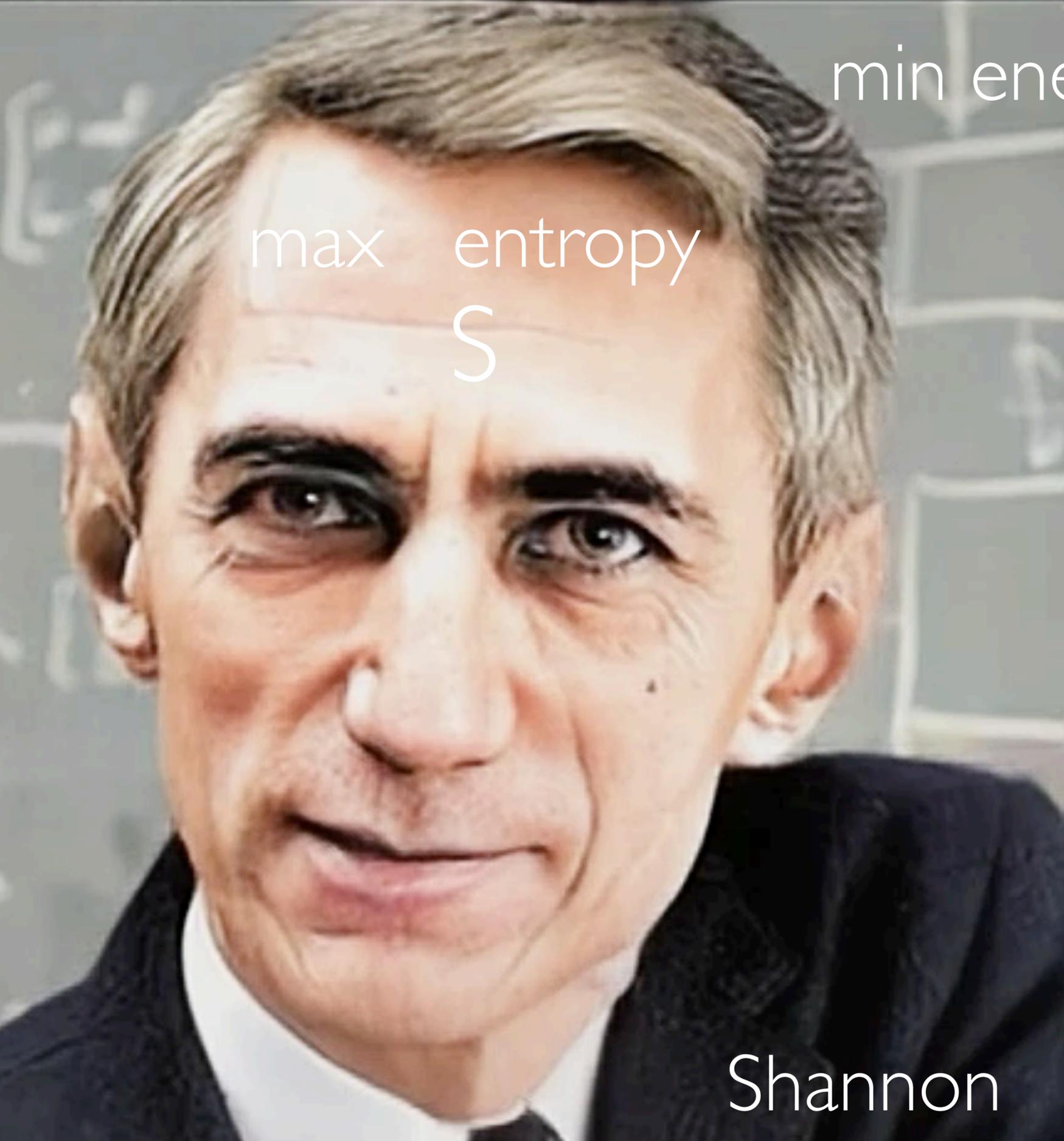
Assume we want to minimize the surface area of a can holding a certain amount of coke. What r, h values are best?





What is better?

Entropy and Free Energy



min energy U

max entropy
 S

Shannon



min free energy

$$F=U-TS$$

Helmholz

Entropy house



THE END